Law Admission Test (LAT) — LAT 4 of 2026 — 2026 · Solved Past Paper

Body: Higher Education Commission (HEC) · **Post:** Law Admission Test (LAT) — LAT 4 of 2026 · **Year:** 2026 · **Questions:** 75 in the original paper — **75 solved and verified**, none excluded · **Price:** Free

> **How to use this paper:** each question shows the stem, the four options, and the correct answer. Click “Why each option?” under a question to see all four options explained — one question teaches four topics. General Knowledge answers are as of the 2026 sitting.

Source note: lexacademy.com.pk quiz-view page, 'LAT Past Paper 06-09-2026' (all 75 MCQs with four options, a marked key and a short explanation each, in the official section order — English 20, General Knowledge 20, Pakistan Studies 10, Islamic Studies 10, Urdu 10, Mathematics 5 — with no duplicates; accessed 9 Nov 2026). Second source: HEC's official 2026 schedule lists LAT 4 on 6 September 2026 (result 16 October 2026); the Higher Education Commission's own Facebook post of 20 October 2026 announces the LAT results for candidates who took the test on 6 September 2026. RECONSTRUCTION CAVEAT (recorded openly): the reproduction is a candidate-recall reconstruction of the 6 September 2026 LAT, not an official HEC paper — HEC never publishes LAT papers. Sections II (Essay) and III (Personal Statement) topics are NOT served by the reproduction, so they are recorded as unrecovered, not invented. All decisions by the assistant under the owner's 8 Nov 2026 delegation.

Question 1 English

Coffee is made _____ fresh-ground Colombian coffee beans.

- A. from ✓ **Correct answer**

- C. with
- D. by

A. Correct: "made from" is used when the original material is transformed and no longer recognisable, as coffee beans become a drink.

B. Wrong: "made of" is used when the material stays visible (a table made of wood), not for coffee beans turned into a drink.

C. Wrong: "made with" lists ingredients (a cake made with eggs), not the source material of a drink.

D. Wrong: "made by" names the maker, not the material.

Question 2 English

These prospects refer _____ our chances of promotion.

- A. at
- B. to ✓ **Correct answer**
- C. on
- D. for

A. Wrong: "refer at" is not a correct collocation.

B. Correct: "refer to" is the fixed collocation meaning to relate to or mention.

C. Wrong: "refer on" is not a correct collocation.

D. Wrong: "refer for" is not a correct collocation.

Question 3 English

We must switch _____ alternative sources of energy.

- A. on

- C. to ✓ **Correct answer**
- D. with

A. Wrong: "switch on" means to turn on, not to change over to something new.

B. Wrong: "switch for" is not the collocation for changing to a new source.

C. Correct: "switch to" means to change over to something new; "to" shows the destination of the change.

D. Wrong: "switch with" means to exchange with someone, not to change to a new source.

Question 4 English

We'll have to call _____ the deal.

- A. up
- B. on
- C. for
- D. off ✓ **Correct answer**

A. Wrong: "call up" means to telephone or summon, not to cancel.

B. Wrong: "call on" means to visit or request, not to cancel.

C. Wrong: "call for" means to demand or require, not to cancel.

D. Correct: "call off" means to cancel (the deal).

Question 5 English

Smog is caused _____ air pollution.

- A. from
- B. by ✓ **Correct answer**
- C. with

A. Wrong: "caused from" is not the correct passive construction.

B. Correct: "caused by" identifies the agent in a passive construction.

C. Wrong: "caused with" is not a correct collocation.

D. Wrong: "caused of" is not a correct collocation.

Question 6 English

He grew tired _____ the position.

- A. from
- B. with
- C. of ✓ **Correct answer**
- D. by

A. Wrong: "tired from" means physically exhausted by an activity (tired from running), not bored with a job.

B. Wrong: "tired with" is not the correct collocation here.

C. Correct: "tired of" means bored or fed up with something — here, the position.

D. Wrong: "tired by" is not the correct collocation here.

Question 7 English

We have appealed _____ the decision of the court.

- A. for
- B. against ✓ **Correct answer**
- C. on
- D. with

ppeal for" means to ask for something needed (appealed for help), not to challenge a decision.

B. Correct: "appeal against" a decision or verdict means to formally challenge it.

C. Wrong: "appeal on" is not the correct collocation for challenging a decision.

D. Wrong: "appeal with" is not a correct collocation here.

Question 8 English

Is there water _____ the Moon?

- A. in
- B. at
- C. on ✓ **Correct answer**
- D. of

A. Wrong: "in the Moon" would mean inside it; we say "on" for a surface.

B. Wrong: "at the Moon" is not the correct preposition for a surface.

C. Correct: "on the Moon" is used for surfaces of celestial bodies, as "on Earth" and "on Mars".

D. Wrong: "of the Moon" shows possession, not location.

Question 9 English

I was ashamed _____ ask for help.

- A. of
- B. to ✓ **Correct answer**
- C. for
- D. from

A. Wrong: "ashamed of" is followed by a noun or gerund (ashamed of his behaviour), not

B. Correct: "ashamed to" is followed by a verb, showing reluctance to do something (ashamed to ask).

C. Wrong: "ashamed for" is not the correct collocation here.

D. Wrong: "ashamed from" is not a correct collocation.

Question 10 English

The boys' school starts _____ Monday.

