PPSC SDEO — GUESS PAPER 2026 (Set 1 of 2) · Predicted Questions

Body: Punjab Public Service Commission (PPSC) · **Post:** SDEO · **Set:** 1 of 2 · **Questions:** 100 predicted — 0 repeated questions, 50 verified facts predicted to recur, 50 syllabus anchors · **Price:** Free

GUESS PAPER — predicted questions for the upcoming exam, NOT a past paper. Every question below is a prediction: it is here because the same question, the same fact, or the same topic appeared in verified PPSC SDEO past papers. **No pass guarantee.** A guess paper raises the odds; it does not promise a result. Answers are the best-supported answers, not exam keys.

[C]-HEAVY PAPER — thin verified pool. 50 of the 100 questions below are syllabus anchors on this post's recurring topics, because the verified archive for this post holds only 85 items. Those questions are flagged [C] on every one of them: they are predictions about the syllabus, not verified facts. Study the topic, not just the answer.

> **How to use this paper:** study the basis under each question, not just the answer — the real paper will ask the same topics in different words. Revise the underlying topic, not only the four options. Do not quote any item as "asked in the 2026 exam" — nothing here has been asked yet.

Question 1 Pakistan Studies

Along the border of which two provinces does the Kirthar Range run?

- A. Sindh and Punjab
- B. Punjab and Khyber Pakhtunkhwa
- C. Khyber Pakhtunkhwa and Sindh
- D. Sindh and Balochistan ✓ **Predicted answer**

swer? Correct: the Kirthar Range runs along the boundary between Sindh and Balochistan.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-sdeo-pera-2025 Q3 (verified item — correct answer: Sindh and Balochistan).

Question 2 Pakistan Studies

In the south-west of Pakistan, which two tectonic plates come together?

- A. Indian and Pacific
- B. Eurasian and Atlantic
- C. African and Indian
- D. Indian and Eurasian ✓ **Predicted answer**

Why this answer? Correct: the Indian and Eurasian tectonic plates meet in Pakistan's south-west, along the Makran and Chaman fault zones.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-sdeo-pera-2025 Q4 (verified item — correct answer: Indian and Eurasian).

Question 3 Pakistan Studies

On the shore of which sea does the port city of Gwadar stand?

- A. Pacific Ocean
- B. Atlantic Ocean
- C. Arabian Sea ✓ **Predicted answer**
- D. Bay of Bengal

Why this answer? Correct: Gwadar lies on the coast of the Arabian Sea, in Balochistan.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-sdeo-pera-2025 Q5 (verified item — correct answer: Arabian Sea).

4 Pakistan Studies

Which surface-to-surface ballistic missile did Pakistan test-fire on 23 January 2020?

- A. Ghaznavi ✓ **Predicted answer**
- B. Ghauri
- C. Shaheen-I
- D. Babur

Why this answer? Correct: Pakistan successfully test-fired the Ghaznavi surface-to-surface ballistic missile on 23 January 2020.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-sdeo-pera-2025 Q63 (verified item — correct answer: Ghaznavi).

Question 5 Pakistan Studies

When the United States imposed tariffs on Pakistan, what course did PIDE recommend?

- A. Negotiations with the USA ✓ **Predicted answer**
- B. Negotiations with Russia
- C. Negotiations with China
- D. No response at all

Why this answer? Correct: PIDE (Pakistan Institute of Development Economics) suggested negotiations with the USA when the USA imposed tariffs on Pakistan.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-sdeo-pera-2025 Q64 (verified item — correct answer: Negotiations with the USA).

Question 6 Pakistan Studies

Which fort in Sindh is known as the Great Wall of Sindh?

- A. Chakwal Fort
- B. Rohtas Fort

ikot Fort ✓ **Predicted answer**

- D. Attock Fort

Why this answer? Correct: Ranikot Fort in Sindh is called the Great Wall of Sindh because of its long walls.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-sdeo-pera-2025 Q73 (verified item — correct answer: Ranikot Fort).

Question 7 Pakistan Studies

By which national highway number is the Karachi-Chaman-Quetta road known?

- A. N20
- B. N30
- C. N35
- D. N25 ✓ **Predicted answer**

Why this answer? Correct: the Karachi-Chaman-Quetta Highway is the N25, running from Karachi through Quetta to Chaman.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-sdeo-pera-2025 Q74 (verified item — correct answer: N25).

Question 8 Pakistan Studies

In which city is the Neelum-Jhelum Hydropower Project located?

- A. Muzaffargarh
- B. Islamabad
- C. Muzaffarabad ✓ **Predicted answer**
- D. Lahore

Why this answer? Correct: the Neelum-Jhelum Hydropower Project is in Muzaffarabad, Azad Jammu and Kashmir, on the Neelum and Jhelum rivers.

ed [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-sdeo-pera-2025 Q75 (verified item — correct answer: Muzaffarabad).

Question 9 Pakistan Studies

In agriculture, what do the letters PCCC stand for?

