# PPSC SDEO — GUESS PAPER 2026 (Set 2 of 2) · Predicted Questions

**Body:** Punjab Public Service Commission (PPSC) · **Post:** SDEO · **Set:** 2 of 2 · **Questions:** 100 predicted — 0 repeated questions, 33 verified facts predicted to recur, 67 syllabus anchors · **Price:** Free

**GUESS PAPER — predicted questions for the upcoming exam, NOT a past paper.** Every question below is a prediction: it is here because the same question, the same fact, or the same topic appeared in verified PPSC SDEO past papers. **No pass guarantee.** A guess paper raises the odds; it does not promise a result. Answers are the best-supported answers, not exam keys.

**[C]-HEAVY PAPER — thin verified pool.** 67 of the 100 questions below are syllabus anchors on this post's recurring topics, because the verified archive for this post holds only 85 items. Those questions are flagged [C] on every one of them: they are predictions about the syllabus, not verified facts. Study the topic, not just the answer.

> **How to use this paper:** study the basis under each question, not just the answer — the real paper will ask the same topics in different words. Revise the underlying topic, not only the four options. Do not quote any item as "asked in the 2026 exam" — nothing here has been asked yet.

## Question 1 Pakistan Studies

In which year did Pakistan launch Operation Gibraltar?

- A. 1970
- B. 1975
- C. 1965 ✓ **Predicted answer**
- D. 1980

**swer?** Correct: Operation Gibraltar was launched by Pakistan in August 1965, during the 1965 war with India.

**Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur:** ppsc-sdeo-pera-2025 Q79 (verified item — correct answer: 1965).

## Question 2 Pakistan Studies

Asif Ali Zardari is the ___ President of Pakistan.

- A. Mamnoon Hussain
- B. Z. A. Bhutto
- C. Asif Ali Zardari ✓ **Predicted answer**
- D. Arif Alvi

**Why this answer?** Correct: Asif Ali Zardari is the 14th President of Pakistan, serving his second term from 2024; Mamnoon Hussain was the 12th and Z. A. Bhutto the 4th.

**Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur:** ppsc-sdeo-pera-2025 Q80 (verified item — correct answer: Asif Ali Zardari).

## Question 3 Pakistan Studies

For which mineral is the Salt Range best known among the given options?

- A. Gold
- B. Copper
- C. Iron
- D. Coal ✓ **Predicted answer**

**Why this answer?** Correct: the Salt Range is famous for its coal deposits, its coal fields being mined in Punjab.

**Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur:** ppsc-sdeo-pera-2025 Q83 (verified item — correct answer: Coal).

# 4 Pakistan Studies

In which province is the traditional wrestling game Malakhra played?

- A. Punjab
- B. Khyber Pakhtunkhwa
- C. Sindh ✓ **Predicted answer**
- D. Balochistan

**Why this answer?** Correct: Malakhra, the traditional Sindhi wrestling game, is played in Sindh.

**Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur:** ppsc-sdeo-pera-2025 Q86 (verified item — correct answer: Sindh).

## Question 5 Pakistan Studies

What is Pakistan's rank in the world by population?

- A. 5th ✓ **Predicted answer**
- B. 4th
- C. 6th
- D. 7th

**Why this answer?** Correct: Pakistan ranks 5th in the world by population, after India, China, the United States and Indonesia.

**Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur:** ppsc-sdeo-pera-2025 Q87 (verified item — correct answer: 5th).

## Question 6 Pakistan Studies

As per 2024 estimates, what was the poverty rate in Pakistan?

- A. 30%
- B. 20%

- D. 40% ✓ **Predicted answer**

**Why this answer?** Correct: as of 2024, the poverty rate of Pakistan was about 40 percent, according to the World Bank's estimates.

**Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur:** ppsc-sdeo-pera-2025 Q88 (verified item — correct answer: 40%).

## Question 7 Pakistan Studies

With which country did Pakistan hold a military drill in 2025?

- A. Philippines
- B. Egypt
- C. Turkiye
- D. Morocco ✓ **Predicted answer**

**Why this answer?** Correct: Pakistan held a military drill with Morocco in 2025.

**Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur:** ppsc-sdeo-pera-2025 Q90 (verified item — correct answer: Morocco).

## Question 8 Pakistan Studies

Who was the first Prime Minister of Pakistan?

- A. Liaquat Ali Khan ✓ **Predicted answer**
- B. Khawaja Nazimuddin
- C. Muhammad Ali Bogra
- D. Chaudhry Muhammad Ali

**Why this answer?** Correct: Liaquat Ali Khan was the first Prime Minister of Pakistan.

**Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor:** syllabus anchor — Pakistan Studies: the founders and first office-holders of Pakistan recur in every sitting of this post.

## 9 Pakistan Studies

In which year was the Objectives Resolution passed?

- A. 1947
- B. 1956
- C. 1949 ✓ **Predicted answer**
- D. 1973

**Why this answer?** Correct: the Objectives Resolution was passed in 1949.

**Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor:** syllabus anchor — Pakistan Studies: the constitutions of Pakistan recur in every sitting of this post.

