General Knowledge 1 — 2023 · Solved Past Paper

Body: Punjab Public Service Commission (PPSC) · **Post:** General Knowledge 1 · **Year:** 2023 · **Questions:** 100 in the original paper — **100 solved and verified**, none excluded · **Price:** Free

> **How to use this paper:** each question shows the stem, the four options, and the correct answer. Click “Why each option?” under a question to see all four options explained — one question teaches four topics. General Knowledge answers are as of the 2023 sitting.

Source note: test360.pk reproduction, "General Knowledge 1", in the PPSC 2023 Past Papers category (all 100 stems with 4 options and a printed key, from the direct-curl HTML route). No second full reproduction of this exact 100-question set was found; answers rest on the test360 printed key plus an independent check of the fact, final under the owner's one-source standard (8 Nov 2026). 0 printed keys corrected — all 100 asserted answers agree with the printed keys. 2 PICK-ONE decisions (Q59 Dyer test, Q62 garbled stem) decided by the assistant under the owner's 8 Nov 2026 delegation. Internal duplicates written out as printed (Q41=Q74 Eiffel Tower, Q4/Q64 Hegel); nothing merged.

Question 1 General Knowledge / History

Who was known as "Man of Density"?

- A. Nehru
- B. Hitler
- C. Mussolini
- D. Napolean ✓ **Correct answer**

A. Wrong: Nehru was an Indian statesman, never called the Man of Destiny.

tler was called the Führer, not the Man of Destiny.

C. Wrong: Mussolini was called Il Duce, not the Man of Destiny.

D. Correct: Napoleon Bonaparte is known as the Man of Destiny (and the Little Corporal). **Flag:** Stem prints 'Man of Density' — evidently 'Man of Destiny'. Atif Pedia and the Scribd GK book both give 'Man of Destiny — Napoleon'.

Question 2 General Knowledge / International Relations

Ping Pong diplomacy between China and US in which decade?

- A. 1960's
- B. 1970's ✓ **Correct answer**
- C. 1980's
- D. 1990's

A. Wrong: ping-pong diplomacy belongs to the 1970s, not the 1960s.

B. Correct: the US table-tennis team's 1971 visit to China opened the way to Nixon's 1972 visit — the 1970s.

C. Wrong: by the 1980s US–China relations were already normalised.

D. Wrong: the 1990s are two decades too late.

Question 3 General Knowledge / History

Through which Treaty 30 year war ended?

- A. Treaty of Versailles
- B. Treaty of Press Wick
- C. Treaty of Westphalia ✓ **Correct answer**
- D. Paris Treaty

A. Wrong: Versailles ended the First World War, not the Thirty Years' War.

ress Wick' is a garbled distractor; no such treaty ended the war.

C. Correct: the Peace of Westphalia (1648) ended the Thirty Years' War.

D. Wrong: no 'Paris Treaty' ended the Thirty Years' War.

Question 4 Political Science

Hegel dialectical materialism model was based on:

- A. Material Exchange
- B. Thought process
- C. Both A and B ✓ **Correct answer**
- D. None of these

A. Part of the keyed answer: the material side of the dialectic.

B. Part of the keyed answer: the thought side of the dialectic.

C. Correct (as keyed): the prep-book convention keys 'Both A and B' for this stem.

D. Wrong: the keyed answer is C, not 'None of these'. **Flag:** Near-duplicate of Q64 in this paper (same stem family, same key). Scholarly caveat: Hegel's own dialectic is idealist — it moves in thought — while dialectical materialism is Marx's materialist inversion of Hegel; strictly, 'Both' conflates the two. The key is kept because a second test360 reproduction (Political Science test 1542, Q10, same stem) keys it the same way ('Both A and B'), and a Bright Way Academy quiz carries the same stem with 'Both A & B' as the intended answer.

Question 5 General Knowledge / Science

Where is the word largest nuclear power station located?

- A. France
- B. Canada
- C. Ukraine

ne of these (Japan) ✓ Correct answer

A. Wrong: France has large plants, but not the world's largest.

B. Wrong: Canada's largest plant (Bruce) is smaller than Kashiwazaki-Kariwa.

C. Wrong: Ukraine's Zaporizhzhia is large, but not the world's largest.

D. Correct: none of A–C is the world's largest — that is Kashiwazaki-Kariwa in Japan (7,965 MW, the largest by net capacity). **Flag:** Stem prints 'word' — evidently 'world'. Option D prints 'None of these (Japan)' — Japan is the answer in substance: Kashiwazaki-Kariwa Nuclear Power Plant, Japan, is the world's largest nuclear generating station by net electrical power rating (Wikipedia; IAEA figures).

Question 6 General Knowledge / Sports

IOC stands for -------

- A. International Olympic Committee ✓ **Correct answer**
- B. International Olympic countries
- C. Indian Olympic Committee
- D. Italian Olympic Committee

A. Correct: IOC = International Olympic Committee, founded 1894.

B. Wrong: there is no body called 'International Olympic countries'.

C. Wrong: the Indian body is the Indian Olympic Association, not a committee of this name.

D. Wrong: the Italian body is CONI, not the IOC.

Question 7 General Knowledge / Geography

The Suez Canal connects-------

- A. Mediterranean Sea and the Red Sea ✓ **Correct answer**

Sea and Caspian Sea

- C. Mediterranean Sea and the North Sea
- D. Baltic Sea and the Caspian Sea

A. Correct: the Suez Canal (opened 1869) joins the Mediterranean Sea to the Red Sea.

B. Wrong: the Caspian Sea is landlocked and nowhere near the canal.

C. Wrong: the North Sea is not connected to the canal.

D. Wrong: neither the Baltic nor the Caspian is connected to the canal.

Question 8 General Knowledge / Sports

In which year Olympic rings were introduced?

- A. 1896
- B. 1904
- C. 1913 ✓ **Correct answer**
- D. 1396

A. Wrong: 1896 was the first modern Olympics, not the year of the rings.

B. Wrong: 1904 was the St Louis Olympics, not the rings' year.

C. Correct: Pierre de Coubertin designed the five rings in 1913 (first used at Antwerp 1920).

D. Wrong: 1396 is centuries before the modern Olympics.

Question 9 Political Science

Huntington said, the primary source of clashes is -------

- A. Civilization ✓ **Correct answer**
- B. Religion
- C. Believe

A. Correct: Huntington's 'Clash of Civilizations' (1993/1996) says the primary source of conflict in the post–Cold War world is civilisation.

B. Wrong: religion is a part of civilisation in Huntington's argument, not the named primary source.

C. Wrong: 'Believe' is not Huntington's term for the primary source.

D. Wrong: 'USA & USDR' (evidently USSR) is not Huntington's answer.

Question 10 General Knowledge / History

What happened first among the following?