- A. Pakistan Cotton Committee
- B. Pakistan Central Committee
- C. Pakistan Central Cotton Committee ✓ **Predicted answer**
- D. Punjab Central Cotton Council

Why this answer? Correct: PCCC stands for Pakistan Central Cotton Committee, the body that works on cotton research and development.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-sdeo-pera-2025 Q77 (verified item — correct answer: Pakistan Central Cotton Committee).

Question 10 Pakistan Studies

In which year was the border agreement between Pakistan and China signed?

- A. 1960
- B. 1961
- C. 1962
- D. 1963 ✓ **Predicted answer**

Why this answer? Correct: the Pak-China border agreement was signed in March 1963.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-sdeo-pera-2025 Q78 (verified item — correct answer: 1963).

Question 11 Pakistan Studies

Who was the first Governor-General of Pakistan?

- B. Ayub Khan
- C. Quaid-e-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah ✓ **Predicted answer**
- D. Zia-ul-Haq

Why this answer? Correct: Quaid-e-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah became the first Governor-General of Pakistan in August 1947.

Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor: syllabus anchor — Pakistan Studies: the founders and first office-holders of Pakistan recur in every sitting of this post.

Question 12 Pakistan Studies

In which year was the Pakistan Resolution passed?

- A. 1930
- B. 1935
- C. 1940 ✓ **Predicted answer**
- D. 1945

Why this answer? Correct: the Pakistan Resolution was passed on 23 March 1940 at Lahore.

Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor: syllabus anchor — Pakistan Studies: the Pakistan Movement and its landmark dates recur in every sitting of this post.

Question 13 Pakistan Studies

Which was the first Constitution of Pakistan?

- A. Constitution of 1962
- B. Constitution of 1956 ✓ **Predicted answer**
- C. Constitution of 1973
- D. Constitution of 1947

swer? Correct: Pakistan's first Constitution came in 1956, under which Pakistan became a republic.

Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor: syllabus anchor — Pakistan Studies: the constitutions of Pakistan recur in every sitting of this post.

Question 14 Pakistan Studies

Who wrote the national anthem of Pakistan?

- A. Allama Iqbal
- B. Hafeez Jalandhari ✓ **Predicted answer**
- C. Faiz Ahmed Faiz
- D. Ahmed Faraz

Why this answer? Correct: the national anthem of Pakistan was written by Hafeez Jalandhari.

Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor: syllabus anchor — Pakistan Studies: the national symbols of Pakistan recur in every sitting of this post.

Question 15 Pakistan Studies

Which animal is the national animal of Pakistan?

- A. Snow leopard
- B. Indus dolphin
- C. Markhor ✓ **Predicted answer**
- D. Chinkara

Why this answer? Correct: the markhor is the national animal of Pakistan.

Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor: syllabus anchor — Pakistan Studies: the national symbols of Pakistan recur in every sitting of this post.

16 Pakistan Studies

Which flower is the national flower of Pakistan?

- A. Jasmine ✓ **Predicted answer**
- B. Rose
- C. Sunflower
- D. Tulip

Why this answer? Correct: jasmine is the national flower of Pakistan.

Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor: syllabus anchor — Pakistan Studies: the national symbols of Pakistan recur in every sitting of this post.

Question 17 Pakistan Studies

Which bird is the national bird of Pakistan?

- A. Peacock
- B. Chakor ✓ **Predicted answer**
- C. Houbara bustard
- D. Eagle

Why this answer? Correct: the chakor is the national bird of Pakistan.

Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor: syllabus anchor — Pakistan Studies: the national symbols of Pakistan recur in every sitting of this post.

Question 18 Pakistan Studies

Which is the largest province of Pakistan by area?

- A. Punjab
- B. Sindh
- C. Balochistan ✓ **Predicted answer**
- D. Khyber Pakhtunkhwa

swer? Correct: Balochistan is the largest province of Pakistan by area.

Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor: syllabus anchor — Pakistan Studies: the geography of Pakistan recurs in every sitting of this post.

Question 19 Pakistan Studies

What is the capital of Pakistan?

- A. Karachi
- B. Lahore
- C. Islamabad ✓ **Predicted answer**
- D. Rawalpindi

Why this answer? Correct: Islamabad is the capital of Pakistan.

Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor: syllabus anchor — Pakistan Studies: the geography of Pakistan recurs in every sitting of this post.

Question 20 Pakistan Studies

On which date does Pakistan celebrate its Independence Day?

- A. 23 March 1940
- B. 14 August 1948
- C. 14 August 1947 ✓ **Predicted answer**
- D. 25 December 1947

Why this answer? Correct: Pakistan came into being on 14 August 1947, celebrated as Independence Day.

Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor: syllabus anchor — Pakistan Studies: the Pakistan Movement and its landmark dates recur in every sitting of this post.

21 English

Choose the word that completes the idiom: You are true ___ your word.

- A. with
- B. to ✓ **Predicted answer**
- C. at
- D. for

Why this answer? Correct: the idiom is true to one's word, to keep one's promise, so to fills the blank.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-sdeo-pera-2025 Q39 (verified item — correct answer: to).