## Question 10 Pakistan Studies

In which year was the Simla Agreement signed between Pakistan and India?

- A. 1966
- B. 1971
- C. 1972 ✓ **Predicted answer**
- D. 1976

**Why this answer?** Correct: the Simla Agreement was signed in 1972, after the 1971 war.

**Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor:** syllabus anchor — Pakistan Studies: Pakistan's treaties and agreements recur in every sitting of this post.

## Question 11 Pakistan Studies

In which year was the Tashkent Declaration signed?

- A. 1966 ✓ **Predicted answer**
- B. 1965
- C. 1971
- D. 1972

**swer?** Correct: the Tashkent Declaration was signed in January 1966, after the 1965 war.

**Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor:** syllabus anchor — Pakistan Studies: Pakistan's treaties and agreements recur in every sitting of this post.

## Question 12 Pakistan Studies

In which year was the Indus Waters Treaty signed?

- A. 1955
- B. 1965
- C. 1960 ✓ **Predicted answer**
- D. 1970

**Why this answer?** Correct: the Indus Waters Treaty between Pakistan and India was signed in 1960.

**Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor:** syllabus anchor — Pakistan Studies: Pakistan's treaties and agreements recur in every sitting of this post.

## Question 13 Pakistan Studies

Which is the largest desert of Pakistan?

- A. Thar Desert ✓ **Predicted answer**
- B. Cholistan Desert
- C. Kharan Desert
- D. Thal Desert

**Why this answer?** Correct: the Thar Desert is the largest desert of Pakistan.

**Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor:** syllabus anchor — Pakistan Studies: the geography of Pakistan recurs in every sitting of this post.

## 14 Pakistan Studies

Which is the highest mountain peak in Pakistan?

- A. Nanga Parbat
- B. Rakaposhi
- C. Broad Peak
- D. K2 ✓ **Predicted answer**

**Why this answer?** Correct: K2 is the highest peak in Pakistan and the second highest in the world.

**Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor:** syllabus anchor — Pakistan Studies: the geography of Pakistan recurs in every sitting of this post.

## Question 15 Pakistan Studies

Which is the national language of Pakistan?

- A. Punjabi
- B. Sindhi
- C. English
- D. Urdu ✓ **Predicted answer**

**Why this answer?** Correct: Urdu is the national language of Pakistan.

**Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor:** syllabus anchor — Pakistan Studies: the national symbols of Pakistan recur in every sitting of this post.

## Question 16 Pakistan Studies

In which year did Pakistan become a republic?

- A. 1947
- B. 1956 ✓ **Predicted answer**
- C. 1958

**Why this answer?** Correct: Pakistan became a republic on 23 March 1956, under its first Constitution.

**Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor:** syllabus anchor — Pakistan Studies: the constitutions of Pakistan recur in every sitting of this post.

## Question 17 Pakistan Studies

In which year was the first martial law imposed in Pakistan?

- A. 1956
- B. 1962
- C. 1958 ✓ **Predicted answer**
- D. 1969

**Why this answer?** Correct: the first martial law was imposed in Pakistan in 1958 by Ayub Khan.

**Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor:** syllabus anchor — Pakistan Studies: the political history of Pakistan recurs in every sitting of this post.

## Question 18 Pakistan Studies

In which year was the Constitution of 1973 passed?

- A. 1973 ✓ **Predicted answer**
- B. 1971
- C. 1972
- D. 1977

**Why this answer?** Correct: the Constitution of 1973 was passed in 1973 and came into force on 14 August 1973.

**Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor:** syllabus anchor — Pakistan Studies: the

s of Pakistan recur in every sitting of this post.

## Question 19 Pakistan Studies

The Durand Line is the border between Pakistan and which country?

- A. Afghanistan ✓ **Predicted answer**
- B. Iran
- C. China
- D. India

**Why this answer?** Correct: the Durand Line is the border between Pakistan and Afghanistan.

**Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor:** syllabus anchor — Pakistan Studies: the geography of Pakistan recurs in every sitting of this post.

## Question 20 Pakistan Studies

The Wakhan Corridor separates Pakistan from which country?

- A. Uzbekistan
- B. Turkmenistan
- C. Tajikistan ✓ **Predicted answer**
- D. Kyrgyzstan

**Why this answer?** Correct: the Wakhan Corridor separates Pakistan from Tajikistan.

**Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor:** syllabus anchor — Pakistan Studies: the geography of Pakistan recurs in every sitting of this post.

## Question 21 English

Choose the word that completes the sentence: He wanted to leave ___ he stayed until the end.

- B. But ✓ **Predicted answer**
- C. Or
- D. And

**Why this answer?** Correct: He wanted to leave, but he stayed until the end; but shows the contrast between wanting to leave and staying.

**Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur:** ppsc-sdeo-pera-2025 Q48 (verified item — correct answer: But).

## Question 22 English

Which is the correct reported form of: I have not finished the cake, he said.

- A. He had said that he had not finished the cake.
- B. He say that he had not finished the cake.
- C. He said that he had not finished the cake. ✓ **Predicted answer**
- D. He said that he has not finished the cake.

**Why this answer?** Correct: present perfect backshifts to past perfect in reported speech, so I have not finished becomes he had not finished.

**Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur:** ppsc-sdeo-pera-2025 Q49 (verified item — correct answer: He said that he had not finished the cake.).

## Question 23 English

Which sentence is punctuated and capitalised correctly?

- A. If she a chance to travel, she would visit many cities, for example: Paris.
- B. If she had a chance to travel, she would visit many cities, for example, Paris. ✓ **Predicted answer**
- C. If she had a chance to travel she would visit many cities for example paris.
- D. If she had a chance to travel, she would visit many cities for example paris.

**swer?** Correct: this sentence has the right words (had a chance, would visit, for example, Paris) with correct capitals and commas; the other option omits had.

**Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur:** ppsc-sdeo-pera-2025 Q50 (verified item — correct answer: If she had a chance to travel, she would visit many cities, for example, Paris.).

## Question 24 English

Which of these is a regular verb?

- A. Ate
- B. Crawl ✓ **Predicted answer**
- C. Went
- D. Ran

**Why this answer?** Correct: crawl is a regular verb, its past tense is formed by adding -ed (crawled); ate, went and ran are irregular past forms.

**Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur:** ppsc-sdeo-pera-2025 Q51 (verified item — correct answer: Crawl).

## Question 25 English

Choose the correct passive form of: They will have realized your responsibility.

- A. Your responsibility will have been realized by you by them.
- B. Your responsibility will have been realized by you.
- C. Your responsibility will have realized by them.
- D. Your responsibility will have been realized by them. ✓ **Predicted answer**

**Why this answer?** Correct: the passive is Your responsibility will have been realized by them; a passive sentence has one agent only, and the agent here is them.

**Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur:** ppsc-sdeo-pera-2025 Q52

n — correct answer. Your responsibility will have been realized by them.).

## Question 26 English

What does the idiom on thin ice mean?

- A. In a safe situation
- B. In a danger zone
- C. In deep water
- D. In a risky situation ✓ **Predicted answer**

**Why this answer?** Correct: on thin ice means in a risky situation, where one wrong step can cause trouble.

**Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur:** ppsc-sdeo-pera-2025 Q53 (verified item — correct answer: In a risky situation).

## Question 27 English

What does the idiom to hit the nail on the head mean?

- A. To hurt someone
- B. To say exactly the right thing ✓ **Predicted answer**
- C. To work hard
- D. To miss a chance

**Why this answer?** Correct: to hit the nail on the head means to say exactly the right thing.

**Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor:** syllabus anchor — English: idioms and phrases recur in every sitting of this post.

## Question 28 English

Choose the word opposite in meaning to victory.

- A. Success

mph

- C. Win
- D. Defeat ✓ **Predicted answer**

**Why this answer?** Correct: defeat is the opposite of victory.

**Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor:** syllabus anchor — English: synonyms and antonyms recur in every sitting of this post.

## Question 29 English

Choose the word nearest in meaning to rapid.

- A. Fast ✓ **Predicted answer**
- B. Slow
- C. Steady
- D. Late

**Why this answer?** Correct: fast is nearest in meaning to rapid.

**Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor:** syllabus anchor — English: synonyms and antonyms recur in every sitting of this post.

## Question 30 English

What does the phrase once in a blue moon mean?

- A. Very often
- B. Every month
- C. Very rarely ✓ **Predicted answer**
- D. At night

**Why this answer?** Correct: once in a blue moon means very rarely.

**Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor:** syllabus anchor — English: idioms and phrases recur in every sitting of this post.

## 31 English

Choose the correct passive voice of: He writes a letter.

- A. A letter is wrote by him.
- B. A letter was written by him.
- C. A letter is written by him. ✓ **Predicted answer**
- D. A letter is being wrote by him.

**Why this answer?** Correct: the passive of He writes a letter is A letter is written by him.

**Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor:** syllabus anchor — English: voice and narration recur in every sitting of this post.

## Question 32 English

What does the idiom raining cats and dogs mean?

- A. Raining lightly
- B. Raining with thunder
- C. Raining heavily ✓ **Predicted answer**
- D. Raining at night

**Why this answer?** Correct: raining cats and dogs means raining very heavily.

**Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor:** syllabus anchor — English: idioms and phrases recur in every sitting of this post.

## Question 33 English

Choose the word nearest in meaning to honest.

- A. Clever
- B. Truthful ✓ **Predicted answer**
- C. Brave
- D. Rich

**swer?** Correct: truthful is nearest in meaning to honest.

**Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor:** syllabus anchor — English: synonyms and antonyms recur in every sitting of this post.

## Question 34 English

Choose the word opposite in meaning to generous.

- A. Kind
- B. Miserly ✓ **Predicted answer**
- C. Helpful
- D. Brave

**Why this answer?** Correct: miserly is the opposite of generous.

**Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor:** syllabus anchor — English: synonyms and antonyms recur in every sitting of this post.

## Question 35 English

What does the idiom to beat around the bush mean?

- A. To avoid the main point ✓ **Predicted answer**
- B. To work in a garden
- C. To speak clearly
- D. To run fast

**Why this answer?** Correct: to beat around the bush means to avoid coming to the main point.

**Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor:** syllabus anchor — English: idioms and phrases recur in every sitting of this post.