- A. French Revolution
- B. Revolution of china
- C. American War of independence ✓ **Correct answer**
- D. None of these

A. Wrong: the French Revolution began in 1789, after the American war.

B. Wrong: the Chinese Revolution (1911, or 1949) came much later.

C. Correct: the American War of Independence (1775–1783) came first of the three.

D. Wrong: the American war is the correct first event.

Question 11 General Knowledge / Science

According to Neil Shubin, the man should embrace our inner ------

- A. Monkey
- B. Fish ✓ **Correct answer**
- C. Soul
- D. Rat

Shubin's book is not about an inner monkey.

B. Correct: Neil Shubin's 'Your Inner Fish' (2008) traces human anatomy to our fish ancestors.

C. Wrong: 'soul' is not Shubin's subject.

D. Wrong: Shubin's book is not about an inner rat.

Question 12 Management

In ------- model servies like online banking, travel and health information

- A. B2C ✓ **Correct answer**
- B. B2B
- C. C2C
- D. None of these

A. Correct: B2C (business-to-consumer) covers services sold directly to consumers — online banking, travel booking, health information.

B. Wrong: B2B is business-to-business trade, not consumer services.

C. Wrong: C2C is consumer-to-consumer trade (e.g. online auctions).

D. Wrong: B2C is the correct model. **Flag:** Stem prints 'servies' — evidently 'services'.

Question 13 General Knowledge / Computer

PIN stands for -------

- A. Payment identification Number
- B. Personal identification Number ✓ **Correct answer**
- C. Personal identification Numeric
- D. None of these

A. Wrong: PIN is not 'Payment identification Number'.

IN = Personal Identification Number.

C. Wrong: 'Personal identification Numeric' is not the expansion.

D. Wrong: B is the correct expansion.

Question 14 Management

Which of the following is not correct about management?

- A. Management is a continuous process
- B. Management is a dynamic process
- C. Management is a rigid process ✓ **Correct answer**
- D. Management is a goal-oriented process

A. True of management, so not the 'not correct' statement.

B. True of management, so not the 'not correct' statement.

C. Correct (the 'not correct' one): management is not rigid — it is flexible and adapts to change.

D. True of management, so not the 'not correct' statement.

Question 15 Management

------ is a basic reason for its existence.

- A. The organizational vision
- B. The organizational mission ✓ **Correct answer**
- C. The organizational objectives
- D. The organizations CEO

A. Wrong: the vision is what the organisation aspires to become, not its basic reason for existing.

B. Correct: the organisational mission states the basic reason for the organisation's

C. Wrong: objectives are specific targets, not the basic reason for existence.

D. Wrong: the CEO is a person, not the reason for existence.

Question 16 Management

Management is a -------- activity

- A. Single
- B. Group ✓ **Correct answer**
- C. Both A and B
- D. None of these

A. Wrong: management is not a single-person activity.

B. Correct: management is a group activity — it coordinates people working together.

C. Wrong: the textbook answer is group activity, not both.

D. Wrong: B is the correct answer.

Question 17 Management

Top management is concerned with the formulation of ?

- A. Long-term plans ✓ **Correct answer**
- B. Short-term plans
- C. Guidelines for supervisors
- D. None of these

A. Correct: top management formulates long-term (strategic) plans.

B. Wrong: short-term plans are the concern of lower/middle management.

C. Wrong: guidelines for supervisors are set at middle/lower levels.

is the correct answer.

Question 18 Management

Which of the following statement is true with reference to principles of management?

- A. The principals of management are yet to be evolved.
- B. The principals of management have evolved.
- C. The principles of management are in the continuous process of evolution. ✓ **Correct answer**
- D. None of these

A. Wrong: the principles of management have been evolved (Fayol and others).

B. Wrong: the principles are not finished evolving — they keep developing.

C. Correct: the principles of management are in a continuous process of evolution.

D. Wrong: C is the correct statement. **Flag:** Stem prints 'principals' — evidently 'principles' (also in options A and B).

Question 19 General Knowledge / Computer

ANSI stands for ------

- A. American National Standard Institute ✓ **Correct answer**
- B. American New Standard Institute
- C. American New Standard Institute
- D. Australian National Standard Institute

A. Correct: ANSI = American National Standards Institute.

B. Wrong: 'American New Standard Institute' is not a body.

C. Wrong: identical to B — 'American New Standard Institute' is not a body.

D. Wrong: the Australian body is Standards Australia, not ANSI. **Flag:** Options B and C

('American New Standard Institute'). Option A prints 'American National Standard Institute' — the body's name is 'Standards' (plural). Neither defect changes the answer.

Question 20 General Knowledge / Computer

Cryptography is the science and art of transforming message to make them secure and immune to -------

- A. Defence
- B. Risk
- C. Attack ✓ **Correct answer**
- D. Changes

A. Wrong: cryptography protects against attacks, not 'defence' as such.

B. Wrong: 'risk' is too vague — the standard textbook word is attack.

C. Correct: cryptography transforms messages to make them secure and immune to attack.

D. Wrong: 'changes' is not the standard word here.

Question 21 General Knowledge / International Relations

The Human Right Council replaced the former-------

- A. Human Right conference
- B. United Nations Commission on Human Rights ✓ **Correct answer**
- C. Human Right Watch
- D. International Human Rights Burea

A. Wrong: there was no body called the 'Human Right conference' that the Council replaced.

B. Correct: the UN Human Rights Council (2006) replaced the UN Commission on Human

C. Wrong: Human Rights Watch is an NGO, not a UN body the Council replaced.

D. Wrong: there is no such UN body as the 'International Human Rights Burea'. **Flag:** Stem prints 'Human Right Council' — evidently 'Human Rights Council'.

Question 22 General Knowledge / International Relations

U. N trust for Human Right Security established in ------?

- A. 1999 ✓ **Correct answer**
- B. 2000
- C. 2001
- D. 2002

A. Correct: the UN Trust Fund for Human Security was established in March 1999 (by Japan).

B. Wrong: 2000 is a year too late.

C. Wrong: 2001 is two years too late.

D. Wrong: 2002 is three years too late. **Flag:** Stem prints 'U. N trust for Human Right Security' — evidently 'UN Trust Fund for Human Security'.

Question 23 General Knowledge / International Relations

IMF established in which year?

- A. 1945
- B. 1944 ✓ **Correct answer**
- C. 1947
- D. None of these

A. Wrong: the IMF was agreed in 1944, though it began operations in 1947.

The IMF was established at Bretton Woods in July 1944.

C. Wrong: 1947 is when the IMF began operations, not when it was established.

D. Wrong: B is the correct year.

Question 24 Pakistan Studies

PAIMAN is the organization which works for -------

- A. Protection of Women
- B. Women Rights
- C. Training to fight woman against Extremism ✓ **Correct answer**
- D. Against Child Labour

A. Wrong: protection of women in general is not PAIMAN's defining work.

B. Wrong: women's rights in general is too broad — PAIMAN's defining work is counter-extremism.

C. Correct: PAIMAN Alumni Trust trains women (notably mothers) to recognise and fight violent extremism — its TOLANA peace groups and 'Let's Live in Peace' programme.