- A. in
- B. at
- C. on ✓ **Correct answer**
- D. from

A. Wrong: "in" is used for months, years and seasons (in June, in 2026), not for days.

B. Wrong: "at" is used for exact times and festivals (at 5 o'clock, at Eid), not for days.

C. Correct: "on" is used with days and dates (on Monday, on 14 August).

D. Wrong: "from Monday" would need an endpoint (from Monday to Friday); it does not fit "starts".

Question 11 English

Ali was watching the children play _____ his seat.

- A. at
- B. from ✓ **Correct answer**
- C. in
- D. by

A. Wrong: "watching at his seat" is not the correct construction.

rom" indicates the vantage point of observation — watching from his seat.

C. Wrong: "in his seat" describes position only, not the act of watching from there.

D. Wrong: "watching by his seat" is not a correct construction.

Question 12 English

What is the synonym of "Queer" in the sentence "What a queer idea"?

- A. Strange ✓ **Correct answer**
- B. Clever
- C. Simple
- D. Useful

A. Correct: "queer" in this older literary sense means strange or odd.

B. Wrong: clever means intelligent, not strange.

C. Wrong: simple means easy or plain, not strange.

D. Wrong: useful means helpful, not strange.

Question 13 English

What is the synonym of "Lethargic"?

- A. Energetic
- B. Lazy ✓ **Correct answer**
- C. Alert
- D. Quick

A. Wrong: energetic is the antonym of lethargic, not its synonym.

B. Correct: "lethargic" means sluggish, drowsy and lacking energy — closest to "lazy".

C. Wrong: alert is the antonym of lethargic, not its synonym.

uick is the opposite of sluggish, not its synonym.

Question 14 English

What is the synonym of "Peer" (as a noun)?

- A. Equal ✓ **Correct answer**
- B. Enemy
- C. Servant
- D. Stranger

A. Correct: "peer" as a noun means a person of equal standing or age.

B. Wrong: an enemy is an opponent, not a peer.

C. Wrong: a servant is below, not equal.

D. Wrong: a stranger is someone unknown, not necessarily an equal.

Question 15 English

What is the synonym of "Distress"?

- A. Comfort
- B. Anguish ✓ **Correct answer**
- C. Relief
- D. Delight

A. Wrong: comfort is the antonym of distress, not its synonym.

B. Correct: "distress" means extreme anxiety, sorrow or pain, so "anguish" is its synonym.

C. Wrong: relief is the antonym of distress, not its synonym.

D. Wrong: delight is pleasure, the opposite of distress.

16 English

What is the synonym of "Stupendously"?

- A. Extremely ✓ **Correct answer**
- B. Slightly
- C. Rarely
- D. Quietly

A. Correct: "stupendously" means to an astonishingly great degree — extremely.

B. Wrong: slightly is the antonym of stupendously, not its synonym.

C. Wrong: rarely means infrequently, not greatly.

D. Wrong: quietly means silently, not greatly.

Question 17 English

What is the antonym of "Prolong"?

- A. Shorten ✓ **Correct answer**
- B. Extend
- C. Lengthen
- D. Continue

A. Correct: "prolong" means to make longer in time, so "shorten" is its antonym.

B. Wrong: extend is a synonym of prolong, not its antonym.

C. Wrong: lengthen is a synonym of prolong, not its antonym.

D. Wrong: continue means to go on, not to shorten.

Question 18 English

What is the antonym of "Nitwit"?

- B. Idiot
- C. Simpleton
- D. Genius ✓ **Correct answer**

A. Wrong: fool is a synonym of nitwit, not its antonym.

B. Wrong: idiot is a synonym of nitwit, not its antonym.

C. Wrong: simpleton is a synonym of nitwit, not its antonym.

D. Correct: "nitwit" means a silly or stupid person, so "genius" is its antonym.

Question 19 English

What is the antonym of "Stammering"?

- A. Stuttering
- B. Speaking fluently ✓ **Correct answer**
- C. Hesitating
- D. Faltering

A. Wrong: stuttering is a synonym of stammering, not its antonym.

B. Correct: "stammering" means speaking with involuntary pauses, so speaking fluently is its opposite.

C. Wrong: hesitating is close to stammering, not its opposite.

D. Wrong: faltering is a synonym of stammering, not its antonym.

Question 20 English

A person who considers themselves superior to others and looks down on people is called a:

- A. Snob ✓ **Correct answer**

- C. Servant
- D. Scholar

A. Correct: a snob is someone who believes themselves superior, usually on grounds of class, wealth or taste.

B. Wrong: a sage is a wise person, not a superior-feeling one.

C. Wrong: a servant serves others; the opposite of the described person.

D. Wrong: a scholar is a learned person, not someone who looks down on others.

Question 21 General Knowledge

Air Blue is a private airline based in which country?

