PPSC Traffic Warden — GUESS PAPER 2026 (Set 2 of 2) · Predicted Questions

Body: Punjab Public Service Commission (PPSC) · **Post:** Traffic Warden · **Set:** 2 of 2 · **Questions:** 100 predicted — 0 repeated questions, 98 verified facts predicted to recur, 2 syllabus anchors · **Price:** Free

GUESS PAPER — predicted questions for the upcoming exam, NOT a past paper. Every question below is a prediction: it is here because the same question, the same fact, or the same topic appeared in verified PPSC Traffic Warden past papers. **No pass guarantee.** A guess paper raises the odds; it does not promise a result. Answers are the best-supported answers, not exam keys.

> **How to use this paper:** study the basis under each question, not just the answer — the real paper will ask the same topics in different words. Revise the underlying topic, not only the four options. Do not quote any item as "asked in the 2026 exam" — nothing here has been asked yet.

Question 1 General Knowledge

By what title is Belgium also known?

- A. Cockpit of Europe ✓ **Predicted answer**
- B. Playground of Europe
- C. Venice of North
- D. White man’s Grave

Why this answer? Belgium is called the Cockpit of Europe because so many European battles were fought on its soil.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q5 (verified item - correct answer: Cockpit of Europe).

2 General Knowledge

Which lake is the world's biggest body of fresh water?

- A. Chilka Lake
- B. Caspian Lake
- C. Lake Superior ✓ **Predicted answer**
- D. Dal Lake

Why this answer? Lake Superior is the largest fresh-water lake in the world by surface area.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q10 (verified item - correct answer: Lake Superior).

Question 3 General Knowledge

Which peninsula separates the Black Sea from the Sea of Azov?

- A. Iberian
- B. Crimean ✓ **Predicted answer**
- C. Kamchatka
- D. Yucatan

Why this answer? The Crimean Peninsula lies between the Black Sea to the south and west and the Sea of Azov to the north-east.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q11 (verified item - correct answer: Crimean).

Question 4 General Knowledge

Which river runs longer than any other in the world?

- A. Amazon
- B. Volga

- D. Mississippi

Why this answer? The Nile, at about 6,650 km, is the longest river in the world.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q13 (verified item - correct answer: Nile).

Question 5 General Knowledge

Name the American President who stepped down because Congress was about to impeach and convict him.

- A. Ulysses S. Grant
- B. William McKinley
- C. Dwight D. Eisenhower
- D. Richard Nixon ✓ **Predicted answer**

Why this answer? Nixon resigned on 9 August 1974 over Watergate, facing certain impeachment and conviction.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q15 (verified item - correct answer: Richard Nixon).

Question 6 General Knowledge

Who is called the father of the modern Olympics?

- A. Robert Dover
- B. Theodosius 1
- C. Pierre de Coubertin ✓ **Predicted answer**
- D. Ernest Curtis

Why this answer? Baron Pierre de Coubertin founded the International Olympic Committee and revived the Olympic Games in 1896.

ed [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q16 (verified item - correct answer: Pierre de Coubertin).

Question 7 General Knowledge

Name the team with the most Football World Cup victories.

- A. Italy
- B. France
- C. Germany
- D. Brazil ✓ **Predicted answer**

Why this answer? Brazil have won five World Cups (1958, 1962, 1970, 1994, 2002), more than any other team.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q17 (verified item - correct answer: Brazil).

Question 8 General Knowledge

The title 'Land of Lilies' is given to which country?

- A. Finland
- B. Canada ✓ **Predicted answer**
- C. Switzerland
- D. France

Why this answer? In the PPSC MCQ-book tradition this title is given to Canada (the lily is a Canadian emblem, and the books answer Canada for this item).

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q21 (verified item - correct answer: Canada).

9 General Knowledge

The USA's Declaration of Independence was proclaimed on which date?

- A. July 25,1796
- B. August 14,1766
- C. August 4,1786
- D. July 4,1776 ✓ **Predicted answer**

Why this answer? The United States Declaration of Independence was adopted on 4 July 1776.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q23 (verified item - correct answer: July 4,1776).

Question 10 General Knowledge

In which country did the Bolsheviks seize power in 1917?

- A. France
- B. Germany
- C. Russia ✓ **Predicted answer**
- D. England

Why this answer? The Bolshevik (October) Revolution of 1917 took place in Russia.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q24 (verified item - correct answer: Russia).

Question 11 General Knowledge

Nelson Mandela led which country as its President?

- A. Ethiopia
- B. Zambia
- C. South Africa ✓ **Predicted answer**

Why this answer? Mandela was President of South Africa from 1994 to 1999, its first president elected in fully democratic elections.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q25 (verified item - correct answer: South Africa).