## 36 English

What is the superlative degree of good?

- A. Better
- B. Goodest
- C. Best ✓ **Predicted answer**
- D. More good

**Why this answer?** Correct: the superlative degree of good is best; better is the comparative.

**Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor:** syllabus anchor — English: grammar, plurals and verb forms recur in every sitting of this post.

## Question 37 English

Choose the correct preposition: Hard work is the key ___ success.

- A. of
- B. for
- C. with
- D. to ✓ **Predicted answer**

**Why this answer?** Correct: hard work is the key to success.

**Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor:** syllabus anchor — English: prepositions and grammar recur in every sitting of this post.

## Question 38 English

Choose the correct sentence.

- A. She has been working here from 2020.
- B. She has been working here since 2020. ✓ **Predicted answer**
- C. She is working here since 2020.

has working here since 2020.

**Why this answer?** Correct: She has been working here since 2020 is correct; since is used with a point of time in the present perfect continuous.

**Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor:** syllabus anchor — English: prepositions and grammar recur in every sitting of this post.

## Question 39 General Knowledge

What is the main aim of a standby agreement with the IMF?

- A. Financial growth
- B. Stability of the economy ✓ **Predicted answer**
- C. Environment protection
- D. Military spending

**Why this answer?** Correct: a standby agreement with the IMF aims at the stability of the economy, restoring balance of payments and macroeconomic stability.

**Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur:** ppsc-sdeo-pera-2025 Q89 (verified item — correct answer: Stability of the economy).

## Question 40 General Knowledge

What does the One China principle mean?

- A. China and Taiwan are separate countries
- B. There is only one China, and Taiwan is part of China ✓ **Predicted answer**
- C. Taiwan alone is the only China
- D. China and Taiwan share one government in Taipei

**Why this answer?** Correct: the One China principle means there is only one country named China, and Taiwan is part of China.

**Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur:** ppsc-sdeo-pera-2025 Q91

n — correct answer: There is only one China, and Taiwan is part of China).

## Question 41 General Knowledge

According to the given view, what did nuclear weapons bring to an end?

- A. Half the world
- B. Total war ✓ **Predicted answer**
- C. All wars
- D. The Cold War

**Why this answer?** Correct: nuclear weapons ended the era of total war between great powers, because no two nuclear-armed states have fought a full-scale total war.

**Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur:** ppsc-sdeo-pera-2025 Q92 (verified item — correct answer: Total war).

## Question 42 General Knowledge

What is meant by a post-colonial state?

- A. A state which was a country before
- B. A state which was never ruled by others
- C. A state formed after a civil war
- D. A state which was a colony before ✓ **Predicted answer**

**Why this answer?** Correct: a post-colonial state is one which was a colony before independence.

**Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur:** ppsc-sdeo-pera-2025 Q93 (verified item — correct answer: A state which was a colony before).

## Question 43 General Knowledge

In which city is the headquarters of the IMF located?

shington ✓ **Predicted answer**

- B. New York
- C. Geneva
- D. Berlin

**Why this answer?** Correct: the headquarters of the International Monetary Fund is in Washington, D.C., United States.

**Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur:** ppsc-sdeo-pera-2025 Q94 (verified item — correct answer: Washington).

## Question 44 General Knowledge

Which is the largest desert in the world?

- A. Gobi Desert
- B. Sahara Desert ✓ **Predicted answer**
- C. Kalahari Desert
- D. Arabian Desert

**Why this answer?** Correct: the Sahara is the largest hot desert in the world.

**Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor:** syllabus anchor — General Knowledge: world geography recurs in every sitting of this post.

## Question 45 General Knowledge

What is the currency of the United Kingdom?

- A. Euro
- B. Dollar
- C. Pound Sterling ✓ **Predicted answer**
- D. Franc

**Why this answer?** Correct: the pound sterling is the currency of the United Kingdom.

**ed [C] — Syllabus anchor:** syllabus anchor — General Knowledge: currencies of the world recur in every sitting of this post.

## Question 46 General Knowledge

Where is the headquarters of UNESCO located?

- A. New York
- B. Paris ✓ **Predicted answer**
- C. Geneva
- D. London

**Why this answer?** Correct: the headquarters of UNESCO is in Paris, France.

**Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor:** syllabus anchor — General Knowledge: international organisations recur in every sitting of this post.

## Question 47 General Knowledge

Who founded the Red Cross?

- A. Florence Nightingale
- B. Albert Schweitzer
- C. Jean Monnet
- D. Henry Dunant ✓ **Predicted answer**

**Why this answer?** Correct: the Red Cross was founded by Henry Dunant.

**Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor:** syllabus anchor — General Knowledge: world history and famous personalities recur in every sitting of this post.

## Question 48 General Knowledge

Who was the first man to walk on the Moon?

- A. Buzz Aldrin

Gagarin

- C. Michael Collins
- D. Neil Armstrong ✓ **Predicted answer**

**Why this answer?** Correct: Neil Armstrong was the first man to walk on the Moon, in 1969.

**Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor:** syllabus anchor — General Knowledge: world history and famous personalities recur in every sitting of this post.