- A. Pakistan ✓ **Correct answer**
- B. India
- C. Bangladesh
- D. Sri Lanka

A. Correct: AirBlue is a Pakistani private airline founded in 2003, headquartered in Islamabad.

B. Wrong: AirBlue is not an Indian airline.

C. Wrong: AirBlue is not a Bangladeshi airline.

D. Wrong: AirBlue is not a Sri Lankan airline.

Question 22 General Knowledge

Where is the headquarters of the United Nations located?

- A. Geneva, Switzerland
- B. Paris, France

- D. Vienna, Austria

A. Wrong: Geneva hosts the UN Office and agencies like WHO and ILO, not the UN headquarters.

B. Wrong: Paris hosts UNESCO, not the UN headquarters.

C. Correct: the UN headquarters is in New York City, established in 1945.

D. Wrong: Vienna hosts the IAEA and UNODC, not the UN headquarters.

Question 23 General Knowledge

What is the largest internal organ of the human body?

- A. Heart
- B. Lungs
- C. Liver ✓ **Correct answer**
- D. Stomach

A. Wrong: the heart is vital but much smaller than the liver.

B. Wrong: the lungs are large but lighter and smaller than the liver.

C. Correct: the liver is the largest internal organ, weighing about 1.5 kg.

D. Wrong: the stomach is much smaller than the liver.

Question 24 General Knowledge

How many rings are featured in the official Olympic logo?

- A. 4
- B. 6
- C. 7
- D. 5 ✓ **Correct answer**

e Olympic logo does not have four rings.

B. Wrong: the Olympic logo does not have six rings.

C. Wrong: the Olympic logo does not have seven rings.

D. Correct: the Olympic logo has five interlocking rings representing the five inhabited continents.

Question 25 General Knowledge

What is the capital of Russia?

- A. Saint Petersburg
- B. Kyiv
- C. Moscow ✓ **Correct answer**
- D. Minsk

A. Wrong: Saint Petersburg was the imperial capital until 1918, not the current capital.

B. Wrong: Kyiv is the capital of Ukraine, not Russia.

C. Correct: Moscow is Russia's capital and largest city.

D. Wrong: Minsk is the capital of Belarus, not Russia.

Question 26 General Knowledge

Which country won the FIFA World Cup 2026?

- A. Argentina
- B. France
- C. England
- D. Spain ✓ **Correct answer**

A. Wrong: Argentina lost the final 1-0 to Spain.

ance did not reach the 2026 final.

C. Wrong: England did not reach the 2026 final.

D. Correct: Spain beat Argentina 1-0 after extra time on 19 July 2026 at MetLife Stadium, New Jersey, with Ferran Torres scoring in the 106th minute — Spain's second World Cup title after 2010 (see verification notes).

Question 27 General Knowledge

Which metal remains liquid at room temperature?

- A. Iron
- B. Copper
- C. Mercury ✓ **Correct answer**
- D. Aluminium

A. Wrong: iron is solid at room temperature (melts at 1,538 °C).

B. Wrong: copper is solid at room temperature (melts at 1,085 °C).

C. Correct: mercury is the only metal liquid at room temperature (melting point about −39 °C).

D. Wrong: aluminium is solid at room temperature (melts at 660 °C).

Question 28 General Knowledge

Where is the Taj Mahal located?

- A. Delhi, India
- B. Lahore, Pakistan
- C. Agra, India ✓ **Correct answer**
- D. Dhaka, Bangladesh

A. Wrong: the Taj Mahal is not in Delhi.

e Taj Mahal is not in Lahore.

C. Correct: the Taj Mahal stands in Agra, Uttar Pradesh, built by Shah Jahan in memory of Mumtaz Mahal.

D. Wrong: the Taj Mahal is not in Dhaka.

Question 29 General Knowledge

When white light passes through a prism, into how many colours does it split?

- A. 7 ✓ **Correct answer**
- B. 5
- C. 6
- D. 8

A. Correct: white light splits into seven colours (violet, indigo, blue, green, yellow, orange, red — VIBGYOR) by dispersion.

B. Wrong: the spectrum has seven colours, not five.

C. Wrong: the spectrum has seven colours, not six.

D. Wrong: the spectrum has seven colours, not eight.

Question 30 General Knowledge

What is the currency of the United Kingdom?

- A. Euro
- B. Dollar
- C. Pound Sterling ✓ **Correct answer**
- D. Franc

A. Wrong: the UK did not adopt the Euro.

B. Wrong: the dollar is the currency of the USA, not the UK.

he UK uses the Pound Sterling (£).

D. Wrong: the franc is the currency of Switzerland (and formerly France), not the UK.

Question 31 General Knowledge

Which of the following is an output device?

- A. Keyboard
- B. Mouse
- C. Scanner
- D. Printer ✓ **Correct answer**

A. Wrong: a keyboard is an input device.

B. Wrong: a mouse is an input device.

C. Wrong: a scanner is an input device.

D. Correct: a printer produces output from the computer, so it is an output device.

Question 32 General Knowledge

Which is the largest continent by land area and population?