Question 12 General Knowledge

The Niagara Falls lie between which two countries?

- A. USA & Canada ✓ **Predicted answer**
- B. France
- C. Italy
- D. Sweden

Why this answer? Niagara Falls lie on the border between the United States (New York) and Canada (Ontario).

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q26 (verified item - correct answer: USA & Canada).

Question 13 General Knowledge

India is separated from which neighbour by the McMahon Line?

- A. China ✓ **Predicted answer**
- B. Bangladesh
- C. Pakistan
- D. Nepal

Why this answer? The McMahon Line (1914) is the boundary between India and China in the east.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013

item - correct answer: China).

Question 14 General Knowledge

What is the old name of Switzerland?

- A. Spain
- B. France
- C. Thailand
- D. Switzerland ✓ **Predicted answer**

Why this answer? Helvetia is the Latin name for Switzerland (its official Latin name is Confoederatio Helvetica).

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q28 (verified item - correct answer: Switzerland).

Question 15 General Knowledge

Name the country with the biggest natural gas reserves.

- A. India
- B. Russia ✓ **Predicted answer**
- C. Canada
- D. Italy

Why this answer? Russia holds the world's largest proven natural gas reserves.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q29 (verified item - correct answer: Russia).

Question 16 General Knowledge

Give the date on which SAARC was formed in Dhaka.

- A. November 7,1984

- C. December8,1985 ✓ **Predicted answer**
- D. Septembers, 1984

Why this answer? The SAARC Charter was adopted at the first summit in Dhaka on 8 December 1985.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q30 (verified item - correct answer: December8,1985).

Question 17 General Knowledge

The Red Cross was established by whom?

- A. Baden Powell
- B. J.H. Durant ✓ **Predicted answer**
- C. Trygve Lie
- D. Frederick Passey

Why this answer? Jean Henri Dunant (filed "J.H. Durant") founded the Red Cross in 1863 after the Battle of Solferino.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q32 (verified item - correct answer: J.H. Durant).

Question 18 General Knowledge

The Ottoman state was created in which Turkish region?

- A. Serbia
- B. Asia Minor
- C. Anatolia ✓ **Predicted answer**
- D. Central Asia

Why this answer? The Ottoman state arose in Anatolia, and this is the intended answer in

tradition for this item.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q34 (verified item - correct answer: Anatolia).

Question 19 General Knowledge

The inaugural Cricket World Cup was won by which country?

- A. Sri Lanka
- B. West Indies ✓ **Predicted answer**
- C. Australia
- D. Pakistan

Why this answer? The West Indies won the first Cricket World Cup in 1975, beating Australia in the final.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q36 (verified item - correct answer: West Indies).

Question 20 General Knowledge

Alexander the Great ruled which ancient kingdom?

- A. Serbia
- B. Macedonia ✓ **Predicted answer**
- C. Montenegro
- D. Greece

Why this answer? Alexander was King of Macedon (Macedonia) from 336 BC.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q37 (verified item - correct answer: Macedonia).

21 General Knowledge

Which country was the psychiatrist Sigmund Freud from?

- A. Germany
- B. England
- C. Austria ✓ **Predicted answer**
- D. Australia

Why this answer? Freud was Austrian; he founded psychoanalysis in Vienna and lived there until 1938.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q38 (verified item - correct answer: Austria).

Question 22 General Knowledge

The book 'History of God' was authored by whom?

- A. Keith Callard
- B. Karen Armstrong ✓ **Predicted answer**
- C. Lawrence Ziring
- D. P.R. Comball ,

Why this answer? Karen Armstrong wrote "A History of God" (1993).

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q40 (verified item - correct answer: Karen Armstrong).

Question 23 General Knowledge

Give the founding date of the Association of South-East Asian Nations (ASEAN).

- A. August 25.1967
- B. August 19,1967
- C. August 9,1967 ✓ **Predicted answer**

August 29,1967

Why this answer? ASEAN was founded on 8 August 1967, and 9 August is one day out — plainly the intended answer, since no option states 8 August.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q41 (verified item - correct answer: August 9,1967).

Question 24 General Knowledge

Where is the OIC's headquarters located?

- A. Kuwait
- B. Cairo
- C. Tehran
- D. Jeddah ✓ **Predicted answer**

Why this answer? The Organisation of Islamic Cooperation is headquartered in Jeddah, Saudi Arabia.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q42 (verified item - correct answer: Jeddah).

Question 25 General Knowledge

For what is Greenwich, in London, famous?