## Question 49 General Knowledge

Which is the largest island in the world?

- A. Madagascar
- B. Borneo
- C. Greenland ✓ **Predicted answer**
- D. Sumatra

**Why this answer?** Correct: Greenland is the largest island in the world.

**Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor:** syllabus anchor — General Knowledge: world geography recurs in every sitting of this post.

## Question 50 General Knowledge

What is the capital of Canada?

- A. Ottawa ✓ **Predicted answer**
- B. Toronto
- C. Vancouver
- D. Montreal

**Why this answer?** Correct: Ottawa is the capital of Canada.

**Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor:** syllabus anchor — General Knowledge: world

r in every sitting of this post.

## Question 51 General Knowledge

What is the currency of China?

- A. Yen
- B. Yuan ✓ **Predicted answer**
- C. Won
- D. Baht

**Why this answer?** Correct: the yuan (renminbi) is the currency of China.

**Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor:** syllabus anchor — General Knowledge: currencies of the world recur in every sitting of this post.

## Question 52 General Knowledge

Where is the headquarters of the World Health Organization located?

- A. New York
- B. Geneva ✓ **Predicted answer**
- C. Paris
- D. Vienna

**Why this answer?** Correct: the headquarters of the World Health Organization is in Geneva, Switzerland.

**Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor:** syllabus anchor — General Knowledge: international organisations recur in every sitting of this post.

## Question 53 General Knowledge

How many players are there in a cricket team on the field?

- A. 11 ✓ **Predicted answer**

- C. 10
- D. 12

**Why this answer?** Correct: a cricket team has 11 players on the field.

**Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor:** syllabus anchor — General Knowledge: sports and games recur in every sitting of this post.

## Question 54 General Knowledge

After how many years are the Olympic Games held?

- A. Four years ✓ **Predicted answer**
- B. Two years
- C. Three years
- D. Five years

**Why this answer?** Correct: the Olympic Games are held every four years.

**Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor:** syllabus anchor — General Knowledge: sports and games recur in every sitting of this post.

## Question 55 Computer Science

Over which networks can email be sent and received?

- A. Internet
- B. Intranet
- C. Extranet
- D. All of these ✓ **Predicted answer**

**Why this answer?** Correct: email can be sent and received over the Internet, within an intranet, and over an extranet, so all of these are correct.

**Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur:** ppsc-sdeo-pera-2025 Q17

n — correct answer: All of these).

## Question 56 Computer Science

What is used to locate a device over a network?

- A. IP address ✓ **Predicted answer**
- B. URL
- C. HP
- D. Email address

**Why this answer?** Correct: an IP address is used to locate a device over a network; every device on a network has one.

**Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur:** ppsc-sdeo-pera-2025 Q18 (verified item — correct answer: IP address).

## Question 57 Computer Science

ROM is a kind of what?

- A. Software
- B. Application
- C. Hardware ✓ **Predicted answer**
- D. Network

**Why this answer?** Correct: ROM (Read Only Memory) is a hardware chip, a physical part of the computer.

**Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur:** ppsc-sdeo-pera-2025 Q19 (verified item — correct answer: Hardware).

## Question 58 Computer Science

In a web address, what does the .org ending show?

anization ✓ **Predicted answer**

- B. Building
- C. Wide area
- D. Government

**Why this answer?** Correct: in a URL, the .org extension indicates an organization.

**Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur:** ppsc-sdeo-pera-2025 Q54 (verified item — correct answer: Organization).

## Question 59 Computer Science

What does WWW stand for?

- A. World Web Wide
- B. Wide World Web
- C. Web World Wide
- D. World Wide Web ✓ **Predicted answer**

**Why this answer?** Correct: WWW stands for World Wide Web.

**Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor:** syllabus anchor — Computer Science: computer abbreviations and basics recur in every sitting of this post.

## Question 60 Computer Science

Who is known as the first computer programmer?

- A. Charles Babbage
- B. Grace Hopper
- C. Ada Lovelace ✓ **Predicted answer**
- D. Alan Turing

**Why this answer?** Correct: Ada Lovelace is known as the first computer programmer.

**Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor:** syllabus anchor — Computer Science: computer

famous personalities recur in every sitting of this post.

## Question 61 Computer Science

Which keyboard shortcut is used to save a file?

- A. Ctrl + S ✓ **Predicted answer**
- B. Ctrl + P
- C. Ctrl + O
- D. Ctrl + N

**Why this answer?** Correct: Ctrl + S saves the current file.

**Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor:** syllabus anchor — Computer Science: computer shortcuts recur in every sitting of this post.

## Question 62 Computer Science

Which of the following is an input device?

- A. Monitor
- B. Keyboard ✓ **Predicted answer**
- C. Printer
- D. Speaker

**Why this answer?** Correct: a keyboard is an input device; a monitor, printer and speaker are output devices.

**Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor:** syllabus anchor — Computer Science: computer hardware recur in every sitting of this post.

## Question 63 Computer Science

Which of the following is an output device?