- A. Asia ✓ **Correct answer**
- B. Africa
- C. Europe
- D. North America

A. Correct: Asia is the largest continent by both area (about 44.6 million sq km) and population (over 4.7 billion).

B. Wrong: Africa is second in both area and population.

C. Wrong: Europe is much smaller than Asia in both area and population.

orth America is much smaller than Asia in both area and population.

Question 33 General Knowledge

Which team won the HBL PSL 2026 title?

- A. Hyderabad Kingsmen
- B. Islamabad United
- C. Peshawar Zalmi ✓ **Correct answer**
- D. Lahore Qalandars

A. Wrong: the Kingsmen lost the final by five wickets.

B. Wrong: Islamabad United did not win PSL 2026.

C. Correct: Peshawar Zalmi, captained by Babar Azam, beat Hyderabad Kingsmen by five wickets in the final at Gaddafi Stadium, Lahore on 3 May 2026 — their second PSL title after 2017 (see verification notes).

D. Wrong: Lahore Qalandars did not win PSL 2026.

Question 34 General Knowledge

Which team won the HBL PSL 2025 title?

- A. Peshawar Zalmi
- B. Multan Sultans
- C. Karachi Kings
- D. Lahore Qalandars ✓ **Correct answer**

A. Wrong: Peshawar Zalmi won in 2017 and 2026, not 2025.

B. Wrong: Multan Sultans have never won the PSL title.

C. Wrong: Karachi Kings won in 2020, not 2025.

D. Correct: Lahore Qalandars won the PSL 2025 title — their third title (2022, 2023, 2025).

35 General Knowledge

Which festival is known as the "Festival of Colours"?

- A. Diwali
- B. Eid
- C. Christmas
- D. Holi ✓ **Correct answer**

A. Wrong: Diwali is the Festival of Lights, not Colours.

B. Wrong: Eid marks the end of Ramadan, not the Festival of Colours.

C. Wrong: Christmas celebrates the birth of Jesus, not the Festival of Colours.

D. Correct: Holi, celebrated mainly in India and Nepal, is called the Festival of Colours.

Question 36 General Knowledge

During World War I, on which side did the Ottoman Empire fight?

- A. Allied Powers
- B. Central Powers ✓ **Correct answer**
- C. It remained neutral
- D. It changed sides midway

A. Wrong: the Allies were Britain, France, Russia and later the USA.

B. Correct: the Ottoman Empire fought alongside the Central Powers (Germany and Austria-Hungary).

C. Wrong: the Ottoman Empire entered the war in 1914 on the Central Powers' side.

D. Wrong: the Ottoman Empire stayed with the Central Powers until the war's end.

37 General Knowledge

Which planet rotates almost on its side, with an extreme axial tilt?

- A. Uranus ✓ **Correct answer**
- B. Saturn
- C. Neptune
- D. Jupiter

A. Correct: Uranus has an axial tilt of about 98 degrees, so it effectively rolls on its side as it orbits the Sun.

B. Wrong: Saturn's tilt is about 27 degrees, not extreme.

C. Wrong: Neptune's tilt is about 28 degrees, not extreme.

D. Wrong: Jupiter's tilt is only about 3 degrees.

Question 38 General Knowledge

Which was the first Muslim country to recognise the People's Republic of China?

- A. Turkey
- B. Pakistan ✓ **Correct answer**
- C. Indonesia
- D. Egypt

A. Wrong: Turkey was not the first Muslim country to recognise the PRC.

B. Correct: Pakistan recognised the People's Republic of China in January 1950, among the first non-communist and the first Muslim country to do so; diplomatic relations were established in 1951.

C. Wrong: Indonesia recognised the PRC later than Pakistan.

D. Wrong: Egypt recognised the PRC later than Pakistan.

39 General Knowledge

Who is the founder of Facebook?

- A. Bill Gates
- B. Elon Musk
- C. Mark Zuckerberg ✓ **Correct answer**
- D. Jeff Bezos

A. Wrong: Bill Gates co-founded Microsoft, not Facebook.

B. Wrong: Elon Musk leads Tesla and SpaceX; he did not found Facebook.

C. Correct: Mark Zuckerberg founded Facebook in 2004 at Harvard University.

D. Wrong: Jeff Bezos founded Amazon, not Facebook.

Question 40 General Knowledge

Which is the deepest ocean in the world?

- A. Atlantic Ocean
- B. Indian Ocean
- C. Pacific Ocean ✓ **Correct answer**
- D. Arctic Ocean

A. Wrong: the Atlantic is the second largest, but not the deepest.

B. Wrong: the Indian Ocean is the warmest of the major oceans, not the deepest.

C. Correct: the Pacific is both the largest and deepest ocean, containing the Mariana Trench (Challenger Deep, about 11,000 metres).

D. Wrong: the Arctic is the smallest and shallowest ocean.

41 Pakistan Studies

When was the All India Muslim League established?

- A. 1885
- B. 1916
- C. 1940
- D. 1906 ✓ **Correct answer**

A. Wrong: 1885 is the year the Indian National Congress was founded, not the Muslim League.

B. Wrong: 1916 is the year of the Lucknow Pact, not the League's founding.

C. Wrong: 1940 is the year of the Lahore Resolution, not the League's founding.

D. Correct: the All India Muslim League was founded on 30 December 1906 in Dhaka.

Question 42 Pakistan Studies

Who was the first female Speaker of the National Assembly of Pakistan?