D. Wrong: child labour is not PAIMAN's field. **Flag:** Stem prints 'Training to fight woman against Extremism' — read as training women to fight extremism. Confirmed by Peace Insight ('An Insight into the Peacebuilding Initiatives of PAIMAN'), ICAN and the UN Chronicle: PAIMAN trains mothers and women to detect early signs of violent extremism and to counter it.

Question 25 General Knowledge / Pakistan

Scribe Hotel Paris own by which country?

- A. Iran
- B. Pakistan ✓ **Correct answer**
- C. Kuwait

A. Wrong: Iran does not own the Scribe Hotel.

B. Correct: the Hotel Scribe, Paris, was a PIA Investments asset — owned by Pakistan through PIA.

C. Wrong: Kuwait does not own the Scribe Hotel.

D. Wrong: Afghanistan does not own the Scribe Hotel. **Flag:** Same stem also appears as Q24 in 37bf (PPSC Ziladar 127G2024) with different options and the same answer (Pakistan) — cross-paper repetition of a GK item, not a duplicate paper. The Pakistan ownership is confirmed by the BVI court charging order over PIA's hotel companies reported in 2021 (recorded in the 37bf verification).

Question 26 General Knowledge / Economics

Euro currency launched in -----

- A. 1999 ✓ **Correct answer**
- B. 2000
- C. 2001
- D. 2002

A. Correct: the euro was launched as an accounting currency on 1 January 1999 (notes and coins followed in 2002).

B. Wrong: 2000 is a year too late.

C. Wrong: 2001 is two years too late.

D. Wrong: 2002 is when euro cash appeared, not the launch.

Question 27 General Knowledge / Constitutions

Oldest written constitution which is still in practice?

- B. Uk
- C. USA ✓ **Correct answer**
- D. Greece

A. Wrong: Sweden's constitution is old, but the US constitution is the oldest still in practice.

B. Wrong: the UK has no single written constitution.

C. Correct: the US Constitution (1789) is the oldest written constitution still in practice.

D. Wrong: Greece's constitution is far younger.

Question 28 General Knowledge / Current Affairs

Angela Markel remained chancellor of Germany for how many year?

- A. 10
- B. 14
- C. 16 ✓ **Correct answer**
- D. None of these

A. Wrong: Merkel served far longer than 10 years.

B. Wrong: 14 years is two short.

C. Correct: Angela Merkel was Chancellor of Germany for 16 years (2005–2021).

D. Wrong: C is the correct figure. **Flag:** Stem prints 'Angela Markel' — evidently Merkel.

Question 29 General Knowledge / History

General MacAurthur Hailed from ------

- A. Uk
- B. USA ✓ **Correct answer**

- D. Japan

A. Wrong: MacArthur was American, not British.

B. Correct: General Douglas MacArthur hailed from the USA.

C. Wrong: MacArthur was not German.

D. Wrong: MacArthur was not Japanese. **Flag:** Stem prints 'MacAurthur' — evidently MacArthur.

Question 30 General Knowledge / Sports

Tiger woods is associated with which sport?

- A. Golf ✓ **Correct answer**
- B. Tennis
- C. Baseball
- D. Basketball

A. Correct: Tiger Woods is a golfer.

B. Wrong: Woods is not a tennis player.

C. Wrong: Woods is not a baseball player.

D. Wrong: Woods is not a basketball player.

Question 31 General Knowledge / History

Who coined the term "Cold War"?

- A. Bernard Baruch ✓ **Correct answer**
- B. Robert ward
- C. Joseph Stalin
- D. David Hoffman

ernard Baruch coined the term 'Cold War' (in a 1947 speech).

B. Wrong: Robert Ward did not coin the term.

C. Wrong: Stalin did not coin the term.

D. Wrong: David Hoffman did not coin the term.

Question 32 General Knowledge / History

The Bolsheviks Revolution (Oct-1917) was in?

- A. Italy
- B. France
- C. Germany
- D. Russia ✓ **Correct answer**

A. Wrong: the Bolshevik Revolution was not in Italy.

B. Wrong: the Bolshevik Revolution was not in France.

C. Wrong: the Bolshevik Revolution was not in Germany.

D. Correct: the Bolshevik (October) Revolution of 1917 was in Russia.

Question 33 General Knowledge / Economics

The type of economics that deals with trade and foreign exchange is?

- A. Development Economics
- B. Macroeconomics ✓ **Correct answer**
- C. Microeconomics
- D. Keynesian economics

A. Wrong: development economics studies growth in poor countries, not trade and exchange as such.

s keyed). among the options, macroeconomics is the intended answer for trade and foreign exchange.

C. Wrong: microeconomics studies individual markets, not trade and foreign exchange.

D. Wrong: Keynesian economics is a school within macroeconomics, not the branch named here. **Flag:** SINGLE-SOURCE: international economics is the precise branch for trade and foreign exchange; macroeconomics is the closest option offered and the intended answer, so this answer rests on the printed key plus that convention.

Question 34 General Knowledge / Sports

A hockey ball weights between?

- A. 5.5 to 5.75 ounces ✓ **Correct answer**
- B. 5 to 5.25 ounces
- C. 5.5 to 5.25 ounces
- D. 5.75 to 6 ounces

A. Correct: a hockey ball weighs 5.5 to 5.75 ounces (156–163 g, FIH specification).

B. Wrong: 5 to 5.25 ounces is below the specified weight.

C. Wrong: 5.5 to 5.25 ounces is self-contradictory (the range runs backwards).

D. Wrong: 5.75 to 6 ounces is above the specified weight.

Question 35 General Knowledge / Geography

The capital of Cyprus is ?

- A. Athens
- B. Ankara
- C. Beirut
- D. Nicosia ✓ **Correct answer**

hens is the capital of Greece.

B. Wrong: Ankara is the capital of Turkiye.

C. Wrong: Beirut is the capital of Lebanon.

D. Correct: Nicosia is the capital of Cyprus.

Question 36 General Knowledge / International Relations

What is the primary purpose of EURATOM which established in 1957 (European Atomic Energy Community)?

- A. Specialist market for nuclear power in Europe
- B. By developing nuclear energy and distributing it to its members states
- C. Selling the surplus to non-member states
- D. All of these ✓ **Correct answer**

A. Part of the keyed answer: EURATOM was set up to create a specialist nuclear market in Europe.

B. Part of the keyed answer: EURATOM develops nuclear energy and distributes it to member states.

C. Part of the keyed answer: EURATOM's supply arrangements cover surplus nuclear material.

D. Correct (as keyed): 'All of these' — the three limbs together describe EURATOM's purpose. **Flag:** SINGLE-SOURCE: EURATOM's stated purpose is a specialist nuclear market and developing/distributing nuclear energy to members; the 'selling the surplus to non-member states' limb is not separately verified, so the 'All of these' answer rests on the printed key.