Question 22 English

What is the English meaning of the Urdu word ghasibana?

- A. Humorous
- B. Forgiveness
- C. Generosity
- D. Usurpation ✓ **Predicted answer**

Why this answer? Correct: ghasibana means by usurpation, taking power or property by force.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-sdeo-pera-2025 Q40 (verified item — correct answer: Usurpation).

Question 23 English

Complete the analogy: Mynah is to Bird as Terrapin is to ___.

- A. Rabbit
- B. Crow

- D. Turtle ✓ **Predicted answer**

Why this answer? Correct: a terrapin is a kind of turtle, just as a mynah is a kind of bird.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-sdeo-pera-2025 Q41 (verified item — correct answer: Turtle).

Question 24 English

Which word describes something that happens after a person's death?

- A. Previously
- B. Untimely
- C. Prematurely
- D. Posthumously ✓ **Predicted answer**

Why this answer? Correct: posthumously means happening after one's death, for example a book published posthumously appears after the author has died.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-sdeo-pera-2025 Q42 (verified item — correct answer: Posthumously).

Question 25 English

Complete the sentence: No one ___ about one's future plan.

- A. Knows ✓ **Predicted answer**
- B. Spies
- C. Both
- D. None of these

Why this answer? Correct: No one knows about one's future plan is the natural, grammatical completion; spies about is ungrammatical, we say spies on, not spies about.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-sdeo-pera-2025 Q43

Question 26 English

Choose the pair that correctly fills the blanks: There were ___ events that led to ___ failure.

- A. Some, colossal
- B. A few, colossal ✓ **Predicted answer**
- C. More, colossal
- D. Few, minor

Why this answer? Correct: There were a few events that led to colossal failure; a few fits the plural events, and colossal means huge.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-sdeo-pera-2025 Q44 (verified item — correct answer: A few, colossal).

Question 27 English

Which word is the opposite in meaning of decipher?

- A. Interpret
- B. Humorous
- C. Misinterpret ✓ **Predicted answer**
- D. Decode

Why this answer? Correct: decipher means to decode or understand something; its antonym is misinterpret, to understand it wrongly.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-sdeo-pera-2025 Q45 (verified item — correct answer: Misinterpret).

28 English

What does the phrase bear away mean?

- A. Suffer a loss
- B. Gain a benefit
- C. Give up hope
- D. Win a prize ✓ **Predicted answer**

Why this answer? Correct: to bear away means to win a prize, to carry it away as a winner.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-sdeo-pera-2025 Q46 (verified item — correct answer: Win a prize).

Question 29 English

Which punctuation mark correctly follows the phrase Come what may in the sentence: Come what may ___ I shall stay here till the end.

- A. Full stop
- B. Semi colon
- C. Colon
- D. Comma ✓ **Predicted answer**

Why this answer? Correct: Come what may, I shall stay here till the end; a comma separates the introductory phrase from the main clause.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-sdeo-pera-2025 Q47 (verified item — correct answer: Comma).

Question 30 English

Choose the word nearest in meaning to happy.

- A. Sad

- C. Joyful ✓ **Predicted answer**
- D. Tired

Why this answer? Correct: joyful is nearest in meaning to happy.

Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor: syllabus anchor — English: synonyms and antonyms recur in every sitting of this post.

Question 31 English

Choose the word opposite in meaning to brave.

- A. Bold
- B. Fearless
- C. Cowardly ✓ **Predicted answer**
- D. Heroic

Why this answer? Correct: cowardly is the opposite of brave.

Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor: syllabus anchor — English: synonyms and antonyms recur in every sitting of this post.

Question 32 English

What does the idiom to break the ice mean?

- A. To break a promise
- B. To start a conversation ✓ **Predicted answer**
- C. To feel very cold
- D. To end a friendship

Why this answer? Correct: to break the ice means to start a conversation and make people feel comfortable.

Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor: syllabus anchor — English: idioms and phrases

y sitting of this post.

Question 33 English

What is the plural of child?

- A. Children ✓ **Predicted answer**
- B. Childs
- C. Childes
- D. Childrens

Why this answer? Correct: the plural of child is children.

Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor: syllabus anchor — English: grammar, plurals and verb forms recur in every sitting of this post.

Question 34 English

What is the past tense of go?

- A. Goed
- B. Gone
- C. Went ✓ **Predicted answer**
- D. Going

Why this answer? Correct: the past tense of go is went.

Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor: syllabus anchor — English: grammar, plurals and verb forms recur in every sitting of this post.

Question 35 English

Choose the word nearest in meaning to begin.

- A. End
- B. Stop

t ✓ **Predicted answer**

- D. Finish

Why this answer? Correct: start is nearest in meaning to begin.

Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor: syllabus anchor — English: synonyms and antonyms recur in every sitting of this post.

Question 36 English

Choose the word opposite in meaning to ancient.

- A. Old
- B. Historic
- C. Modern ✓ **Predicted answer**
- D. Antique

Why this answer? Correct: modern is the opposite of ancient.

Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor: syllabus anchor — English: synonyms and antonyms recur in every sitting of this post.

Question 37 English

What does the idiom a piece of cake mean?

- A. Very easy ✓ **Predicted answer**
- B. Very difficult
- C. Very sweet
- D. Very small

Why this answer? Correct: a piece of cake means something very easy to do.

Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor: syllabus anchor — English: idioms and phrases recur in every sitting of this post.

38 English

Choose the correctly spelt word.

- A. Receive ✓ **Predicted answer**
- B. Recieve
- C. Receeve
- D. Riceive

Why this answer? Correct: receive is the correct spelling; i before e except after c.

Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor: syllabus anchor — English: spelling and vocabulary recur in every sitting of this post.

Question 39 General Knowledge

Which of these women is a boxer rather than a gymnast?

- A. Simone Biles
- B. Nastia Liukin
- C. Claressa Shields ✓ **Predicted answer**
- D. Mary Lou Retton

Why this answer? Correct: Claressa Shields is a boxer, not a gymnast; Simone Biles and Nastia Liukin are famous women gymnasts.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-sdeo-pera-2025 Q1 (verified item — correct answer: Claressa Shields).

Question 40 General Knowledge

What does the word monsoon describe?

- A. Any change in the weather
- B. Extreme weather
- C. A dry desert wind

sonal reversal of winds ✓ **Predicted answer**

Why this answer? Correct: a monsoon is the seasonal reversal of winds, the winds changing direction with the seasons and bringing rain in summer.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-sdeo-pera-2025 Q2 (verified item — correct answer: Seasonal reversal of winds).

Question 41 General Knowledge

Which index is the benchmark of the Pakistan Stock Exchange?

- A. KSE-100 ✓ **Predicted answer**
- B. KSE-200
- C. KSE-300
- D. KSE-400

Why this answer? Correct: the KSE-100 is the benchmark index of the Pakistan Stock Exchange, the market's main index.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-sdeo-pera-2025 Q14 (verified item — correct answer: KSE-100).

Question 42 General Knowledge

Of these organisations, which one does Pakistan NOT belong to?

- A. OIC
- B. SAARC
- C. UNO
- D. ASEAN ✓ **Predicted answer**

Why this answer? Correct: Pakistan is a member of the OIC, SAARC and the UNO, but it is not a member of ASEAN.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-sdeo-pera-2025 Q76

n — correct answer: ASEAN).

Question 43 General Knowledge

On which continent do the Rocky Mountains stand?

- A. South America
- B. North America ✓ **Predicted answer**
- C. Africa
- D. Asia

Why this answer? Correct: the Rocky Mountains are in North America, running through the western United States and Canada.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-sdeo-pera-2025 Q81 (verified item — correct answer: North America).

Question 44 General Knowledge

Which country is known as the land of a thousand lakes?

- A. Iceland
- B. Ireland
- C. Norway
- D. Finland ✓ **Predicted answer**

Why this answer? Correct: Finland is called the land of a thousand lakes because of its many lakes.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-sdeo-pera-2025 Q82 (verified item — correct answer: Finland).

Question 45 General Knowledge

What does the abbreviation POA stand for in Pakistan?

lic Olympic Association

- B. Pakistan Orient Association
- C. Punjab Olympic Authority
- D. Pakistan Olympic Association ✓ **Predicted answer**

Why this answer? Correct: POA stands for Pakistan Olympic Association, the body that manages Pakistan's Olympic participation.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-sdeo-pera-2025 Q84 (verified item — correct answer: Pakistan Olympic Association).

Question 46 General Knowledge

In which city is the permanent secretariat of SAARC based?

- A. Dhaka
- B. Geneva
- C. Kathmandu ✓ **Predicted answer**
- D. Islamabad

Why this answer? Correct: the permanent secretariat of SAARC is in Kathmandu, the capital of Nepal.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-sdeo-pera-2025 Q85 (verified item — correct answer: Kathmandu).

Question 47 General Knowledge

What is the capital of France?

- A. London
- B. Paris ✓ **Predicted answer**
- C. Berlin
- D. Madrid

swer? Correct: Paris is the capital of France.

Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor: syllabus anchor — General Knowledge: world capitals recur in every sitting of this post.

Question 48 General Knowledge

Which is the largest ocean in the world?

- A. Pacific Ocean ✓ **Predicted answer**
- B. Atlantic Ocean
- C. Indian Ocean
- D. Arctic Ocean

Why this answer? Correct: the Pacific Ocean is the largest ocean in the world.

Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor: syllabus anchor — General Knowledge: world geography recurs in every sitting of this post.

Question 49 General Knowledge

Which is the longest river in the world?

- A. Amazon
- B. Indus
- C. Yangtze
- D. Nile ✓ **Predicted answer**

Why this answer? Correct: the Nile is the longest river in the world.

Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor: syllabus anchor — General Knowledge: world geography recurs in every sitting of this post.

Question 50 General Knowledge

What is the currency of Japan?