- A. Benazir Bhutto
- B. Dr. Fehmida Mirza ✓ **Correct answer**
- C. Hina Rabbani Khar
- D. Sherry Rehman

A. Wrong: Benazir Bhutto was the first female Prime Minister, not Speaker.

B. Correct: Dr Fehmida Mirza served as Speaker of the National Assembly from 2008 to 2013, the first woman to hold the post in Pakistan and in the Muslim world.

C. Wrong: Hina Rabbani Khar was the first female Foreign Minister, not Speaker.

D. Wrong: Sherry Rehman served as ambassador and minister, not as Speaker.

43 Pakistan Studies

Who is the current Chief Justice of Pakistan?

- A. Justice Qazi Faez Isa
- B. Justice Umar Ata Bandial
- C. Justice Ayesha Malik
- D. Justice Yahya Afridi ✓ **Correct answer**

A. Wrong: Justice Qazi Faez Isa was Chief Justice before Yahya Afridi and retired in October 2024.

B. Wrong: Justice Umar Ata Bandial preceded Qazi Faez Isa as Chief Justice.

C. Wrong: Justice Ayesha Malik is a Supreme Court judge, not the Chief Justice.

D. Correct: Justice Yahya Afridi became the 30th Chief Justice of Pakistan in October 2024 and held the office on the exam date, 6 September 2026 (see verification notes).

Question 44 Pakistan Studies

What is the approximate length of Pakistan's coastline?

- A. 2,430 km
- B. 1,046 km ✓ **Correct answer**
- C. 3,323 km
- D. 909 km

A. Wrong: 2,430 km is the length of the Durand Line with Afghanistan, not the coastline.

B. Correct: Pakistan's coastline along the Arabian Sea is about 1,046 km, divided between Sindh and Balochistan.

C. Wrong: 3,323 km is the length of the border with India, not the coastline.

D. Wrong: 909 km is the length of the border with Iran, not the coastline.

45 Pakistan Studies

Which three rivers were allocated to Pakistan under the Indus Waters Treaty (1960)?

- A. Indus, Jhelum and Chenab ✓ **Correct answer**
- B. Ravi, Beas and Sutlej
- C. Indus, Ravi and Sutlej
- D. Jhelum, Beas and Chenab

A. Correct: under the 1960 Indus Waters Treaty, the three western rivers — Indus, Jhelum and Chenab — went to Pakistan.

B. Wrong: the eastern rivers Ravi, Beas and Sutlej went to India.

C. Wrong: Ravi and Sutlej are eastern rivers allocated to India.

D. Wrong: Beas is an eastern river allocated to India.

Question 46 Pakistan Studies

What type of power does the Ghazi-Barotha project produce?

- A. Thermal power
- B. Nuclear power
- C. Solar power
- D. Hydroelectric power ✓ **Correct answer**

A. Wrong: Ghazi-Barotha is not a thermal plant.

B. Wrong: Ghazi-Barotha is not a nuclear plant.

C. Wrong: Ghazi-Barotha is not a solar plant.

D. Correct: Ghazi-Barotha is a hydroelectric project on the Indus River, downstream of Tarbela Dam, generating about 1,450 megawatts.

47 Pakistan Studies

Under whose presidency was the Muslim Family Laws Ordinance 1961 introduced?

- A. President Ayub Khan ✓ **Correct answer**
- B. President Iskander Mirza
- C. President Yahya Khan
- D. President Zia-ul-Haq

A. Correct: the Muslim Family Laws Ordinance was promulgated in 1961 under President Ayub Khan, regulating marriage, divorce, polygamy and inheritance.

B. Wrong: Iskander Mirza preceded Ayub Khan as first President and was out of office by 1961.

C. Wrong: Yahya Khan became President in 1969, eight years after the Ordinance.

D. Wrong: Zia-ul-Haq became President in 1978, seventeen years after the Ordinance.

Question 48 Pakistan Studies

Which country joined Pakistan and Saudi Arabia in the 2026 trilateral Makkah defence agreement?

- A. Iran
- B. Egypt
- C. Malaysia
- D. Turkiye ✓ **Correct answer**

A. Wrong: Iran was not a signatory of the Makkah agreement (reports of an invitation to Iran were later denied by Iran's Foreign Ministry).

B. Wrong: Egypt was not a signatory of the Makkah agreement.

C. Wrong: Malaysia was not a signatory of the Makkah agreement.

D. Correct: Turkiye joined Pakistan and Saudi Arabia in the Makkah Joint Defence

signed on 7 August 2026 in Makkah — an armed attack against any one of the three is regarded as an attack against them all (see verification notes).

Question 49 Pakistan Studies

Approximately what percentage of Pakistan's total land area is covered by mountains and plateaus?