37 General Knowledge / Literature

J. K Rowling famous for which Novel?

- A. James Bond
- B. Harry Potter ✓ **Correct answer**
- C. Dracula
- D. Magician

A. Wrong: James Bond is Ian Fleming's creation, not Rowling's.

B. Correct: J. K. Rowling is famous for Harry Potter.

C. Wrong: Dracula is Bram Stoker's creation.

D. Wrong: 'Magician' is not a Rowling novel.

Question 38 Political Science

Which theory belongs to IPE?

- A. Federation
- B. Balance of payment
- C. Interdependence ✓ **Correct answer**
- D. None of these

A. Wrong: federation is a form of government, not an IPE theory.

B. Wrong: balance of payments is a concept in economics, not an IPE theory.

C. Correct: interdependence (interdependence theory) is a core theory of International Political Economy.

D. Wrong: C is the correct theory.

39 Pakistan Studies

The Book "Modern Muslim India and the birth of Pakistan" was written by

- A. S. M Ikram ✓ **Correct answer**
- B. Ajit khan
- C. Asad khan
- D. None of these

A. Correct: 'Modern Muslim India and the Birth of Pakistan' was written by S. M. Ikram.

B. Wrong: Ajit Khan did not write this book.

C. Wrong: Asad Khan did not write this book.

D. Wrong: A is the correct author.

Question 40 Political Science

Responsibility to protect an international -------

- A. Law
- B. Rule
- C. Right
- D. Norm ✓ **Correct answer**

A. Wrong: Responsibility to Protect is not binding international law.

B. Wrong: it is not merely a 'rule'.

C. Wrong: it is not framed as a 'right'.

D. Correct: Responsibility to Protect (R2P) is an international norm, adopted at the 2005 UN World Summit.

41 General Knowledge / Geography

Eiffel Tower is located in------

- A. France ✓ **Correct answer**
- B. London
- C. Rome
- D. None of these

A. Correct: the Eiffel Tower is in Paris, France.

B. Wrong: London is in England, not the Eiffel Tower's city.

C. Wrong: Rome is in Italy, not the Eiffel Tower's city.

D. Wrong: A is the correct answer. **Flag:** Same question appears twice in this paper — Q41 and Q74 (slightly different wording), both keyed France. Both are kept as printed, both counted.

Question 42 General Knowledge / History

Civil Rights Movement led by ------

- A. Martin Luther
- B. Martin Luther king Jr ✓ **Correct answer**
- C. Nelson Mandela
- D. Gandhi

A. Wrong: Martin Luther was the 16th-century reformer, not the civil rights leader.

B. Correct: the US Civil Rights Movement was led by Martin Luther King Jr.

C. Wrong: Nelson Mandela led the anti-apartheid struggle in South Africa.

D. Wrong: Gandhi led India's independence movement, not the US civil rights movement.

43 General Knowledge / International Relations

Total members of NATO ------

- A. 27
- B. 28
- C. 29
- D. 32 ✓ **Correct answer**

A. Wrong: NATO has more than 27 members.

B. Wrong: NATO has more than 28 members.

C. Wrong: NATO has more than 29 members.

D. Correct: NATO has 32 members (Sweden joined on 7 March 2024, the 32nd member). **Flag:** Timing flag: in 2023 NATO had 31 members (Finland joined April 2023; Sweden joined 7 March 2024) and 31 is not among the options. 32 is the current membership and the only defensible choice — kept with this timing noted.

Question 44 General Knowledge / Science

Zika virus is Mosquito-bime virus named after a forest located in ?

- A. Uganda ✓ **Correct answer**
- B. Thailand
- C. Malaysia
- D. Brazil

A. Correct: the Zika virus is named after the Zika Forest in Uganda, where it was first isolated (1947).

B. Wrong: the Zika Forest is not in Thailand.

C. Wrong: the Zika Forest is not in Malaysia.

D. Wrong: the Zika Forest is not in Brazil. **Flag:** Stem prints 'Mosquito-bime'

osquito-borne .

Question 45 General Knowledge / International Relations

NATO was established in ?

- A. 1951
- B. 1955
- C. 1949 ✓ **Correct answer**
- D. 1961

A. Wrong: NATO was founded in 1949, not 1951.

B. Wrong: 1955 is the year of the Warsaw Pact, not NATO.

C. Correct: NATO was established on 4 April 1949 (Washington Treaty).

D. Wrong: 1961 is not NATO's founding year.

Question 46 General Knowledge / Current Affairs

On 14th December which country's President issued Executive Order to establish "Space force Unit" in South Korea?

- A. Russia
- B. USA ✓ **Correct answer**
- C. China
- D. South Korea

A. Wrong: Russia did not establish the Space Force unit in South Korea.

B. Correct: the United States activated United States Space Forces Korea at Osan Air Base on 14 December 2022.

C. Wrong: China did not establish this unit.

D. Wrong: South Korea hosts the unit but did not establish it — it is a US command.

...em garbles the event: no Executive Order was involved — the US military activated US Space Forces Korea (USSPACEFOR-KOR) at Osan Air Base on 14 December 2022 (spaceforce.mil; Wikipedia). Answer B stands.

Question 47 General Knowledge / Sports

The run way for long jump is about in ------- width?

- A. 0.91 meter
- B. 1.00 meter
- C. 1.22 meter ✓ **Correct answer**
- D. 1.50 meter

A. Wrong: 0.91 m is narrower than the specified runway width.

B. Wrong: 1.00 m is narrower than the specified runway width.

C. Correct: the long jump runway is 1.22 m wide (World Athletics specification).

D. Wrong: 1.50 m is wider than the specified runway width.

Question 48 General Knowledge / International Relations

The First Asian Secretary General of the United Nations was?

- A. Ban ki-moon
- B. Kofi Annan
- C. U Thant ✓ **Correct answer**
- D. Boutros Boutros-Ghali

A. Wrong: Ban Ki-moon was the second Asian Secretary-General, not the first.

B. Wrong: Kofi Annan was from Ghana (Africa), not Asia.

C. Correct: U Thant of Burma (Myanmar) was the first Asian Secretary-General of the UN (1961–1971).

Boutros Boutros-Ghali was from Egypt (Africa).

Question 49 General Knowledge / History

The Soviet Union invaded Afghanistan in -------?

- A. 24th December 1979 ✓ **Correct answer**
- B. 26th December 1979
- C. 27th December 1979
- D. 25th December 1979

A. Correct: the Soviet invasion of Afghanistan began with the airlift on 24 December 1979.

B. Wrong: 26 December is not the invasion's start date.

C. Wrong: 27 December was the main ground assault (including the storming of the Tajbeg Palace), not the start.

D. Wrong: 25 December is not the invasion's start date. **Flag:** Flag: the airlift began 24 December 1979; the main ground assault followed on 27 December. Key A (24th) is the start of the invasion.

Question 50 General Knowledge / Economics

Globalization has improved the living standard of ?

- A. Workers countries
- B. CEOs of multinational corporation in developed
- C. Workers in under developed countries
- D. Workers in developing countries ✓ **Correct answer**

A. Wrong: 'Workers countries' is garbled and is not the intended answer.

B. Wrong: CEOs of multinationals are not the paper's intended beneficiaries here.

C. Wrong: the paper's intended answer is workers in developing countries, not

ped ones.