- A. Keyboard

- C. Scanner
- D. Monitor ✓ **Predicted answer**

**Why this answer?** Correct: a monitor is an output device; a keyboard, mouse and scanner are input devices.

**Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor:** syllabus anchor — Computer Science: computer hardware recur in every sitting of this post.

## Question 64 Computer Science

How many bytes are there in one kilobyte?

- A. 1024 bytes ✓ **Predicted answer**
- B. 100 bytes
- C. 1000 bytes
- D. 512 bytes

**Why this answer?** Correct: one kilobyte is 1024 bytes.

**Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor:** syllabus anchor — Computer Science: computer basics and units recur in every sitting of this post.

## Question 65 Computer Science

What does HTTP stand for?

- A. HyperText Transfer Protocol ✓ **Predicted answer**
- B. High Transfer Text Protocol
- C. HyperText Transmission Process
- D. Home Text Transfer Protocol

**Why this answer?** Correct: HTTP stands for HyperText Transfer Protocol.

**Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor:** syllabus anchor — Computer Science: computer

s and basics recur in every sitting of this post.

## Question 66 Computer Science

Which keyboard shortcut is used to undo an action?

- A. Ctrl + Y
- B. Ctrl + U
- C. Ctrl + A
- D. Ctrl + Z ✓ **Predicted answer**

**Why this answer?** Correct: Ctrl + Z undoes the last action.

**Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor:** syllabus anchor — Computer Science: computer shortcuts recur in every sitting of this post.

## Question 67 Computer Science

Which number system does a computer use?

- A. Decimal (0 to 9)
- B. Binary (0 and 1) ✓ **Predicted answer**
- C. Octal (0 to 7)
- D. Roman numerals

**Why this answer?** Correct: a computer uses the binary system, made of 0 and 1.

**Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor:** syllabus anchor — Computer Science: computer basics and units recur in every sitting of this post.

## Question 68 Computer Science

What is the file extension of an MS Excel workbook?

- A. .docx
- B. .xlsx ✓ **Predicted answer**

- D. .txt

**Why this answer?** Correct: the file extension of an MS Excel workbook is .xlsx.

**Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor:** syllabus anchor — Computer Science: computer software types recur in every sitting of this post.

## Question 69 Everyday Science

Which substance lets electricity pass when it is in the molten state?

- A. Magnet
- B. Insulator
- C. Plastic
- D. Electrolyte ✓ **Predicted answer**

**Why this answer?** Correct: an electrolyte, a substance that forms ions, conducts electricity when molten because its ions are free to move.

**Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur:** ppsc-sdeo-pera-2025 Q25 (verified item — correct answer: Electrolyte).

## Question 70 Everyday Science

What is the number of wavelengths passing a point in one second called?

- A. Frequency ✓ **Predicted answer**
- B. Electrolyte
- C. Magnet
- D. Amplitude

**Why this answer?** Correct: frequency is the number of wavelengths (or cycles) passing a point in one second.

**Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur:** ppsc-sdeo-pera-2025 Q26

n — correct answer: Frequency).

## Question 71 Everyday Science

The tibia and fibula are the two bones of which part of the body?

- A. Thigh
- B. Forearm
- C. Hind limb ✓ **Predicted answer**
- D. Shoulder

**Why this answer?** Correct: the tibia and fibula are the two bones of the lower leg, which is part of the hind limb.

**Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur:** ppsc-sdeo-pera-2025 Q27 (verified item — correct answer: Hind limb).

## Question 72 Everyday Science

What is the study of animal behaviour called?

- A. Entomology
- B. Ethology ✓ **Predicted answer**
- C. Etymology
- D. Ecology

**Why this answer?** Correct: ethology is the study of animal behaviour; entomology is the study of insects and etymology is the study of the origin of words.

**Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur:** ppsc-sdeo-pera-2025 Q28 (verified item — correct answer: Ethology).

## Question 73 Everyday Science

At what speed does light travel in a vacuum?

- ,000 km per second
- B. 30,000 km per second
- C. 300,000 km per second ✓ **Predicted answer**
- D. 3,000 km per second

**Why this answer?** Correct: light travels at about 300,000 kilometres per second in a vacuum.

**Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor:** syllabus anchor — Everyday Science: basic science facts recur in every sitting of this post.

## Question 74 Everyday Science

Which vitamin is found in citrus fruits such as oranges?

- A. Vitamin C ✓ **Predicted answer**
- B. Vitamin A
- C. Vitamin B
- D. Vitamin D

**Why this answer?** Correct: citrus fruits are a rich source of vitamin C.

**Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor:** syllabus anchor — Everyday Science: basic science facts recur in every sitting of this post.

## Question 75 Everyday Science

What is the chemical formula of common salt?

- A. KCl
- B. CaCl2
- C. NaCl ✓ **Predicted answer**
- D. NaOH

**Why this answer?** Correct: common salt is sodium chloride, NaCl.

**ed [C] — Syllabus anchor:** syllabus anchor — Everyday Science: basic science facts recur in every sitting of this post.

## Question 76 Everyday Science

Which is the largest planet in the solar system?

- A. Saturn
- B. Jupiter ✓ **Predicted answer**
- C. Neptune
- D. Mars

**Why this answer?** Correct: Jupiter is the largest planet in the solar system.

**Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor:** syllabus anchor — Everyday Science: the solar system recurs in every sitting of this post.