- A. 25%
- B. 40%
- C. 75%
- D. 58% ✓ **Correct answer**

A. Wrong: far less than the actual share of mountains and plateaus.

B. Wrong: below the standard textbook figure.

C. Wrong: above the standard textbook figure.

D. Correct: roughly 58 percent of Pakistan's land area consists of mountains and plateaus (Karakoram, Himalaya and Hindu Kush in the north; Potohar and Balochistan plateaus in the centre and west), the remainder being plains and deserts.

Question 50 Pakistan Studies

What form of government structure does Pakistan maintain under the 1973 Constitution?

- A. Unitary Presidential System
- B. Federal Parliamentary Republic ✓ **Correct answer**
- C. Confederation
- D. Constitutional Monarchy

A. Wrong: Pakistan is federal, not unitary, and parliamentary, not presidential.

B. Correct: the 1973 Constitution establishes Pakistan as a Federal Parliamentary Republic,

divided between the federation and the provinces and a Prime Minister as head of government.

C. Wrong: Pakistan is a federation, not a confederation of sovereign states.

D. Wrong: Pakistan is a republic, not a monarchy.

Question 51 Islamic Studies

What is the meaning of Allah's divine attribute "Al-Baqi"?

- A. The Merciful
- B. The Everlasting ✓ **Correct answer**
- C. The Provider
- D. The Forgiving

A. Wrong: "The Merciful" is Ar-Rahman, not Al-Baqi.

B. Correct: "Al-Baqi" means The Everlasting or The Eternal, the One who remains after all else perishes.

C. Wrong: "The Provider" is Ar-Razzaq, not Al-Baqi.

D. Wrong: "The Forgiving" is Al-Ghafoor, not Al-Baqi.

Question 52 Islamic Studies

What is attributing partners to Allah in His entity or attributes called?

- A. Kufr
- B. Nifaq
- C. Shirk ✓ **Correct answer**
- D. Bid'ah

A. Wrong: Kufr is disbelief, not associating partners with Allah.

B. Wrong: Nifaq is hypocrisy, not associating partners with Allah.

'Shirk' means associating partners with Allah and is the gravest sin in Islam; its opposite is Tauheed.

D. Wrong: Bid'ah is innovation in religion, not associating partners with Allah.

Question 53 Islamic Studies

What is a person called who does not believe in the oneness of Allah?

- A. Kafir ✓ **Correct answer**
- B. Momin
- C. Muslim
- D. Muhsin

A. Correct: a "Kafir" is one who rejects faith and the oneness of Allah.

B. Wrong: a Momin is a true believer — the opposite.

C. Wrong: a Muslim is one who submits to Allah — the opposite.

D. Wrong: a Muhsin is one who acts with excellence in worship — the opposite.

Question 54 Islamic Studies

What is the reward for offering Isha prayer in congregation?

- A. Reward of praying for half the night ✓ **Correct answer**
- B. Reward of a complete Hajj
- C. Reward of freeing a slave
- D. Reward of one year of fasting

A. Correct: according to Hadith in Sahih Muslim, whoever prays Isha in congregation receives the reward of praying half the night.

B. Wrong: no Hadith gives this reward for Isha in congregation.

C. Wrong: no Hadith gives this reward for Isha in congregation.

o Hadith gives this reward for Isha in congregation.

Question 55 Islamic Studies

To whom were the keys of the Holy Ka'bah handed over after the Conquest of Makkah?

- A. Hazrat Bilal (RA)
- B. Hazrat Uthman ibn Talha (RA) ✓ **Correct answer**
- C. Hazrat Abbas (RA)
- D. Hazrat Ali (RA)

A. Wrong: Hazrat Bilal (RA) gave the Adhan from atop the Ka'bah that day; the keys were not given to him.

B. Correct: the Prophet (PBUH) returned the keys to Hazrat Uthman ibn Talha (RA) of the Banu Shaybah, whose family had traditionally held them, declaring the custodianship theirs permanently.

C. Wrong: Hazrat Abbas (RA) asked for the keys but they were returned to Uthman ibn Talha.

D. Wrong: the keys were not handed to Hazrat Ali (RA).

Question 56 Islamic Studies

According to Hadith, "A Muslim is a _____ to another Muslim."

- A. Brother ✓ **Correct answer**
- B. Guest
- C. Teacher
- D. Neighbour

A. Correct: the Hadith states that a Muslim is the brother of another Muslim, neither wronging him nor abandoning him (Quran 49:10: the believers are but brothers).

B. Wrong: the Hadith does not say "guest".

e Hadith does not say "teacher".

D. Wrong: the Hadith does not say "neighbour" (though kindness to neighbours is taught elsewhere).

Question 57 Islamic Studies

Whom did Iblis refuse to prostrate before upon Allah's command?

- A. Prophet Nuh (AS)
- B. Prophet Ibrahim (AS)
- C. Prophet Adam (AS) ✓ **Correct answer**
- D. Prophet Musa (AS)

A. Wrong: Iblis did not refuse to prostrate before Nuh (AS).

B. Wrong: Iblis did not refuse to prostrate before Ibrahim (AS).

C. Correct: Iblis refused to prostrate before Prophet Adam (AS) out of arrogance, claiming he was made of fire while Adam was made of clay.