- A. Calculating the time of all the countries ✓ **Predicted answer**
- B. Beautiful gardens
- C. Both of them
- D. None of these

Why this answer? Greenwich is the home of Greenwich Mean Time (GMT), the prime meridian (0° longitude) from which world time is calculated.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013

item - correct answer: Calculating the time of all the countries).

Question 26 General Knowledge

George Washington's successor as US President was whom?

- A. Thomas Jefferson
- B. John Hamilton
- C. None of these
- D. John Adams ✓ **Predicted answer**

Why this answer? John Adams succeeded George Washington as the second President of the United States in 1797.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q44 (verified item - correct answer: John Adams).

Question 27 General Knowledge

Where are the headquarters of the World Economic Forum?

- A. Davos
- B. Geneva ✓ **Predicted answer**
- C. London
- D. New York

Why this answer? The World Economic Forum is headquartered in Cologny, Geneva, Switzerland.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q49 (verified item - correct answer: Geneva).

Question 28 General Knowledge

The world's largest parliament, by membership, belongs to which country?

- B. Russia
- C. Japan
- D. United States

Why this answer? China's National People's Congress has about 3,000 deputies, the largest parliament in the world.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q53 (verified item - correct answer: China).

Question 29 General Knowledge

Which country's secret service is called Mossad?

- A. Palestine
- B. France
- C. Germany
- D. Israel ✓ **Predicted answer**

Why this answer? Mossad (filed "MOSAD") is Israel's national intelligence agency.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q56 (verified item - correct answer: Israel).

Question 30 General Knowledge

What is the length of a single half in a hockey match?

- A. 45 min
- B. 40 min
- C. 35 min ✓ **Predicted answer**
- D. 30 min

Why this answer? Under the rules in force at the exam date (2013), a hockey match had

f 35 minutes each.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q57 (verified item - correct answer: 35 min).

Question 31 General Knowledge

Name the city where the UNO's International Court of Justice is seated.

- A. Hamburg
- B. Greenwich
- C. Geneva
- D. Hague ✓ **Predicted answer**

Why this answer? The International Court of Justice sits in the Peace Palace at The Hague, Netherlands.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q58 (verified item - correct answer: Hague).

Question 32 General Knowledge

Name the founder of the Mughal Empire in India.

- A. Akbar
- B. ShahJahan
- C. Babur ✓ **Predicted answer**
- D. None of these

Why this answer? Babur founded the Mughal Empire in India after winning the First Battle of Panipat in 1526.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q60 (verified item - correct answer: Babur).

33 General Knowledge

Napoleon's last battle, after which he was captured and sent to St Helena, was which?

- A. Battle Waterloo ✓ **Predicted answer**
- B. Battle of Trafalgar
- C. Battle of Austeriitz
- D. Battle of Leipzig

Why this answer? Napoleon was defeated at Waterloo on 18 June 1815 and then exiled to St Helena.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q62 (verified item - correct answer: Battle Waterloo).

Question 34 General Knowledge

In which country are the Nobel Prizes (other than the Peace Prize) presented?

- A. America
- B. England
- C. Ireland
- D. Sweden ✓ **Predicted answer**

Why this answer? All Nobel Prizes except Peace are awarded in Stockholm, Sweden; the Peace Prize is awarded in Oslo, Norway.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q69 (verified item - correct answer: Sweden).

Question 35 General Knowledge

In which country is Stonehenge situated?

- A. England ✓ **Predicted answer**
- B. France

- D. Germany

Why this answer? Stonehenge stands on Salisbury Plain in Wiltshire, England.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q70 (verified item - correct answer: England).

Question 36 General Knowledge

Which strait lies between Malaysia and Singapore?

- A. Dover Strait
- B. Johor Strait ✓ **Predicted answer**
- C. Sunda Strait
- D. Palk Strait

Why this answer? The Johor Strait (Straits of Johor) separates peninsular Malaysia from Singapore.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q71 (verified item - correct answer: Johor Strait).

Question 37 General Knowledge

Cathay Pacific serves as the flag carrier of which territory?

- A. Singapore
- B. China
- C. Hong Kong ✓ **Predicted answer**
- D. Romania

Why this answer? Cathay Pacific is the flag carrier of Hong Kong.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q72 (verified item - correct answer: Hong Kong).

38 General Knowledge

The first Winter Olympic Games were held in what year?

- A. 1924 ✓ **Predicted answer**
- B. 1912
- C. 1916
- D. 1920

Why this answer? The first Winter Olympic Games were held at Chamonix, France, in 1924.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q73 (verified item - correct answer: 1924).

Question 39 General Knowledge

Pakistan's longest river is which one?

- A. Indus ✓ **Predicted answer**
- B. Chenab
- C. Karaola
- D. Jhelum

Why this answer? The Indus, about 3,180 km long, is Pakistan's longest river.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q74 (verified item - correct answer: Indus).