- B. Yen ✓ **Predicted answer**
- C. Yuan
- D. Ringgit

Why this answer? Correct: the yen is the currency of Japan.

Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor: syllabus anchor — General Knowledge: currencies of the world recur in every sitting of this post.

Question 51 General Knowledge

In which year was the United Nations founded?

- A. 1919
- B. 1939
- C. 1945 ✓ **Predicted answer**
- D. 1955

Why this answer? Correct: the United Nations was founded in 1945, after the Second World War.

Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor: syllabus anchor — General Knowledge: international organisations recur in every sitting of this post.

Question 52 General Knowledge

Who was the first President of the United States?

- A. George Washington ✓ **Predicted answer**
- B. Abraham Lincoln
- C. Thomas Jefferson
- D. John Adams

Why this answer? Correct: George Washington was the first President of the United

Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor: syllabus anchor — General Knowledge: world history and famous personalities recur in every sitting of this post.

Question 53 General Knowledge

Which is the smallest continent in the world?

- A. Europe
- B. Australia ✓ **Predicted answer**
- C. Africa
- D. Antarctica

Why this answer? Correct: Australia is the smallest continent in the world.

Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor: syllabus anchor — General Knowledge: world geography recurs in every sitting of this post.

Question 54 General Knowledge

What is the capital of Australia?

- A. Sydney
- B. Melbourne
- C. Perth
- D. Canberra ✓ **Predicted answer**

Why this answer? Correct: Canberra is the capital of Australia.

Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor: syllabus anchor — General Knowledge: world capitals recur in every sitting of this post.

Question 55 Computer Science

Under which tab of MS Excel will you find the Conditional Formatting option?

ne tab ✓ **Predicted answer**

- B. Insert tab
- C. Data tab
- D. Title bar

Why this answer? Correct: Conditional Formatting is found on the Home tab of Microsoft Excel.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-sdeo-pera-2025 Q7 (verified item — correct answer: Home tab).

Question 56 Computer Science

Which keyboard shortcut adds a new slide in PowerPoint?

- A. Ctrl + M ✓ **Predicted answer**
- B. Ctrl + L
- C. Ctrl + W
- D. Ctrl + E

Why this answer? Correct: Ctrl + M inserts a new slide in PowerPoint.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-sdeo-pera-2025 Q8 (verified item — correct answer: Ctrl + M).

Question 57 Computer Science

From which tab in MS Word can a footnote be inserted?

- A. Header
- B. References ✓ **Predicted answer**
- C. Insert
- D. Review

Why this answer? Correct: footnotes are inserted from the References tab in MS Word.

ed [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-sdeo-pera-2025 Q9 (verified item — correct answer: References).

Question 58 Computer Science

Which AI platform helps in drafting the text of emails?

- A. Oracle
- B. ChatGPT ✓ **Predicted answer**
- C. DOS
- D. Microsoft Excel

Why this answer? Correct: ChatGPT is the AI platform used to assist in generating text, including the text of emails.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-sdeo-pera-2025 Q10 (verified item — correct answer: ChatGPT).

Question 59 Computer Science

Which AI tool is built into MS Word and MS Excel?

- A. Microsoft Word
- B. Microsoft Excel
- C. Microsoft Copilot ✓ **Predicted answer**
- D. Microsoft Teams

Why this answer? Correct: Microsoft Copilot is the AI tool integrated with Microsoft Word and Microsoft Excel.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-sdeo-pera-2025 Q11 (verified item — correct answer: Microsoft Copilot).

60 Computer Science

Up to what percentage can you zoom in Microsoft Excel at most?

- A. 200%
- B. 300%
- C. 500%
- D. 400% ✓ **Predicted answer**

Why this answer? Correct: the maximum zoom percentage in Microsoft Excel is 400 percent.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-sdeo-pera-2025 Q15 (verified item — correct answer: 400%).

Question 61 Computer Science

What is it called when an unwanted part of an image is cut away?

- A. Scaling
- B. Rotating
- C. Copying
- D. Cropping ✓ **Predicted answer**

Why this answer? Correct: cropping is the process of removing an unwanted part of an image.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-sdeo-pera-2025 Q16 (verified item — correct answer: Cropping).

Question 62 Computer Science

What does CPU stand for?

- A. Central Processing Unit ✓ **Predicted answer**
- B. Central Program Unit

- D. Central Power Unit

Why this answer? Correct: CPU stands for Central Processing Unit, the brain of the computer.

Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor: syllabus anchor — Computer Science: computer abbreviations and basics recur in every sitting of this post.

Question 63 Computer Science

Who is known as the father of the computer?

- A. Bill Gates
- B. Charles Babbage ✓ **Predicted answer**
- C. Alan Turing
- D. John von Neumann

Why this answer? Correct: Charles Babbage is known as the father of the computer for his Analytical Engine.

Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor: syllabus anchor — Computer Science: computer history and famous personalities recur in every sitting of this post.

Question 64 Computer Science

How many bits are there in one byte?