D. Correct (as keyed): globalisation is credited in the textbook framing with improving the living standards of workers in developing countries. **Flag:** SINGLE-SOURCE: this is an interpretive textbook claim, not a settled fact — globalisation's gains are unevenly distributed and contested. The paper's intended answer is D, and it is kept as keyed.

Question 51 General Knowledge / History

Ottoman Caliphate was abolished by?

- A. Mehmed ll
- B. Suleiman the magnificent
- C. Selim lll
- D. Mustafa Kamal pasha ✓ **Correct answer**

A. Wrong: Mehmed II conquered Constantinople (1453); he did not abolish the Caliphate.

B. Wrong: Suleiman the Magnificent ruled the empire at its height; he did not abolish the Caliphate.

C. Wrong: Selim III did not abolish the Caliphate.

D. Correct: Mustafa Kemal Pasha (Ataturk) abolished the Ottoman Caliphate in 1924.

Question 52 General Knowledge / Sports

How many players in a basketball game in each team?

- A. 4
- B. 5 ✓ **Correct answer**
- C. 6
- D. 7

A. Wrong: a basketball team has 5 players on court, not 4.

Each basketball team has 5 players on the court.

C. Wrong: 6 is the number for volleyball, not basketball.

D. Wrong: 7 is not a basketball team size.

Question 53 General Knowledge / History

Anwar Sadat was president of?

- A. Jordan
- B. Egypt ✓ **Correct answer**
- C. Iraq
- D. Saudi Arabia

A. Wrong: Anwar Sadat was not president of Jordan.

B. Correct: Anwar Sadat was president of Egypt (1970–1981).

C. Wrong: Sadat was not president of Iraq.

D. Wrong: Sadat was not president of Saudi Arabia.

Question 54 General Knowledge / History

Israel captured East Jerusalem in?

- A. 1948
- B. 1956
- C. 1967 ✓ **Correct answer**
- D. 1973

A. Wrong: Israel did not capture East Jerusalem in 1948 (it took West Jerusalem then).

B. Wrong: 1956 was the Suez crisis, not the capture of East Jerusalem.

C. Correct: Israel captured East Jerusalem in the Six-Day War of June 1967.

1973 was the Yom Kippur War, not the capture of East Jerusalem.

Question 55 General Knowledge / Current Affairs

Arab spring started from which country?

- A. Yemen
- B. Egypt
- C. Libya
- D. Tunisia ✓ **Correct answer**

A. Wrong: the Arab Spring did not start in Yemen.

B. Wrong: Egypt's uprising followed Tunisia's, it did not start the Arab Spring.

C. Wrong: Libya's uprising followed Tunisia's.

D. Correct: the Arab Spring started in Tunisia (December 2010, Mohamed Bouazizi's self-immolation).

Question 56 General Knowledge / Literature

Who wrote the book "A Brief History of Time"?

- A. Aristotle
- B. Oswald Spengler
- C. Stephen Hawking ✓ **Correct answer**
- D. Karl Marx

A. Wrong: Aristotle did not write 'A Brief History of Time'.

B. Wrong: Oswald Spengler wrote 'The Decline of the West', not this book.

C. Correct: 'A Brief History of Time' (1988) was written by Stephen Hawking.

D. Wrong: Karl Marx did not write this book.

57 General Knowledge / International Relations

Which one is not a member courty of NATO?

- A. China ✓ **Correct answer**
- B. France
- C. United Kingdom
- D. United States

A. Correct: China is not a NATO member.

B. Wrong: France is a NATO member (founding member, 1949).

C. Wrong: the United Kingdom is a NATO member (founding member, 1949).

D. Wrong: the United States is a NATO member (founding member, 1949). **Flag:** Stem prints 'member courty' — evidently 'member country'.

Question 58 General Knowledge / Sports

Cue, jigger, and break point terminology is associated with which sport?

- A. Tennis
- B. Football
- C. Billiards ✓ **Correct answer**
- D. Cricket

A. Wrong: cue, jigger and break are not tennis terms.

B. Wrong: they are not football terms.

C. Correct: cue, jigger (rest) and break are billiards/snooker terms.

D. Wrong: they are not cricket terms.

59 General Knowledge / Sports

In table tennis which skill test is used to measure the skills of a player?

- A. Fitness test
- B. Dyer test ✓ **Correct answer**
- C. T-test
- D. Push up test

A. Wrong: a fitness test is a general measure, not the skill test named here.

B. Correct (as keyed, intended answer): the Dyer test is the skill test among the options.

C. Wrong: the T-test measures agility, not table-tennis skill.

D. Wrong: a push-up test measures strength, not table-tennis skill. **Flag:** PICK-ONE — decided by the assistant under the owner's 8 Nov delegation. The Dyer test is properly a TENNIS skill test (the Dyer Backboard Test, devised by Joanna Dyer in 1935, to measure tennis ability). The table-tennis test patterned after it is the Many Ball Test (Mott & Lickhart, 1964). Among the options, the Dyer test is the only skill test, so B is kept as the intended answer — but strictly, Dyer measures tennis, not table tennis.

Question 60 General Knowledge / International Relations

In 1946,who called for the complete elimination of nuclear weapons?

- A. UN General Assembly ✓ **Correct answer**
- B. UN Secretariat
- C. World Bank
- D. European Court of human Rights

A. Correct: in 1946 the UN General Assembly's very first resolution (Resolution 1, 24 January 1946) called for the elimination of atomic weapons.

B. Wrong: the UN Secretariat did not make this call.

e World Bank did not make this call.

D. Wrong: the European Court of Human Rights did not make this call.

Question 61 General Knowledge / Current Affairs

Which of the following countries hosted the most refugees in 2012?

- A. Pakistan ✓ **Correct answer**
- B. Afghanistan
- C. Syria
- D. Turkey

A. Correct: in 2012 Pakistan hosted the most refugees in the world (about 1.6 million Afghans, UNHCR).

B. Wrong: Afghanistan was the largest source of refugees, not the largest host.

C. Wrong: Syria's refugee outflow came later, from 2011 onwards, and Syria was not the top host in 2012.

D. Wrong: Turkey became the top host later (from 2014), not in 2012.

Question 62 Political Science

Which one is not the principal of New Cold War or Cold War ll has arisen between:

- A. China and US ✓ **Correct answer**
- B. India and Pakistan
- C. Japan and china
- D. Russia and Europe

A. Correct (as keyed, intended answer): the US–China rivalry is the standard 'new Cold War' / 'Cold War II' pairing.

B. Wrong: India–Pakistan is a regional rivalry, not the 'new Cold War'.

pan–China is a regional rivalry, not the 'new Cold War'.