D. Wrong: Iblis did not refuse to prostrate before Musa (AS).

Question 58 Islamic Studies

Who was the father of Prophet Yusuf (AS)?

- A. Prophet Yaqoob (AS) ✓ **Correct answer**
- B. Prophet Ishaq (AS)
- C. Prophet Ibrahim (AS)
- D. Prophet Ismail (AS)

A. Correct: Prophet Yaqoob (AS), also called Israel, was the father of Prophet Yusuf (AS).

B. Wrong: Ishaq (AS) was Yusuf's grandfather, not his father.

C. Wrong: Ibrahim (AS) was Yusuf's great-grandfather.

mail (AS) was Ibrahim's son by Hajra; Yusuf descends from Ishaq's line.

Question 59 Islamic Studies

According to Hadith, "The best among you is the one who is best to his _____."

- A. Neighbours
- B. Guests
- C. Employees
- D. Family ✓ **Correct answer**

A. Wrong: the Hadith does not say "neighbours" (kindness to neighbours is taught in other Hadith).

B. Wrong: the Hadith does not say "guests".

C. Wrong: the Hadith does not say "employees".

D. Correct: the Hadith in Tirmidhi states that the best of you is the one who is best to his family, and the Prophet (PBUH) added that he was the best among them to his own family.

Question 60 Islamic Studies

Which prayer, if offered in congregation along with Isha, completes the reward of praying the entire night?

- A. Zuhr
- B. Asr
- C. Maghrib
- D. Fajr ✓ **Correct answer**

A. Wrong: the Hadith pairs Isha with Fajr, not Zuhr.

B. Wrong: the Hadith pairs Isha with Fajr, not Asr.

C. Wrong: the Hadith pairs Isha with Fajr, not Maghrib.

According to the Hadith in Sahih Muslim, offering Fajr in congregation after having offered Isha in congregation gives the reward of praying the whole night.

Question 61 Urdu

'وہاں ہو کا عالم تھا' کا کیا مطلب ہے؟

A. وہاں شور تھا

B. وہاں رونق تھی

Correct answer ✓ C. وہاں سناٹا اور ویرانی تھی

D. وہاں جشن تھا

A. Wrong: "shor tha" (there was noise) is the opposite of the phrase's meaning.

B. Wrong: "ronaq thi" (there was hustle and bustle) is the opposite of the phrase's meaning.

C. Correct: "ho ka aalam" means complete silence, stillness and desolation.

D. Wrong: "jashn tha" (there was a celebration) is the opposite of the phrase's meaning.

Question 62 Urdu

'حتی المقدور' کا کیا مفہوم ہے؟

Correct answer ✓ A. حسبِ استطاعت یعنی طاقت کے مطابق

B. بالکل نہیں

C. ہمیشہ کے لیے

D. بغیر کوشش کے

A. Correct: "hatta al-maqdoor" means as far as possible, according to one's ability or strength.

ilkul nahi" (not at all) is not what the phrase means.

C. Wrong: "hamesha ke liye" (forever) is not what the phrase means.

D. Wrong: "baghair koshish ke" (without effort) is the opposite of what the phrase means.

Question 63 Urdu

'گرہ لگانا' سے کیا مراد ہے؟

A. گرہ کھولنا

B. بھول جانا

C. جھگڑا کرنا

Correct answer ✓ D. گانٹھ باندھنا

A. Wrong: "girah kholna" (to untie a knot) is the opposite of tying one.

B. Wrong: "bhool jana" (to forget) is not what the phrase means.

C. Wrong: "jhagra karna" (to quarrel) is not what the phrase means.

D. Correct: "girah lagana" literally means to tie a knot; as an idiom, "girah mein bandhna" means to remember something well.

Question 64 Urdu

'پوشیدہ' کا مترادف لفظ کون سا ہے؟

A. ظاہر

Correct answer ✓ B. مخفی

C. نمایاں

D. روشن

A. Wrong: "zahir" (apparent) is the antonym of "posheeda", not its synonym.

"posheeda" means hidden, and its synonym is "makhfi" (also: nihan, khufia, mastoor).

C. Wrong: "numayan" (prominent) is the antonym of "posheeda", not its synonym.

D. Wrong: "roshan" (bright) is not a synonym of "posheeda".

Question 65 Urdu

'بوسیدہ' کے کیا معنی ہیں؟

A. نیا

B. مضبوط

Correct answer ✓ C. پرانا اور خستہ حال

D. خوبصورت

A. Wrong: "naya" (new) is the antonym of "boseeda", not its meaning.

B. Wrong: "mazboot" (strong) is the opposite of what "boseeda" describes.

C. Correct: "boseeda" means old, decayed and worn out (used for old buildings and papers).

D. Wrong: "khoobsurat" (beautiful) is not what "boseeda" means.

Question 66 Urdu

'جتن کرنا' کے کیا معنی ہیں؟

A. آرام کرنا

B. سو جانا

C. بھاگ جانا

Correct answer ✓ D. کوشش کرنا

aram karna" (to rest) is the opposite of making an effort.