Question 40 General Knowledge

The 1755 dictionary that became the standard English dictionary was the work of whom?

- A. Robert Cawdrey
- B. R.L. Stevenson
- C. Samuel Johnson ✓ **Predicted answer**

ne of these

Why this answer? Samuel Johnson's "A Dictionary of the English Language" (1755) is the work the books mean by the first English dictionary.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q77 (verified item - correct answer: Samuel Johnson).

Question 41 General Knowledge

The nursery poem 'Twinkle Twinkle Little Star' was written by whom?

- A. Jane Taylor ✓ **Predicted answer**
- B. William Shakespeare
- C. Charles Dickens
- D. William Wordsworth

Why this answer? Jane Taylor wrote "The Star" (1806), whose first verse is "Twinkle, twinkle, little star".

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q78 (verified item - correct answer: Jane Taylor).

Question 42 General Knowledge

Which country's secret agency is MI6?

- A. Russia
- B. Britain ✓ **Predicted answer**
- C. USA
- D. Italy

Why this answer? MI6 (the Secret Intelligence Service) is Britain's foreign intelligence agency.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013

item - correct answer: Britain).

Question 43 General Knowledge

White Cane Safety Day falls on what date each year?

- A. 17 October
- B. 15 October ✓ **Predicted answer**
- C. 19 October
- D. 23 October

Why this answer? White Cane Safety Day (International White Cane Day) is observed on 15 October every year.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q80 (verified item - correct answer: 15 October).

Question 44 General Knowledge

The nickname 'Cockpit of Europe' belongs to which country?

- A. South-hall
- B. Bangalore
- C. Belgium ✓ **Predicted answer**
- D. Berlin

Why this answer? Belgium is called the Cockpit of Europe.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q83 (verified item - correct answer: Belgium).

Question 45 General Knowledge

The UN Fund for Population Activities has its headquarters in which city?

- A. Geneva

- C. None of these
- D. New York ✓ **Predicted answer**

Why this answer? The United Nations Population Fund (UNFPA, formerly the UN Fund for Population Activities) is headquartered in New York.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q84 (verified item - correct answer: New York).

Question 46 General Knowledge

World Environment Day is celebrated every year on what date?

- A. 15th June
- B. 5th June ✓ **Predicted answer**
- C. 25th June
- D. None of these

Why this answer? World Environment Day is observed every year on 5 June.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q86 (verified item - correct answer: 5th June).

Question 47 General Knowledge

Of the options given, which country produces the most tea?

- A. Myanmar
- B. Sri Lanka
- C. India ✓ **Predicted answer**
- D. Japan

Why this answer? India is the largest tea producer of the four options given.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013

item - correct answer: India).

Question 48 General Knowledge

What was Pablo Picasso by profession?

- A. American scientist
- B. British jurist
- C. German sportsman
- D. Spanish painter ✓ **Predicted answer**

Why this answer? Pablo Picasso (1881–1973) was a Spanish painter and sculptor.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q93 (verified item - correct answer: Spanish painter).

Question 49 General Knowledge

Where are the headquarters of Amnesty International?

- A. New York
- B. Paris
- C. London ✓ **Predicted answer**
- D. Geneva

Why this answer? Amnesty International's International Secretariat is in London.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q95 (verified item - correct answer: London).

Question 50 General Knowledge

The Commonwealth of Nations came into being in what year?

- A. 1932
- B. 1947

1 ✓ Predicted answer

- D. 1926

Why this answer? The Commonwealth of Nations was formally established by the Statute of Westminster in 1931.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q96 (verified item - correct answer: 1931).

Question 51 General Knowledge

The Watergate scandal forced the resignation of which American President?

- A. Ronald Reagan
- B. George Bush
- C. Johnson
- D. Richard M Nixon ✓ **Predicted answer**

Why this answer? President Richard Nixon was forced to resign in 1974 over the Watergate scandal.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q97 (verified item - correct answer: Richard M Nixon).

Question 52 General Knowledge

Name the first woman to reach the top of Mount Everest.

- A. Junko Tabei ✓ **Predicted answer**
- B. Karoiene
- C. Fran Fipps
- D. Valentina

Why this answer? Junko Tabei (filed "Junko Taibel") of Japan became the first woman to climb Mount Everest, on 16 May 1975.

ed [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q99 (verified item - correct answer: Junko Tabei).

Question 53 General Knowledge

A zebra crossing on the road is provided for whom?

- A. Cyclists to park their cycles
- B. Pedestrians to cross the road ✓ **Predicted answer**
- C. Buses to stop for passengers
- D. Cars to overtake

Why this answer? A zebra crossing is a marked place where pedestrians may cross the road and traffic must give way to them.

Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor: syllabus anchor - traffic signals and road safety recur in the Traffic Warden syllabus.

Question 54 General Knowledge

What does a green traffic light mean for drivers waiting at a junction?

- A. Go when the way is clear ✓ **Predicted answer**
- B. Stop and wait
- C. Slow down and reverse
- D. Turn back

Why this answer? A green traffic light means go, but only when the way ahead is clear.

Why predicted [C] — Syllabus anchor: syllabus anchor - traffic signals and road safety recur in the Traffic Warden syllabus.

Question 55 Pakistan Studies

Name the Viceroy of India whose term in office ran from 1899 until 1905.

d Mountbatten
- B. Lord Irwin
- C. Lord Curzon ✓ **Predicted answer**
- D. Lord Attlee

Why this answer? Curzon was Viceroy from 1899 to 1905, the viceroy of the 1905 Partition of Bengal.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q1 (verified item - correct answer: Lord Curzon).

Question 56 Pakistan Studies

Who headed the Muslim leaders' deputation to Lord Minto in 1906 seeking separate electorates?

- A. Sir Syed Ahmad Khan
- B. M.A. Jinnah
- C. Maulana Shaukat Ali
- D. Agha Khan ✓ **Predicted answer**

Why this answer? The Aga Khan (Sultan Muhammad Shah) led the 35-member Simla Deputation to Lord Minto on 1 October 1906.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q2 (verified item - correct answer: Agha Khan).

Question 57 Pakistan Studies

What event's ending did Muslims celebrate by observing the Day of Deliverance?

- A. End of Congress ministries ✓ **Predicted answer**
- B. End of non-cooperation movement
- C. Return of Simon Commission
- D. None of the above

swer: On 22 December 1939 Muslims observed the Day of Deliverance (Youm-e-Nijat) when the Congress ministries resigned.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q3 (verified item - correct answer: End of Congress ministries).

Question 58 Pakistan Studies

To which dynasty did the Buddhist emperor Ashoka belong?

- A. Ashoka
- B. Mauryan ✓ **Predicted answer**
- C. Chandra
- D. Gupta

Why this answer? Ashoka was the third ruler of the Mauryan Empire, grandson of Chandragupta Maurya.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q6 (verified item - correct answer: Mauryan).

Question 59 Pakistan Studies

What price did Gulab Singh pay to purchase the State of Kashmir?

- A. Rs.8.5 million
- B. Rs.7.5 million ✓ **Predicted answer**
- C. Rs.9.5 million
- D. Rs.5.5 million

Why this answer? Under the Treaty of Amritsar of 1846, Gulab Singh paid 7.5 million rupees (75 lakh Nanak Shahi rupees) for Kashmir.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q7 (verified item - correct answer: Rs.7.5 million).

60 Pakistan Studies

Which Constitution declared Islam to be the state religion?

- A. Constitution of 1973 ✓ **Predicted answer**
- B. Constitution of 1956
- C. Constitution of 1968
- D. Constitution of 1962

Why this answer? Article 2 of the 1973 Constitution declares "Islam shall be the State religion of Pakistan".

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q8 (verified item - correct answer: Constitution of 1973).

Question 61 Pakistan Studies

Name the leader who took over as the first Governor of Punjab in 1949 and afterwards became president of the Pakistan Muslim League.

- A. Nazim-ud Din
- B. I. I. Chundrigar
- C. Iftikhar Husain
- D. Abdur Rab Nishtar ✓ **Predicted answer**

Why this answer? Nishtar became Governor of Punjab in 1949 (the first Governor of Punjab after independence in the new setup) and later served as president of the Pakistan Muslim League.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q9 (verified item - correct answer: Abdur Rab Nishtar).

Question 62 Pakistan Studies

Medieval India's revenue administration was first shaped by whom?

- B. Sher Shah ✓ **Predicted answer**
- C. Balban
- D. ShahJahan

Why this answer? Sher Shah Suri reformed land revenue (the zabt system, measured fields, the patta and qabuliat), the system Akbar later adopted.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q20 (verified item - correct answer: Sher Shah).

Question 63 Pakistan Studies

Syed Ameer Ali established the London branch of the Muslim League in what year?

- A. 1908 ✓ **Predicted answer**
- B. 1905
- C. 1906
- D. 1909

Why this answer? Syed Ameer Ali founded the London branch of the Muslim League in 1908.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q22 (verified item - correct answer: 1908).

Question 64 Pakistan Studies

Where was the first radio station established in Pakistan after independence?