- A. 4 bits
- B. 16 bits
- C. 8 bits ✓ **Predicted answer**
- D. 32 bits

Why this answer? Correct: one byte is made up of 8 bits.

Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor: syllabus anchor — Computer Science: computer

nits recur in every sitting of this post.

Question 65 Computer Science

Which keyboard shortcut is used to copy selected text?

- A. Ctrl + C ✓ **Predicted answer**
- B. Ctrl + V
- C. Ctrl + X
- D. Ctrl + P

Why this answer? Correct: Ctrl + C copies the selected text or item.

Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor: syllabus anchor — Computer Science: computer shortcuts recur in every sitting of this post.

Question 66 Computer Science

Which keyboard shortcut is used to paste copied text?

- A. Ctrl + V ✓ **Predicted answer**
- B. Ctrl + C
- C. Ctrl + X
- D. Ctrl + Z

Why this answer? Correct: Ctrl + V pastes the copied text or item.

Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor: syllabus anchor — Computer Science: computer shortcuts recur in every sitting of this post.

Question 67 Computer Science

MS Word is what kind of software?

- A. Word processing software ✓ **Predicted answer**
- B. Spreadsheet software

- D. Database software

Why this answer? Correct: MS Word is word processing software, used to create and edit documents.

Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor: syllabus anchor — Computer Science: computer software types recur in every sitting of this post.

Question 68 Computer Science

What does RAM stand for?

- A. Read Access Memory
- B. Run Access Memory
- C. Rapid Access Memory
- D. Random Access Memory ✓ **Predicted answer**

Why this answer? Correct: RAM stands for Random Access Memory, the computer's short-term memory.

Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor: syllabus anchor — Computer Science: computer abbreviations and basics recur in every sitting of this post.

Question 69 Everyday Science

By which process does the Sun produce its energy?

- A. Nuclear fusion ✓ **Predicted answer**
- B. Nuclear fission
- C. Combustion
- D. Photosynthesis

Why this answer? Correct: the Sun creates energy by nuclear fusion, hydrogen nuclei joining together to form helium and releasing enormous energy.

ed [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-sdeo-pera-2025 Q20 (verified item — correct answer: Nuclear fusion).

Question 70 Everyday Science

Of these outcomes, which one is not caused directly by climate change?

- A. Smoke
- B. Smog
- C. Rising sea levels
- D. Brain drain ✓ **Predicted answer**

Why this answer? Correct: brain drain, the emigration of skilled people, is a social and economic result, not a direct result of climate change.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-sdeo-pera-2025 Q21 (verified item — correct answer: Brain drain).

Question 71 Everyday Science

In which part of the atmosphere is the ozone layer found?

- A. High stratosphere
- B. Troposphere
- C. Low stratosphere ✓ **Predicted answer**
- D. Mesosphere

Why this answer? Correct: the ozone layer lies in the lower stratosphere, roughly 15 to 30 kilometres above the Earth.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-sdeo-pera-2025 Q22 (verified item — correct answer: Low stratosphere).

72 Everyday Science

Which of these substances is found in every virus?

- A. Lactose
- B. Fructose
- C. Chlorophyll
- D. Guanine ✓ **Predicted answer**

Why this answer? Correct: every virus carries nucleic acid (DNA or RNA), and guanine is one of the four bases found in all nucleic acids.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-sdeo-pera-2025 Q23 (verified item — correct answer: Guanine).

Question 73 Everyday Science

What does the concept of homeostasis mean?

- A. Maintaining the external environment
- B. Maintaining a stable internal environment ✓ **Predicted answer**
- C. Maintaining the Earth's temperature
- D. Maintaining a constant heart rate

Why this answer? Correct: homeostasis is the concept of maintaining a stable, balanced internal environment in the body, despite changes outside.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-sdeo-pera-2025 Q24 (verified item — correct answer: Maintaining a stable internal environment).

Question 74 Everyday Science

What is the chemical symbol of water?

- A. H2O ✓ **Predicted answer**
- B. CO2

- D. NaCl

Why this answer? Correct: water is made of two hydrogen atoms and one oxygen atom, so its symbol is H2O.

Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor: syllabus anchor — Everyday Science: basic science facts recur in every sitting of this post.

Question 75 Everyday Science

At what temperature does water boil at sea level?

- A. 90 degrees Celsius
- B. 100 degrees Celsius ✓ **Predicted answer**
- C. 80 degrees Celsius
- D. 120 degrees Celsius

Why this answer? Correct: water boils at 100 degrees Celsius at sea level.

Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor: syllabus anchor — Everyday Science: basic science facts recur in every sitting of this post.

Question 76 Everyday Science

Which planet is nearest to the Sun?

- A. Venus
- B. Earth
- C. Mercury ✓ **Predicted answer**
- D. Mars

Why this answer? Correct: Mercury is the planet nearest to the Sun.

Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor: syllabus anchor — Everyday Science: the solar system recurs in every sitting of this post.

77 Everyday Science

Which gas do plants absorb from the air for photosynthesis?