D. Wrong: Russia–Europe is part of the older East–West confrontation, not the 'new Cold War' pairing. **Flag:** PICK-ONE — decided by the assistant under the owner's 8 Nov delegation. The stem as printed is garbled ('Which one is not the principal of New Cold War or Cold War ll has arisen between') and cannot be parsed literally. Read as 'the New Cold War / Cold War II has arisen between [whom]', the answer is A — the US–China rivalry is the standard 'new Cold War' pairing; the other pairs are not described that way. A is kept as the intended answer with the garble flagged.

Question 63 General Knowledge / Mathematics

Father of geometry?

- A. Archimedes
- B. Pythagoras
- C. Aristotle
- D. Euclid ✓ **Correct answer**

A. Wrong: Archimedes is the father of mathematics in some framings, but geometry's father is Euclid.

B. Wrong: Pythagoras is known for his theorem, not as the father of geometry.

C. Wrong: Aristotle is not the father of geometry.

D. Correct: Euclid is the father of geometry (Elements, c. 300 BC).

Question 64 Political Science

Hegel's Thought process was based on?

- A. Material Exchange
- B. Thinking
- C. Both A and B ✓ **Correct answer**

A. Part of the keyed answer: the material side.

B. Part of the keyed answer: the thinking side.

C. Correct (as keyed): the prep-book convention keys 'Both A and B' for this stem.

D. Wrong: the keyed answer is C, not 'None of these'. **Flag:** Near-duplicate of Q4 in this paper (same stem family, same key). Same scholarly caveat as Q4: Hegel's dialectic is idealist (thought); dialectical materialism is Marx's materialist inversion. The key is kept because a second test360 reproduction (Political Science test 1542, Q10) keys the same stem 'Both A and B', and a Bright Way Academy quiz carries this exact stem ('Hegel thought process was based on') with 'Both A & B' as an option.

Question 65 General Knowledge / Computer

Who is the owner of Microsoft?

- A. Jeff Bezos
- B. Bill Gates ✓ **Correct answer**
- C. Steve jobs
- D. Elon Musk

A. Wrong: Jeff Bezos founded Amazon, not Microsoft.

B. Correct: Bill Gates co-founded Microsoft (with Paul Allen) and is its best-known owner-figure.

C. Wrong: Steve Jobs co-founded Apple, not Microsoft.

D. Wrong: Elon Musk did not found or own Microsoft. **Flag:** Flag: 'owner' is loose — Bill Gates co-founded Microsoft (with Paul Allen) and was its largest individual shareholder; he is not the sole 'owner'.

66 General Knowledge / History

Sun Yat-sen is the founding father of which nation ?

- A. India
- B. China ✓ **Correct answer**
- C. Japan
- D. South Korea

A. Wrong: Sun Yat-sen was not the founding father of India.

B. Correct: Sun Yat-sen is the founding father of the Republic of China.

C. Wrong: Sun Yat-sen was not the founding father of Japan.

D. Wrong: Sun Yat-sen was not the founding father of South Korea.

Question 67 General Knowledge / International Relations

Headquarters of ILO?

- A. Geneva ✓ **Correct answer**
- B. New York
- C. Paris
- D. Brussels

A. Correct: the International Labour Organization (ILO) is headquartered in Geneva, Switzerland.

B. Wrong: New York hosts the UN headquarters, not the ILO.

C. Wrong: Paris hosts UNESCO, not the ILO.

D. Wrong: Brussels hosts the EU institutions, not the ILO.

68 General Knowledge / Current Affairs

The world faces how many waves during COVID-19?

- A. 3
- B. 4
- C. 5 ✓ **Correct answer**
- D. None of these

A. Wrong: Pakistan had more than 3 waves.

B. Wrong: Pakistan had more than 4 waves.

C. Correct: Pakistan faced five COVID-19 waves — the fifth, Omicron-driven, peaked in January 2022 (NCOC; UNICEF SitRep, February 2022).

D. Wrong: C is the correct count. **Flag:** Wave counts vary by country; this answer is the Pakistan count — Pakistan's fifth (Omicron) wave was declared by the NCOC in January 2022.

Question 69 General Knowledge / Science

Who is Wang yapping?

- A. A famous Actress
- B. A Renowned Scientist
- C. A political Leader
- D. First Chinese woman to Walk in Space ✓ **Correct answer**

A. Wrong: Wang Yaping is not an actress.

B. Wrong: Wang Yaping is not a research scientist by profession.

C. Wrong: Wang Yaping is not a political leader.

D. Correct: Wang Yaping became the first Chinese woman to walk in space (Shenzhou-13 spacewalk, November 2021). **Flag:** Stem prints 'Wang yapping' — evidently Wang

Question 70 General Knowledge / Sports

The double fault is associated with which game?

- A. Soccer
- B. Cricket
- C. Tennis ✓ **Correct answer**
- D. Basketball

A. Wrong: a double fault is not a soccer term.

B. Wrong: a double fault is not a cricket term.

C. Correct: a double fault (two consecutive faulty serves) is a tennis term.

D. Wrong: a double fault is not a basketball term.

Question 71 General Knowledge / Geography

British Library is located in?

- A. London ✓ **Correct answer**
- B. Manchester
- C. Birmingham
- D. Liverpool

A. Correct: the British Library is in London (St Pancras).

B. Wrong: the British Library is not in Manchester.

C. Wrong: the British Library is not in Birmingham.

D. Wrong: the British Library is not in Liverpool.

72 General Knowledge / Geography

Temple tree is the official residence of?

- A. Prime Minister of Pakistan
- B. President of India
- C. Prime Minister of Sri Lanka ✓ **Correct answer**
- D. King of Thailand

A. Wrong: Temple Trees is not the residence of Pakistan's Prime Minister.

B. Wrong: Temple Trees is not the residence of India's President.

C. Correct: Temple Trees in Colombo is the official residence of the Prime Minister of Sri Lanka.

D. Wrong: Temple Trees is not the residence of the King of Thailand.

Question 73 General Knowledge / History

Which country won the 6 days war of 1967?

- A. Jordan
- B. Egypt
- C. Syria
- D. Israel ✓ **Correct answer**

A. Wrong: Jordan lost the Six-Day War; it did not win it.

B. Wrong: Egypt lost the Six-Day War; it did not win it.

C. Wrong: Syria lost the Six-Day War; it did not win it.

D. Correct: Israel won the Six-Day War of June 1967.

74 General Knowledge / Geography

Eiffel Tower is located in which country?

- A. Germany
- B. Italy
- C. France ✓ **Correct answer**
- D. Spain

A. Wrong: the Eiffel Tower is not in Germany.

B. Wrong: the Eiffel Tower is not in Italy.

C. Correct: the Eiffel Tower is in Paris, France.

D. Wrong: the Eiffel Tower is not in Spain. **Flag:** Same question appears twice in this paper — Q41 and Q74 (slightly different wording), both keyed France. Both are kept as printed, both counted.

Question 75 General Knowledge / International Relations

FAO stands for?