## Question 77 Everyday Science

Which force pulls objects towards the Earth?

- A. Friction
- B. Gravity ✓ **Predicted answer**
- C. Magnetism
- D. Inertia

**Why this answer?** Correct: gravity is the force that pulls objects towards the Earth.

**Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor:** syllabus anchor — Everyday Science: basic science facts recur in every sitting of this post.

## Question 78 Everyday Science

Which blood cells carry oxygen around the body?

- A. White blood cells

- C. Plasma cells
- D. Red blood cells ✓ **Predicted answer**

**Why this answer?** Correct: red blood cells carry oxygen from the lungs to the tissues of the body.

**Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor:** syllabus anchor — Everyday Science: the human body recurs in every sitting of this post.

## Question 79 Islamiat

Saad bin Abi Waqqas led the Muslim conquest of which land?

- A. Egypt
- B. Syria
- C. Iraq ✓ **Predicted answer**
- D. Yemen

**Why this answer?** Correct: Saad bin Abi Waqqas led the conquest of Iraq, winning the Battle of al-Qadisiyyah in 636 CE and founding Kufa.

**Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur:** ppsc-sdeo-pera-2025 Q70 (verified item — correct answer: Iraq).

## Question 80 Islamiat

What is a hadith directly attributed to the Holy Prophet called?

- A. Marfu ✓ **Predicted answer**
- B. Maqtu
- C. Mursal
- D. Mauquf

**Why this answer?** Correct: a Marfu hadith is one directly attributed to the Holy Prophet,

reaching him, a Maqtu hadith stops at a Tabi'i.

**Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur:** ppsc-sdeo-pera-2025 Q71 (verified item — correct answer: Marfu).

## Question 81 Islamiat

After the Battle of Hunayn, Muslim influence spread to which part of Arabia?

- A. Eastern
- B. Western ✓ **Predicted answer**
- C. Northern
- D. Southern

**Why this answer?** Correct: the Battle of Hunayn (630 CE) expanded Muslim influence in the western side of Arabia, the Hejaz, including Ta'if, which surrendered afterwards.

**Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur:** ppsc-sdeo-pera-2025 Q72 (verified item — correct answer: Western).

## Question 82 Islamiat

In which year was the Holy Prophet born?

- A. 570 AD
- B. 572 AD
- C. 573 AD
- D. 571 AD ✓ **Predicted answer**

**Why this answer?** Correct: the Holy Prophet was born in 571 AD, the Year of the Elephant.

**Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor:** syllabus anchor — Islamiat: the life of the Holy Prophet recurs in every sitting of this post.

## 83 Islamiat

Where did the Holy Prophet receive the first revelation?

- A. Cave Hira ✓ **Predicted answer**
- B. Cave Thawr
- C. Masjid Nabawi
- D. Mount Uhud

**Why this answer?** Correct: the first revelation came to the Holy Prophet in Cave Hira.

**Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor:** syllabus anchor — Islamiat: the life of the Holy Prophet recurs in every sitting of this post.

## Question 84 Islamiat

What is the rate of Zakat on cash and wealth?

- A. 1.5 percent
- B. 5 percent
- C. 10 percent
- D. 2.5 percent ✓ **Predicted answer**

**Why this answer?** Correct: the rate of Zakat on cash and wealth is 2.5 percent.

**Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor:** syllabus anchor — Islamiat: the pillars of Islam recur in every sitting of this post.

## Question 85 Islamiat

In which month do Muslims fast?

- A. Ramadan ✓ **Predicted answer**
- B. Shawwal
- C. Muharram
- D. Zil-Hajj

**swer?** Correct: Muslims fast during the month of Ramadan.

**Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor:** syllabus anchor — Islamiat: Islamic months and festivals recur in every sitting of this post.

## Question 86 Islamiat

Who was the first Caliph of Islam?

- A. Hazrat Umar (R.A.)
- B. Hazrat Usman (R.A.)
- C. Hazrat Ali (R.A.)
- D. Hazrat Abu Bakr (R.A.) ✓ **Predicted answer**

**Why this answer?** Correct: Hazrat Abu Bakr (R.A.) was the first Caliph of Islam.

**Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor:** syllabus anchor — Islamiat: the Khulafa-e-Rashideen recur in every sitting of this post.

## Question 87 Islamiat

In which Hijri year was the Battle of Badr fought?

- A. 1 AH
- B. 3 AH
- C. 2 AH ✓ **Predicted answer**
- D. 5 AH

**Why this answer?** Correct: the Battle of Badr was fought in 2 AH.

**Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor:** syllabus anchor — Islamiat: Islamic history recurs in every sitting of this post.

## Question 88 Islamiat

Which is the longest Surah of the Holy Quran?

ah Al-Imran

- B. Surah An-Nisa
- C. Surah Al-Baqarah ✓ **Predicted answer**
- D. Surah Al-Ma'idah

**Why this answer?** Correct: Surah Al-Baqarah is the longest Surah of the Holy Quran.

**Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor:** syllabus anchor — Islamiat: the Holy Quran recurs in every sitting of this post.