- A. Oxygen
- B. Nitrogen
- C. Carbon dioxide ✓ **Predicted answer**
- D. Hydrogen

Why this answer? Correct: plants absorb carbon dioxide from the air and release oxygen during photosynthesis.

Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor: syllabus anchor — Everyday Science: basic science facts recur in every sitting of this post.

Question 78 Everyday Science

How many bones are there in the adult human body?

- A. 196
- B. 206 ✓ **Predicted answer**
- C. 216
- D. 226

Why this answer? Correct: an adult human body has 206 bones.

Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor: syllabus anchor — Everyday Science: the human body recurs in every sitting of this post.

Question 79 Islamiat

Who was the last prophet sent to Bani Israel?

- A. Hazrat Musa (A.S.)
- B. Hazrat Isa (A.S.) ✓ **Predicted answer**
- C. Hazrat Ibrahim (A.S.)

rat Haroon (A.S.)

Why this answer? Correct: Hazrat Isa (A.S.) was the last prophet sent to Bani Israel.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-sdeo-pera-2025 Q65 (verified item — correct answer: Hazrat Isa (A.S.)).

Question 80 Islamiat

Which companion of the Holy Prophet holds the title Ameen-ul-Ummat?

- A. Waleed bin Khalid
- B. Abu Ubaida bin al-Jarrah ✓ **Predicted answer**
- C. Zaid bin Haris
- D. Saad bin Abi Waqqas

Why this answer? Correct: Abu Ubaida bin al-Jarrah is known by the title Ameen-ul-Ummat (the Trustworthy One of the Ummah), given to him by the Holy Prophet.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-sdeo-pera-2025 Q66 (verified item — correct answer: Abu Ubaida bin al-Jarrah).

Question 81 Islamiat

How many Surahs does the term Mu'awwidhatayn refer to?

- A. Three Surahs
- B. Four Surahs
- C. Five Surahs
- D. Two Surahs ✓ **Predicted answer**

Why this answer? Correct: Mu'awwidhatayn means the two Surahs of refuge, Al-Falaq and An-Nas, the two Surahs recited for protection.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-sdeo-pera-2025 Q67 (verified item — correct answer: Two Surahs).

82 Islamiat

Who founded the Umayyad Dynasty?

- A. Zaid bin Haris
- B. Muawiyah bin Abu Sufyan ✓ **Predicted answer**
- C. Abu Ubaida bin al-Jarrah
- D. Abdul Malik bin Marwan

Why this answer? Correct: Muawiyah bin Abu Sufyan founded the Umayyad Dynasty in 661 CE, after becoming Caliph.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-sdeo-pera-2025 Q68 (verified item — correct answer: Muawiyah bin Abu Sufyan).

Question 83 Islamiat

In which script was the Quran written in the era of Hazrat Usman (R.A.)?

- A. Saudi script
- B. Kufi script
- C. Naskh script
- D. Hijazi script ✓ **Predicted answer**

Why this answer? Correct: the Quran was written in the Hijazi script in the era of Hazrat Usman (R.A.), when the standard text was compiled.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-sdeo-pera-2025 Q69 (verified item — correct answer: Hijazi script).

Question 84 Islamiat

Which Surah was revealed first to the Holy Prophet?

- A. Surah Al-Alaq ✓ **Predicted answer**
- B. Surah Al-Fatiha

- D. Surah Ya-Sin

Why this answer? Correct: Surah Al-Alaq was the first Surah revealed to the Holy Prophet.

Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor: syllabus anchor — Islamiat: the Holy Quran recurs in every sitting of this post.

Question 85 Islamiat

How many Surahs are there in the Holy Quran?

- A. 110
- B. 116
- C. 120
- D. 114 ✓ **Predicted answer**

Why this answer? Correct: there are 114 Surahs in the Holy Quran.

Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor: syllabus anchor — Islamiat: the Holy Quran recurs in every sitting of this post.

Question 86 Islamiat

Which is the first month of the Islamic calendar?

- A. Ramadan
- B. Muharram ✓ **Predicted answer**
- C. Shawwal
- D. Rabi-ul-Awwal

Why this answer? Correct: Muharram is the first month of the Islamic calendar.

Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor: syllabus anchor — Islamiat: Islamic months and festivals recur in every sitting of this post.

87 Islamiat

How many prayers are offered daily by Muslims?

- A. Three
- B. Four
- C. Five ✓ **Predicted answer**
- D. Six

Why this answer? Correct: Muslims offer five prayers daily: Fajr, Zuhr, Asr, Maghrib and Isha.

Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor: syllabus anchor — Islamiat: the pillars of Islam recur in every sitting of this post.

Question 88 Islamiat

Which was the first mosque built in Islam?

- A. Masjid Quba ✓ **Predicted answer**
- B. Masjid Nabawi
- C. Masjid al-Haram
- D. Masjid Aqsa

Why this answer? Correct: Masjid Quba was the first mosque built in Islam.

Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor: syllabus anchor — Islamiat: Islamic history recurs in every sitting of this post.