- A. Food and Agriculture Office
- B. Federal Agricultural Organization
- C. Food and Agriculture Organization ✓ **Correct answer**
- D. Foreign Agriculture Office

A. Wrong: FAO is not the 'Food and Agriculture Office'.

B. Wrong: FAO is not the 'Federal Agricultural Organization'.

C. Correct: FAO = Food and Agriculture Organization (of the United Nations).

D. Wrong: FAO is not the 'Foreign Agriculture Office'.

76 General Knowledge / International Relations

To count USSR forces treaty signed in 1949 called?

- A. Washington Treaty
- B. NATO
- C. Both A and ✓ **Correct answer**
- D. None of these

A. Part of the keyed answer: the 1949 treaty is the Washington Treaty.

B. Part of the keyed answer: the 1949 treaty created NATO.

C. Correct (as keyed): 'Both A and B' — the treaty signed in 1949 to counter the USSR was the Washington Treaty, which founded NATO.

D. Wrong: C is the correct answer. **Flag:** Option C prints 'Both A and' — truncated; evidently 'Both A and B'. The North Atlantic (Washington) Treaty was signed in Washington in April 1949 and founded NATO, so 'Both' is right in substance.

Question 77 General Knowledge / Geography

Longest coral reef located in?

- A. Red Sea
- B. Maldives
- C. Caribbean Sea
- D. Great Barrier Reef Australia ✓ **Correct answer**

A. Wrong: the Red Sea has reefs, but not the world's longest.

B. Wrong: the Maldives has reefs, but not the world's longest.

C. Wrong: the Caribbean has reefs, but not the world's longest.

D. Correct: the Great Barrier Reef, Australia, is the world's longest coral reef system (about 2,300 km).

78 General Knowledge

In how many categories is the Nobel prize awarded?

- A. 3 categories
- B. 4 categories
- C. 5 categories
- D. 6 categories ✓ **Correct answer**

A. Wrong: there are more than 3 Nobel Prize categories.

B. Wrong: there are more than 4 categories.

C. Wrong: there are more than 5 categories (the five original prizes plus Economics).

D. Correct: the Nobel Prize is awarded in 6 categories — Physics, Chemistry, Physiology or Medicine, Literature, Peace, and Economic Sciences.

Question 79 General Knowledge / Current Affairs

Jeo Biden served at which position before the position of president?

- A. Secretary of State
- B. Vice President ✓ **Correct answer**
- C. Senator
- D. Ambassador

A. Wrong: Joe Biden was never US Secretary of State.

B. Correct: Joe Biden was Vice President (2009–2017) before becoming President in 2021.

C. Wrong: Biden was a Senator earlier (1973–2009), but Vice President was the position immediately before the presidency.

D. Wrong: Biden was never a US Ambassador. **Flag:** Stem prints 'Jeo Biden' — evidently Joe Biden.

80 General Knowledge / Science

Which woman made a breakthrough in fiber optics?

- A. Marie Curie
- B. Shirley Ann Jackson ✓ **Correct answer**
- C. Grace Hopper
- D. Rosalind Franklin

A. Wrong: Marie Curie worked on radioactivity, not fibre optics.

B. Correct: Shirley Ann Jackson's theoretical physics research at Bell Labs underpinned fibre-optic technology (and touch-tone, solar cells and caller ID).

C. Wrong: Grace Hopper worked on computing (compilers, COBOL), not fibre optics.

D. Wrong: Rosalind Franklin worked on DNA structure, not fibre optics.

Question 81 General Knowledge / Pakistan

Which actor played main role in Pakistani Drama"Warris"?

- A. Adnan Malik
- B. Faysal Qureshi
- C. Danish Taimoor
- D. Mehboob Alam ✓ **Correct answer**

A. Wrong: Adnan Malik did not play the main role in 'Waris'.

B. Wrong: Faysal Qureshi did not play the main role in 'Waris'.

C. Wrong: Danish Taimoor did not play the main role in 'Waris'.

D. Correct: Mehboob Alam played the main role (Chaudhry Hashmat) in PTV's classic drama 'Waris' (1979).

82 General Knowledge / International Relations

CENTO stands for?

- A. Central Energy Treaty Organisation
- B. Central Technological Organization
- C. Central Treaty Organisation ✓ **Correct answer**
- D. Central Environmental Organization

A. Wrong: CENTO was not the 'Central Energy Treaty Organisation'.

B. Wrong: CENTO was not the 'Central Technological Organization'.

C. Correct: CENTO = Central Treaty Organisation (1955–1979, the Baghdad Pact).

D. Wrong: CENTO was not the 'Central Environmental Organization'.

Question 83 General Knowledge / Sports

Sports Such as Netball, Hockey and football involve ---- Skills?

- A. Fine Motor skills
- B. Gross Motor skills
- C. Open Skills ✓ **Correct answer**
- D. Closed Skills

A. Wrong: fine motor skills are small precise movements, not team-game skills.

B. Wrong: gross motor skills are large body movements; the classification asked for is open vs closed.

C. Correct: netball, hockey and football are open skills — performed in a changing, unpredictable environment.

D. Wrong: closed skills are performed in a stable, predictable environment (e.g. a free throw).

84 Political Science

What was the main idea behind Soft power?

- A. Cultural influence
- B. Economic pressure
- C. Military Dominance
- D. Ability to Co-opt rather than coerce ✓ **Correct answer**

A. Part of soft power, but not Nye's definition of its main idea.

B. Wrong: economic pressure is closer to hard power, not soft power.

C. Wrong: military dominance is hard power, the opposite of soft power.

D. Correct: Joseph Nye defines soft power as the ability to co-opt rather than coerce — getting others to want what you want.

Question 85 Pakistan Studies

Anjuman Himayat-I-islam established in which year?

- A. 1884 ✓ **Correct answer**
- B. 1901
- C. 1920
- D. 1956

A. Correct: Anjuman Himayat-i-Islam was established in Lahore in 1884.

B. Wrong: 1901 is not the founding year.

C. Wrong: 1920 is not the founding year.

D. Wrong: 1956 is not the founding year.

86 Political Science

After World War ll which power is needed to support on the battlefield?

- A. Land power
- B. Sea power
- C. Air power ✓ **Correct answer**
- D. Space power

A. Wrong: land power is not the paper's keyed answer.

B. Wrong: sea power is not the paper's keyed answer.

C. Correct (as keyed): air power — the textbook answer for the arm that came to dominate battlefield support after the Second World War.

D. Wrong: space power is not the paper's keyed answer. **Flag:** SINGLE-SOURCE: vague doctrinal stem; no authoritative source pins 'air power' as the single post-WWII battlefield-support arm, so the answer rests on the printed key and the textbook convention.

Question 87 General Knowledge / Sports

Which circket world cup jointly Host by India and Pakistan?

- A. 1975
- B. 1983
- C. 1987 ✓ **Correct answer**
- D. 1992

A. Wrong: the 1975 World Cup was hosted by England alone.

B. Wrong: the 1983 World Cup was hosted by England alone.

C. Correct: the 1987 Cricket World Cup was jointly hosted by India and Pakistan.

D. Wrong: the 1992 World Cup was hosted by Australia and New Zealand. **Flag:** Stem prints 'circket' — evidently 'cricket'.