- A. Lahore
- B. Karachi ✓ **Predicted answer**
- C. Rawalpindi
- D. Islamabad

swer? Radio Pakistan's first station began broadcasting from Karachi on 14 August 1947.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q31 (verified item - correct answer: Karachi).

Question 65 Pakistan Studies

Name the first leader of the opposition in the National Assembly formed under the 1962 Constitution.

- A. Khan A. Sabur
- B. Mumtaz Daultana
- C. Fatima Jinnah
- D. Sardar Bahadur Khan ✓ **Predicted answer**

Why this answer? Sardar Bahadur Khan was Leader of the Opposition in the National Assembly from 8 June 1962, after the elections under Ayub Khan's 1962 Constitution.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q33 (verified item - correct answer: Sardar Bahadur Khan).

Question 66 Pakistan Studies

Who led the Muslim deputation that met the Viceroy at Simla?

- A. Allama Iqbal
- B. Ch. Rehmat Ali
- C. Liaquat Ali Khan
- D. Sir Agha Khan ✓ **Predicted answer**

Why this answer? The Aga Khan led the Simla Deputation of 1 October 1906 to Viceroy Lord Minto.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013

item - correct answer: Sir Agha Khan).

Question 67 Pakistan Studies

When did Pakistan's first Antarctic expedition land?

- A. On March, 1976
- B. On April 16,1991
- C. On August 14,1980
- D. On January 15,1991 ✓ **Predicted answer**

Why this answer? Pakistan's first Antarctic expedition landed on 15 January 1991, and the Jinnah Research Station was set up that year.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q45 (verified item - correct answer: On January 15,1991).

Question 68 Pakistan Studies

The idea of Pakistan as a separate state is associated with whom?

- A. Sir Sayed Ahmad Khan
- B. Quaid-e-Azam
- C. None of these
- D. Allama Iqbal ✓ **Predicted answer**

Why this answer? Iqbal's Allahabad Address of 1930 first proposed a consolidated Muslim state in the north-west, the origin of the idea of Pakistan.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q46 (verified item - correct answer: Allama Iqbal).

Question 69 Pakistan Studies

Name the scholar who tried to eradicate innovations from Islam.

- B. Syed Ahmad Shaheed
- C. Haji Shariat Ullah ✓ **Predicted answer**
- D. Shah Ismail

Why this answer? Haji Shariat Ullah's Faraizi movement (from 1818) campaigned to purge un-Islamic innovations (bid'at) from Bengali Muslim practice.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q47 (verified item - correct answer: Haji Shariat Ullah).

Question 70 Pakistan Studies

The October 1990 general elections in Pakistan were won by which party?

- A. Islami Jamhoori Ittehad ✓ **Predicted answer**
- B. People's Party
- C. Pakistan National Alliance
- D. Muslim League

Why this answer? The Islami Jamhoori Ittehad (filed "IslamlJamhoori Ittehad") won the October 1990 general election, and Nawaz Sharif became Prime Minister.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q51 (verified item - correct answer: Islami Jamhoori Ittehad).

Question 71 Pakistan Studies

Who dismissed Benazir Bhutto's government for the second time, on 5 November 1996?

- A. Ghulam Ishaq Khan
- B. Farooq A. Leghari ✓ **Predicted answer**
- C. Malik Meraj Khalid
- D. Nawaz Sharif

swer? President Farooq Leghari dismissed Benazir Bhutto's second government on 5 November 1996.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q52 (verified item - correct answer: Farooq A. Leghari).

Question 72 Pakistan Studies

Abdul Qadeer Khan did his doctorate at Leuven University, located in which country?

- A. Belgium ✓ **Predicted answer**
- B. Germany
- C. Holland
- D. Austria

Why this answer? A. Q. Khan earned his PhD in metallurgical engineering from the Catholic University of Leuven (filed "Leaven") in Belgium in 1972.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q55 (verified item - correct answer: Belgium).

Question 73 Pakistan Studies

Punjab was annexed by the East India Company in what year?

- A. 1849 ✓ **Predicted answer**
- B. 1846
- C. 1845
- D. 1848

Why this answer? After the Second Anglo-Sikh War, the British annexed Punjab on 29 March 1849.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q59 (verified item - correct answer: 1849).

74 Pakistan Studies

Who authored 'The Great Tragedy'?

- A. Z.A.Bhutto ✓ **Predicted answer**
- B. Yousaf
- C. Zial-ul-Haq
- D. None of these

Why this answer? Zulfikar Ali Bhutto wrote "The Great Tragedy" (1971), his account of the separation of East Pakistan.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q61 (verified item - correct answer: Z.A.Bhutto).

Question 75 Pakistan Studies

Nadir Shah's invasion of India fell in the reign of which emperor?