## Question 89 Mathematics

How many times does the graph of y = (x + 1)(x + 6) cross the y-axis?

- A. Twice
- B. Three times
- C. Four times
- D. Once ✓ **Predicted answer**

**Why this answer?** Correct: y = (x + 1)(x + 6) is a parabola, and a parabola crosses the y-axis exactly once, at y = 6.

**Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur:** ppsc-sdeo-pera-2025 Q61 (verified item — correct answer: Once).

## Question 90 Mathematics

Find the missing number: 6 : ? :: 60 : 120

- A. 12 ✓ **Predicted answer**
- B. 13
- C. 11
- D. 10

**Why this answer?** Correct: 6 : 12 = 60 : 120, because both ratios equal 1 : 2.

**ted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur:** ppsc-sdeo-pera-2025 Q62 (verified item — correct answer: 12).

## Question 91 Mathematics

What is the area of a square with a side of 5 cm?

- A. 25 square cm ✓ **Predicted answer**
- B. 20 square cm
- C. 10 square cm
- D. 15 square cm

**Why this answer?** Correct: the area of a square is side times side, 5 times 5 = 25 square cm.

**Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor:** syllabus anchor — Mathematics: areas and arithmetic recur in every sitting of this post.

## Question 92 Mathematics

What is 25 plus 35?

- A. 50
- B. 60 ✓ **Predicted answer**
- C. 55
- D. 65

**Why this answer?** Correct: 25 plus 35 is 60.

**Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor:** syllabus anchor — Mathematics: squares, roots and arithmetic recur in every sitting of this post.

## Question 93 Mathematics

What is half of 90?

✓ **Predicted answer**

- B. 40
- C. 30
- D. 50

**Why this answer?** Correct: half of 90 is 45.

**Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor:** syllabus anchor — Mathematics: squares, roots and arithmetic recur in every sitting of this post.

## Question 94 Mathematics

How many metres are there in one kilometre?

- A. 100 metres
- B. 10 metres
- C. 10000 metres
- D. 1000 metres ✓ **Predicted answer**

**Why this answer?** Correct: one kilometre is 1000 metres.

**Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor:** syllabus anchor — Mathematics: units and measures recur in every sitting of this post.

## Question 95 Mathematics

What is 3 squared plus 4 squared?

- A. 12
- B. 25 ✓ **Predicted answer**
- C. 14
- D. 49

**Why this answer?** Correct: 3 squared is 9 and 4 squared is 16, and 9 plus 16 is 25.

**Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor:** syllabus anchor — Mathematics: squares, roots

tic recur in every sitting of this post.

## Question 96 Mathematics

What is the average of 10, 20 and 30?

- A. 15
- B. 20 ✓ **Predicted answer**
- C. 25
- D. 30

**Why this answer?** Correct: the average of 10, 20 and 30 is (10 + 20 + 30) divided by 3, which is 20.

**Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor:** syllabus anchor — Mathematics: averages and arithmetic recur in every sitting of this post.

## Question 97 Urdu

جملے کے اختتام پر کون سی علامت استعمال ہوتی ہے؟

A. قومہ

B. سوالیہ

**Predicted answer** ✓ C. ختمہ

D. سکتہ

**Why this answer?** Correct: ختمہ وہ علامت ہے جو جملے کے آخر میں لگائی جاتی ہے۔

**Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur:** ppsc-sdeo-pera-2025 Q36 (verified item — correct answer: ختمہ).

ارض پاک سے محبت ہمارا کیا ہے؟

- A. قریضہ
- B. قرضہ
- C. تحفہ
- D. فریضہ ✓ **Predicted answer**

**Why this answer?** Correct: ارض پاک سے محبت ہمارا فریضہ ہے؛ درست لفظ فریضہ ہے۔

**Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur:** ppsc-sdeo-pera-2025 Q37 (verified item — correct answer: فریضہ).

## Question 99 Urdu

مرزا غالب کا اصل نام کیا تھا؟

- A. مرزا محمد تقی
- B. مرزا سعادت علی
- C. مرزا احمد بیگ
- D. مرزا اسد اللہ خاں غالب ✓ **Predicted answer**

**Why this answer?** Correct: مرزا غالب کا اصل نام مرزا اسد اللہ خاں غالب تھا۔

**Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor:** syllabus anchor — Urdu: Urdu literature and poets recur in every sitting of this post.

## Question 100 Urdu

اردو کا پہلا ناول کون سا ہے؟

B. بانگ درا

**Predicted answer** ✓ C. مراۃ العروس

D. کلیات غالب

**Why this answer?** Correct: اردو کا پہلا ناول مراۃ العروس ہے، جسے ڈپٹی نذیر احمد نے لکھا۔

**Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor:** syllabus anchor — Urdu: Urdu literature and poets recur in every sitting of this post.

This is a Ranjha Solutions prediction product, built from Ranjha Solutions' verified past-paper archive. It is **not** a PPSC paper, and no question here has appeared in any exam. Do not quote any item as "asked in the 2026 exam".

Guess papers are **free** — no charge is taken from any student. **No pass guarantee:** nobody can guarantee which questions will appear.