88 General Knowledge / History

Mikhail Gorbachev's Reform policy for reforming Soviet society in 1985 call for?

- A. Capitalism
- B. Marxism
- C. Revolution
- D. Perestroika and Glasnost ✓ **Correct answer**

A. Wrong: Gorbachev's reforms did not call for capitalism.

B. Wrong: his reforms did not call for Marxism as such.

C. Wrong: his reforms did not call for revolution.

D. Correct: Gorbachev's 1985 reform policy called for perestroika (restructuring) and glasnost (openness).

Question 89 Political Science

How many essential elements required to form a state?

- A. Three
- B. Four ✓ **Correct answer**
- C. Five
- D. Six

A. Wrong: three is one short — the classic count is four.

B. Correct: four essential elements form a state — population, territory, government and sovereignty.

C. Wrong: five is one too many on the classic count.

D. Wrong: six is two too many on the classic count.

90 General Knowledge / Geography

Multiple Nuclei Model introduced in which year?

- A. 1930
- B. 1945 ✓ **Correct answer**
- C. 1956
- D. 1963

A. Wrong: 1930 is too early for the Multiple Nuclei Model.

B. Correct: the Multiple Nuclei Model was introduced by Harris and Ullman in 1945.

C. Wrong: 1956 is too late.

D. Wrong: 1963 is too late.

Question 91 General Knowledge / Pakistan

Malala Yousafzai completed his graduation from which university?

- A. Harvard university
- B. Oxford University ✓ **Correct answer**
- C. Cambridge University
- D. Stanford university

A. Wrong: Malala did not graduate from Harvard.

B. Correct: Malala Yousafzai graduated from Lady Margaret Hall, Oxford University (2020).

C. Wrong: Malala did not graduate from Cambridge.

D. Wrong: Malala did not graduate from Stanford. **Flag:** Stem prints 'completed his graduation' — Malala Yousafzai is female; 'his' should be 'her'.

92 General Knowledge / Pakistan

Dr. Abdul Salam got Nobel Prize in physics in which year?

- A. 1971
- B. 1974
- C. 1979 ✓ **Correct answer**
- D. 1983

A. Wrong: 1971 is not the year of Salam's Nobel Prize.

B. Wrong: 1974 is not the year (it is the year of Pakistan's second amendment).

C. Correct: Dr Abdus Salam won the Nobel Prize in Physics in 1979.

D. Wrong: 1983 is not the year.

Question 93 General Knowledge / Geography

Which region is largest cluster of population?

- A. North America
- B. Europe
- C. East Asia
- D. South Asia ✓ **Correct answer**

A. Wrong: North America has a smaller population cluster than South Asia.

B. Wrong: Europe has a smaller population cluster than South Asia.

C. Wrong: East Asia (about 1.6 billion) is smaller than South Asia.

D. Correct: South Asia (about 1.9 billion) is the largest cluster of population.

Question 94 Political Science

"An essential agreement concluded between States in written form & governed by

al law, whether embodied in a single instrument or in two or more related instruments & whatever its particular designation this Definition of Treaty is According to

- A. Hague Convention on Treaties
- B. Geneva Convention on Treaties
- C. Vienna Convention on Treaties ✓ **Correct answer**
- D. Rome Convention on Treaties

A. Wrong: the definition quoted is not from a 'Hague Convention on Treaties'.

B. Wrong: the definition quoted is not from a 'Geneva Convention on Treaties'.

C. Correct: this is the definition of 'treaty' in Article 2(1)(a) of the Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties (1969).

D. Wrong: the definition quoted is not from a 'Rome Convention on Treaties'. **Flag:** Stem prints the Vienna Convention definition with a missing closing quote — the definition is quoted verbatim from VCLT Article 2(1)(a).

Question 95 General Knowledge / Science

COVID-19 is caused by ?

- A. Bacteria
- B. Fungi
- C. Virus ✓ **Correct answer**
- D. Protozoa

A. Wrong: COVID-19 is not caused by bacteria.

B. Wrong: COVID-19 is not caused by fungi.

C. Correct: COVID-19 is caused by a virus (SARS-CoV-2).

D. Wrong: COVID-19 is not caused by protozoa.

96 General Knowledge / Science

Martin Cooper invented the mobile phone in which year?

- A. 1969
- B. 1973 ✓ **Correct answer**
- C. 1980
- D. 1985

A. Wrong: 1969 is too early — the first mobile call was in 1973.

B. Correct: Martin Cooper of Motorola made the first mobile-phone call in 1973.

C. Wrong: 1980 is too late.

D. Wrong: 1985 is too late.

Question 97 General Knowledge / Science

The telephone was invented by?

- A. Nikola Tesla
- B. Samuel Morse
- C. Alexander Graham Bell ✓ **Correct answer**
- D. Thomas Edison

A. Wrong: Tesla worked on alternating current, not the telephone.

B. Wrong: Samuel Morse invented the telegraph, not the telephone.

C. Correct: the telephone was invented by Alexander Graham Bell (patented 1876).

D. Wrong: Thomas Edison worked on the phonograph and light bulb, not the telephone.

Question 98 Political Science

Transnational actor's proliferation activated in the era of?

- B. Cold War ✓ **Correct answer**
- C. Renaissance
- D. Industrial Revolution

A. Wrong: transnational actors did not proliferate mainly in the era of the world wars.

B. Correct (as keyed): transnational actors (multinationals, NGOs, international movements) proliferated in the Cold War era.

C. Wrong: the Renaissance predates transnational actors by centuries.

D. Wrong: the Industrial Revolution predates the transnational-actor era. **Flag:** SINGLE-SOURCE: textbook convention (transnational actors rose to prominence during the Cold War); no second source was pinned down, so the answer rests on the printed key.

Question 99 General Knowledge / Sports

In a hundred-meter race, what's the false start time?

- A. 0.05 seconds
- B. 0.1 seconds ✓ **Correct answer**
- C. 0.2 seconds
- D. 0.3 seconds

A. Wrong: 0.05 seconds is below the false-start threshold.

B. Correct: under World Athletics rules a reaction time under 0.1 seconds counts as a false start.

C. Wrong: 0.2 seconds is above the threshold — a legal start.

D. Wrong: 0.3 seconds is above the threshold — a legal start.

100 General Knowledge / Sports

The Australian Open is played on which type of court?

- A. Grass
- B. Clay
- C. Hard court ✓ **Correct answer**
- D. Carpet

A. Wrong: the Australian Open is not played on grass (Wimbledon is).

B. Wrong: the Australian Open is not played on clay (Roland Garros is).

C. Correct: the Australian Open is played on hard court (Melbourne Park).

D. Wrong: the Australian Open is not played on carpet.

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Source: https://test360.pk/test/general-knowledge-1-2505 (accessed 8 Nov 2026). See the source note on this page about the fold-in corrections.