- A. Muhammed Shah ✓ **Predicted answer**
- B. Shah Alam
- C. Bahadur Shah
- D. Farrukhsiyar

Why this answer? Nadir Shah invaded India in 1739, during the reign of the Mughal emperor Muhammad Shah (Rangeela).

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q63 (verified item - correct answer: Muhammed Shah).

Question 76 Pakistan Studies

The Mughal emperor who lost his life in a sudden fall from stairs was whom?

- A. Babar
- B. Humayun ✓ **Predicted answer**

- D. Aurangzeb

Why this answer? Humayun died in 1556 after falling down the stairs of his library in Delhi.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q64 (verified item - correct answer: Humayun).

Question 77 Pakistan Studies

Who first introduced the coin known as the rupia?

- A. Alauddin Khiljl
- B. Akbar
- C. Muhammad-bin-Tughlaq
- D. SherShahSuri ✓ **Predicted answer**

Why this answer? Sher Shah Suri first issued the silver rupia (rupiya) in the 1540s, the ancestor of the modern rupee.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q65 (verified item - correct answer: SherShahSuri).

Question 78 Pakistan Studies

Who led Afghanistan to independence in 1921?

- A. Jamal-u-dln Afghani
- B. Nadir Shah -
- C. None of these
- D. Amanul Allah ✓ **Predicted answer**

Why this answer? King Amanullah Khan led Afghanistan to independence from Britain; the leader is Amanullah whichever date is used.

ed [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q66 (verified item - correct answer: Amanul Allah).

Question 79 Pakistan Studies

Which country assisted Pakistan with the Saindak copper-gold project?

- A. Russia
- B. France
- C. China ✓ **Predicted answer**
- D. None of these

Why this answer? The Saindak copper-gold project in Balochistan was developed with Chinese assistance (Metallurgical Corporation of China).

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q75 (verified item - correct answer: China).

Question 80 Pakistan Studies

Which coalfield holds Pakistan's biggest coal deposits?

- A. Thar coal deposits ✓ **Predicted answer**
- B. Makerwal deposits
- C. Kalabagh deposits
- D. None of these

Why this answer? The Thar coalfield in Sindh holds about 175 billion tonnes, by far Pakistan's biggest coal deposits.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q76 (verified item - correct answer: Thar coal deposits).

81 Pakistan Studies

In which month does the monsoon season in Pakistan come to an end?

- A. August
- B. October
- C. November
- D. September ✓ **Predicted answer**

Why this answer? Pakistan's monsoon season runs from July to September.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q82 (verified item - correct answer: September).

Question 82 Pakistan Studies

Pakistan's coastline measures how many kilometres in total?

- A. 1020 km
- B. 1046 km ✓ **Predicted answer**
- C. 1095 km
- D. 1126 km

Why this answer? Pakistan's coastline (Arabian Sea) is 1,046 km long.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q89 (verified item - correct answer: 1046 km).

Question 83 Pakistan Studies

Which country helped Pakistan build the Chashma nuclear plant?

- A. France
- B. Germany
- C. China ✓ **Predicted answer**
- D. Canada

swer? The Chashma Nuclear Power Plant was built with Chinese assistance (China National Nuclear Corporation).

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q90 (verified item - correct answer: China).

Question 84 Pakistan Studies

The Khalji dynasty came to power in India in what year?

- A. 1245
- B. 1278
- C. 1298
- D. 1290 ✓ **Predicted answer**

Why this answer? Jalal-ud-din Khalji founded the Khalji dynasty in 1290.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q92 (verified item - correct answer: 1290).

Question 85 Pakistan Studies

The Cabinet Mission Plan put Punjab and Sindh into which group?

- A. Second ✓ **Predicted answer**
- B. First
- C. Third
- D. Fourth

Why this answer? Under the Cabinet Mission Plan (1946), Punjab and Sindh were in Group B, the second group (with NWFP and Balochistan).

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q94 (verified item - correct answer: Second).

86 Pakistan Studies

Who destroyed the Khwarazmian kingdom in 1218-20?

- A. Hulagu Khan
- B. Changez Khan ✓ **Predicted answer**
- C. Temur Lung
- D. Qublai Khan

Why this answer? Genghis Khan (filed "Changaiz Khan") destroyed the Khwarazmian Empire in 1219–1221.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q98 (verified item - correct answer: Changez Khan).

Question 87 Pakistan Studies

On which date did the Simla Conference open?

- A. 24th June, 1946
- B. 22nd September, 1946
- C. 24th June, 1945 ✓ **Predicted answer**
- D. 25th June, 1945

Why this answer? The Simla Conference opened on 24 June 1945 (some accounts give 25 June for the first session; the conference was convened on 24 June 1945).