B. Wrong: "so jana" (to fall asleep) is not what the phrase means.

C. Wrong: "bhaag jana" (to run away) is not what the phrase means.

D. Correct: "jatan karna" means to try hard, to make an effort, to strive.

Question 67 Urdu

'غاصب' کا کیا مفہوم ہے؟

A. انصاف کرنے والا

B. مدد کرنے والا

C. معاف کرنے والا

Correct answer ✓ D. ناجائز قبضہ کرنے والا

A. Wrong: "insaaf karne wala" (one who does justice) is the opposite of a usurper.

B. Wrong: "madad karne wala" (one who helps) is not what "ghasib" means.

C. Wrong: "maaf karne wala" (one who forgives) is not what "ghasib" means.

D. Correct: a "ghasib" is a person who forcibly and unlawfully seizes someone else's property.

Question 68 Urdu

'منہمک' کا درست معنی کیا ہے؟

A. غافل

Correct answer ✓ B. کسی کام میں گہرے دھیان سے مشغول

C. سست

D. بے پروا

harif" (heedless) is the antonym of "munhamik", not its meaning.

B. Correct: "munhamik" means deeply absorbed and engaged in some work.

C. Wrong: "sust" (lazy) is the opposite of being absorbed in work.

D. Wrong: "be-parwa" (careless) is the antonym of "munhamik", not its meaning.

Question 69 Urdu

'خیر اندیش' کے کیا معنی ہیں؟

A. برا چاہنے والا

B. بے خبر

Correct answer ✓ C. بھلا چاہنے والا

D. خود غرض

A. Wrong: "bura chahne wala" (one who wishes ill) is the antonym of "khair andesh".

B. Wrong: "be-khabar" (uninformed) is not what "khair andesh" means.

C. Correct: "khair andesh" means a well-wisher — one who wishes good for others.

D. Wrong: "khud gharz" (selfish) is the opposite of a well-wisher.

Question 70 Urdu

'اغیار' کے کیا معنی ہیں؟

Correct answer ✓ A. غیر یا دشمن

B. دوست

C. رشتہ دار

D. ہمسائے

"aghyar" is the plural of "ghair" — outsiders, strangers or rivals; in Urdu poetry it is often used for rivals and opponents.

B. Wrong: "dost" (friend) is the antonym of "aghyar".

C. Wrong: "rishtedar" (relative) is not what "aghyar" means.

D. Wrong: "humsaye" (neighbours) is not what "aghyar" means.

Question 71 Mathematics

How many sides does a Rhombus have?

- A. 3
- B. 5
- C. 6
- D. 4 ✓ **Correct answer**

A. Wrong: a triangle has 3 sides, not a rhombus.

B. Wrong: a pentagon has 5 sides, not a rhombus.

C. Wrong: a hexagon has 6 sides, not a rhombus.

D. Correct: a rhombus has four sides, all of equal length, with opposite sides parallel and opposite angles equal; a square is a special rhombus.

Question 72 Mathematics

What does the "Median" represent in a dataset?

- A. The most frequently occurring value
- B. The average of all values
- C. The central value when data is arranged in order ✓ **Correct answer**
- D. The difference between highest and lowest

A. Wrong: that is the Mode, not the Median.

at is the Mean, not the Median.

C. Correct: the Median is the middle value once the data is sorted (for an even count, the average of the two middle values).

D. Wrong: that is the Range, not the Median.

Question 73 Mathematics

What is the correct formula for Simple Interest?

- A. I = P × R × T
- B. I = (P × R × T) ÷ 100 ✓ **Correct answer**
- C. I = (P + R + T) ÷ 100
- D. I = (P × R) ÷ T

A. Wrong: without dividing by 100, this gives a value 100 times too large when R is a percent.

B. Correct: Simple Interest I = (P × R × T) ÷ 100, where P is the principal, R the annual rate percent, and T the time in years.

C. Wrong: adding P, R and T is not the interest formula.

D. Wrong: this divides by time instead of multiplying by it.

Question 74 Mathematics

A person deposits Rs. 20,000 in a bank at 6% simple interest per year. How much interest will they earn in 2 years?

- A. Rs. 2,400 ✓ **Correct answer**
- B. Rs. 1,200
- C. Rs. 3,600
- D. Rs. 4,800

= (20000 × 6 × 2) ÷ 100 = Rs. 2,400.

B. Wrong: Rs. 1,200 is the interest for one year only.

C. Wrong: Rs. 3,600 would be the interest for three years.

D. Wrong: Rs. 4,800 would be the interest for four years.

Question 75 Mathematics

Two cars start from the same point. Car A travels at 60 km/h and Car B at 80 km/h in the same direction. After how long will they be 40 km apart?

- A. 1 hour
- B. 2 hours ✓ **Correct answer**
- C. 3 hours
- D. 4 hours

A. Wrong: after 1 hour the gap is only 20 km (80 − 60 = 20 km/h relative speed).

B. Correct: relative speed in the same direction is 80 − 60 = 20 km/h; time = 40 ÷ 20 = 2 hours.

C. Wrong: after 3 hours the gap would be 60 km, not 40 km.

D. Wrong: after 4 hours the gap would be 80 km, not 40 km.

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