Question 89 Mathematics

What is the value of the product (1 + 1/3)(1 + 1/4)(1 + 1/5) and so on up to (1 + 1/50)?

- A. 15
- B. 17 ✓ **Predicted answer**
- C. 16

Why this answer? Correct: the product telescopes to 51 divided by 3, which is 17, because each term (n+1)/n cancels with the next.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-sdeo-pera-2025 Q55 (verified item — correct answer: 17).

Question 90 Mathematics

Veronica opened a bank account with Rs 200 earning m percent interest compounded annually. After one year the amount is 200 times x. What is x in terms of m?

- A. 1 + 0.001m
- B. 2 + 0.002m
- C. 3 + 0.003m
- D. None of these ✓ **Predicted answer**

Why this answer? Correct: after one year at m percent, the amount is 200(1 + m/100) = 200(1 + 0.01m), so x = 1 + 0.01m, which is not among the first three options.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-sdeo-pera-2025 Q56 (verified item — correct answer: None of these).

Question 91 Mathematics

A parallelogram has sides of 15 cm and 10 cm. What is its perimeter?

- A. 30 cm
- B. 50 cm ✓ **Predicted answer**
- C. 40 cm
- D. 60 cm

Why this answer? Correct: the perimeter is twice the sum of the two sides, 2 times (15 + 10) = 50 cm.

ed [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-sdeo-pera-2025 Q57 (verified item — correct answer: 50 cm).

Question 92 Mathematics

Convert a speed of 90 km per hour into centimetres per minute.

- A. 150000 cm/min ✓ **Predicted answer**
- B. 110000 cm/min
- C. 120000 cm/min
- D. 130000 cm/min

Why this answer? Correct: 90 km/hr = 9,000,000 cm/hr, and dividing by 60 gives 150,000 cm/min.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-sdeo-pera-2025 Q58 (verified item — correct answer: 150000 cm/min).

Question 93 Mathematics

What is 15 percent of 200?

- A. 25
- B. 35
- C. 40
- D. 30 ✓ **Predicted answer**

Why this answer? Correct: 15 percent of 200 is 15 times 200 divided by 100, which is 30.

Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor: syllabus anchor — Mathematics: percentages and arithmetic recur in every sitting of this post.

Question 94 Mathematics

What is the square root of 144?

✓ **Predicted answer**

- B. 14
- C. 16
- D. 11

Why this answer? Correct: the square root of 144 is 12, because 12 times 12 is 144.

Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor: syllabus anchor — Mathematics: squares, roots and arithmetic recur in every sitting of this post.

Question 95 Mathematics

What is 7 multiplied by 8?

- A. 56 ✓ **Predicted answer**
- B. 54
- C. 48
- D. 64

Why this answer? Correct: 7 times 8 is 56.

Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor: syllabus anchor — Mathematics: squares, roots and arithmetic recur in every sitting of this post.

Question 96 Mathematics

What comes next in the series 2, 4, 6, 8, ___?

- A. 10 ✓ **Predicted answer**
- B. 9
- C. 11
- D. 12

Why this answer? Correct: the series increases by 2 each time, so after 8 comes 10.

Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor: syllabus anchor — Mathematics: number series

y sitting of this post.

Question 97 Urdu

نماز فجر کا وقت کس وقت سے شروع ہوتا ہے؟

A. سورج نکلنے کے بعد

Predicted answer ✓ B. صبح صادق کے بعد

C. سورج غروب ہونے کے بعد

D. آدھی رات کے بعد

Why this answer? Correct: نماز فجر کا وقت صبح صادق کے بعد شروع ہوتا ہے، جب افق پر روشنی پھیل جاتی ہے۔

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-sdeo-pera-2025 Q32 (verified item — correct answer: صبح صادق کے بعد).

Question 98 Urdu

جب شاعر ایسے الفاظ استعمال کرے جن کے دو معنی ہوں تو اس صنعت کو کیا کہتے ہیں؟

A. صنعت تجنیس

Predicted answer ✓ B. صنعت ابہام

C. صنعت مرات النظیر

D. صنعت تضاد

Why this answer? Correct: صنعت ابہام وہ صنعت ہے جس میں شاعر ایسے الفاظ استعمال کرتا ہے جن کے دو معنی ہوں۔

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-sdeo-pera-2025 Q35 (verified item — correct answer: صنعت ابہام).

اردو کے قومی شاعر کون ہیں؟

Predicted answer ✓ A. علامہ اقبال

B. مرزا غالب

C. میر تقی میر

D. خواجہ میر درد

Why this answer? Correct: علامہ اقبال اردو کے قومی شاعر ہیں۔

Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor: syllabus anchor — Urdu: Urdu literature and poets recur in every sitting of this post.

Question 100 Urdu

لفظ اردو کے لغوی معنی کیا ہیں؟

A. شہر

Predicted answer ✓ B. لشکر

C. دریا

D. پہاڑ

Why this answer? Correct: لفظ اردو کے لغوی معنی لشکر ہیں۔

Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor: syllabus anchor — Urdu: Urdu language and vocabulary recur in every sitting of this post.

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