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q100 (verified item - correct answer: 24th June, 1945).

Question 88 Everyday Science

Which inert gas fills an electric bulb so the filament does not burn up?

- A. Nitrogen ✓ **Predicted answer**
- B. Hydrogen

oon dioxide

- D. Chlorine

Why this answer? Electric bulbs are filled with an inert gas, nitrogen (or argon), so the hot filament does not burn up.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q4 (verified item - correct answer: Nitrogen).

Question 89 Everyday Science

The Earth-Sun distance is at its smallest during which month?

- A. January ✓ **Predicted answer**
- B. March
- C. June
- D. September

Why this answer? The Earth is at perihelion, its closest point to the Sun, in early January (around 3 January).

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q12 (verified item - correct answer: January).

Question 90 Everyday Science

What value did Al-Biruni calculate for the Earth's radius?

- A. 6000 km
- B. 6255 km
- C. 6338 km ✓ **Predicted answer**
- D. 6585 km

Why this answer? Al-Biruni measured the Earth's radius as about 6,338 km, remarkably close to the modern mean value of about 6,371 km.

ed [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q18 (verified item - correct answer: 6338 km).

Question 91 Everyday Science

Day-night duration difference increases when moving from where to where?

- A. West to east
- B. Equator to poles ✓ **Predicted answer**
- C. East and west of the prime meridian
- D. Poles to equator

Why this answer? At the equator day and night are nearly equal all year; towards the poles the difference grows, reaching months of day or night.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q67 (verified item - correct answer: Equator to poles).

Question 92 Everyday Science

Give the standard atmospheric pressure at sea level.

- A. 750 mm
- B. 760 mm ✓ **Predicted answer**
- C. 770 mm
- D. None of these

Why this answer? Standard atmospheric pressure at sea level is 760 mmHg (1 atmosphere).

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q68 (verified item - correct answer: 760 mm).

93 English

Give the meaning of the expression 'en route'.

- A. Oneway
- B. On the way ✓ **Predicted answer**
- C. Welcome
- D. None of these

Why this answer? "en route" is French for "on the way" — while travelling to a place.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q14 (verified item - correct answer: On the way).

Question 94 English

The killing of a king is known by which term?

- A. Marticide
- B. Genocide
- C. Regicide ✓ **Predicted answer**
- D. Homicide

Why this answer? Regicide, from Latin rex (king), is the murder of a king.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q19 (verified item - correct answer: Regicide).

Question 95 English

Give the meaning of the term 'ex officio'.

- A. In virtue of one’s office ✓ **Predicted answer**
- B. Retired officer
- C. Terminated officer
- D. None of these

Why this answer? "ex officio" is Latin for "by virtue of one's office" — holding a post because of another office one holds.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q39 (verified item - correct answer: In virtue of one’s office).

Question 96 English

Give the meaning of 'ultra vires'.

- A. An affair of the heart
- B. Beyond limits
- C. None of these
- D. Beyond one’s authority ✓ **Predicted answer**

Why this answer? "ultra vires" is Latin for "beyond the powers" — an act done without legal authority.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q54 (verified item - correct answer: Beyond one’s authority).

Question 97 English

Give the meaning of 'aqua pura'.

- A. Air
- B. Mineral
- C. None of these
- D. Water ✓ **Predicted answer**

Why this answer? "aqua pura" is Latin for "pure water".

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q85 (verified item - correct answer: Water).

98 Islamiat

Name the earliest ghazwa led in Islam.

- A. Badr
- B. Abwa ✓ **Predicted answer**
- C. Uhud
- D. Muta

Why this answer? The first ghazwa (expedition led by the Prophet, peace be upon him) was the Expedition of Abwa (Waddan) in 2 AH, before Badr.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q50 (verified item - correct answer: Abwa).

Question 99 Islamiat

Under which ruler's reign did Central Asia become part of the Muslim Empire?

- A. Yazid
- B. Khalid bin Waleed
- C. None of these
- D. Waleed I ✓ **Predicted answer**

Why this answer? Central Asia (Transoxiana) was conquered during the reign of the Umayyad Caliph al-Walid I (705–715), by Qutayba ibn Muslim.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q81 (verified item - correct answer: Waleed I).

Question 100 Islamiat

Followers of which religion worship in a synagogue?

- A. Confucianism
- B. Buddhism

aism ✓ **Predicted answer**

- D. None of them

Why this answer? A synagogue is the Jewish house of worship.

Why predicted [B] — Verified fact, predicted to recur: ppsc-traffic-warden-police-2013 Q87 (verified item - correct answer: Judaism).

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